

General Assembly

## Raised Bill No. 5415

February Session, 2022

LCO No. 3048



Referred to Committee on JUDICIARY

Introduced by: (JUD)

## AN ACT CONCERNING THE TRANSFER OF ASSAULT WEAPONS AND LARGE CAPACITY MAGAZINES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Section 53-202d of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- 3 (a) (1) (A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B) of this subdivision,
- 4 any person who lawfully possesses an assault weapon, as defined in
- 5 subparagraph (A) of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a, prior to October
- 6 1, 1993, shall apply by October 1, 1994, or, if such person is a member of
- 7 the military or naval forces of this state or of the United States and is
- 8 unable to apply by October 1, 1994, because such member is or was on
- 9 official duty outside of this state, shall apply within ninety days of
- 10 returning to the state to the Department of Emergency Services and
- 11 Public Protection, for a certificate of possession with respect to such
- 12 assault weapon.
- 13 (B) No person who lawfully possesses an assault weapon pursuant to
- subdivision (1), (2) or (4) of subsection (b) of section 53-202c shall be
- 15 required to obtain a certificate of possession pursuant to this subdivision

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16 with respect to an assault weapon used for official duties, except that 17 any person described in subdivision (2) of subsection (b) of section 53-18 202c who purchases an assault weapon, as defined in subparagraph (A) 19 of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a, for use in the discharge of official 20 duties who retires or is otherwise separated from service shall apply 21 within ninety days of such retirement or separation from service to the 22 Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection for a 23 certificate of possession with respect to such assault weapon.

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(2) (A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B) of this subdivision, any person who lawfully possesses an assault weapon, as defined in any provision of subparagraphs (B) to (F), inclusive, of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a, on April 4, 2013, under the provisions of sections 53-202a to 53-202k, inclusive, in effect on January 1, 2013, or any person who regains possession of an assault weapon as defined in any provision of said subparagraphs pursuant to subsection (e) of section 53-202f, or any person who lawfully purchases a firearm on or after April 4, 2013, but prior to June 18, 2013, that meets the criteria set forth in subdivision (3) or (4) of subsection (a) of section 53-202a of the general statutes, revision of 1958, revised to January 1, 2013, shall apply by January 1, 2014, or, if such person is a member of the military or naval forces of this state or of the United States and is unable to apply by January 1, 2014, because such member is or was on official duty outside of this state, shall apply within ninety days of returning to the state to the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection for a certificate of possession with respect to such assault weapon. Any person who lawfully purchases a semiautomatic pistol that is defined as an assault weapon in any provision of subparagraphs (B) to (F), inclusive, of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a that the Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection designates as being designed expressly for use in target shooting events at the Olympic games sponsored by the International Olympic Committee pursuant to regulations adopted under subdivision (4) of subsection (b) of section 53-202b shall apply within ninety days of such purchase to the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection for a

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certificate of possession with respect to such assault weapon.

- (B) No person who lawfully possesses an assault weapon pursuant to subdivision (1), (2) or (4) of subsection (b) of section 53-202c shall be required to obtain a certificate of possession pursuant to this subdivision with respect to an assault weapon used for official duties, except that any person described in subdivision (2) of subsection (b) of section 53-202c who purchases an assault weapon, as defined in any provision of subparagraphs (B) to (F), inclusive, of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a for use in the discharge of official duties who retires or is otherwise separated from service shall apply within ninety days of such retirement or separation from service to the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection for a certificate of possession with respect to such assault weapon.
- (3) Any person who obtained a certificate of possession for an assault weapon, as defined in subparagraph (A) of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a, prior to April 5, 2013, that is defined as an assault weapon pursuant to any provision of subparagraphs (B) to (F), inclusive, of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a shall be deemed to have obtained a certificate of possession for such assault weapon for the purposes of sections 53-202a to 53-202k, inclusive, and shall not be required to obtain a subsequent certificate of possession for such assault weapon.
- (4) The certificate of possession shall contain a description of the firearm that identifies it uniquely, including all identification marks, the full name, address, date of birth and thumbprint of the owner, and any other information as the department may deem appropriate.
- (5) The department shall adopt regulations, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, to establish procedures with respect to the application for and issuance of certificates of possession pursuant to this section. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 1-210 and 1-211, the name and address of a person issued a certificate of possession shall be confidential and shall not be disclosed, except such records may be disclosed to (A) law enforcement agencies and employees of the United

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States Probation Office acting in the performance of their duties and parole officers within the Department of Correction acting in the performance of their duties, and (B) the Commissioner of Mental Health and Addiction Services to carry out the provisions of subsection (c) of section 17a-500.

- (b) (1) No assault weapon, as defined in subparagraph (A) of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a, possessed pursuant to a certificate of possession issued under this section may be sold or transferred on or after January 1, 1994, to any person within this state other than to a licensed gun dealer, as defined in subsection (f) of section 53-202f, or as provided in section 53-202e, or as provided in subsection (g) of section 53-202f, as amended by this act, or by bequest or intestate succession, or, upon the death of a testator or settlor: (A) To a trust, or (B) from a trust to a beneficiary who is eligible to possess the assault weapon.
- (2) No assault weapon, as defined in any provision of subparagraphs (B) to (F), inclusive, of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a, possessed pursuant to a certificate of possession issued under this section may be sold or transferred on or after April 5, 2013, to any person within this state other than to a licensed gun dealer, as defined in subsection (f) of section 53-202f, or as provided in section 53-202e, or as provided in subsection (g) of section 53-202f, as amended by this act, or by bequest or intestate succession, or, upon the death of a testator or settlor: (A) To a trust, or (B) from a trust to a beneficiary who is eligible to possess the assault weapon.
- (c) Any person who obtains title to an assault weapon for which a certificate of possession has been issued under this section by (1) transfer pursuant to subsection (g) of section 53-202f, as amended by this act, or (2) bequest or intestate succession shall, within ninety days of obtaining title, apply to the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection for a certificate of possession as provided in subsection (a) of this section, render the assault weapon permanently inoperable, sell the assault weapon to a licensed gun dealer or remove the assault weapon from the state.

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(d) Any person who moves into the state in lawful possession of an assault weapon, shall, within ninety days, either render the assault weapon permanently inoperable, sell the assault weapon to a licensed gun dealer or remove the assault weapon from this state, except that any person who is a member of the military or naval forces of this state or of the United States, is in lawful possession of an assault weapon and has been transferred into the state after October 1, 1994, may, within ninety days of arriving in the state, apply to the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection for a certificate of possession with respect to such assault weapon.

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- (e) If an owner of an assault weapon sells or transfers the assault weapon to a licensed gun dealer, such dealer shall, at the time of delivery of the assault weapon, execute a certificate of transfer and cause the certificate of transfer to be mailed or delivered to the Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection. The certificate of transfer shall contain: (1) The date of sale or transfer; (2) the name and address of the seller or transferor and the licensed gun dealer, their Social Security numbers or motor vehicle operator license numbers, if applicable; (3) the licensed gun dealer's federal firearms license number and seller's permit number; (4) a description of the assault weapon, including the caliber of the assault weapon and its make, model and serial number; and (5) any other information the commissioner prescribes. The licensed gun dealer shall present such dealer's motor vehicle operator's license or Social Security card, federal firearms license and seller's permit to the seller or transferor for inspection at the time of purchase or transfer. The Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection shall maintain a file of all certificates of transfer at the commissioner's central office.
- (f) Any person who has been issued a certificate of possession for an assault weapon under this section may possess the assault weapon only under the following conditions:
- (1) At that person's residence, place of business or other property owned by that person, or on property owned by another person with

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the owner's express permission;

- (2) While on the premises of a target range of a public or private club or organization organized for the purpose of practicing shooting at targets;
- 152 (3) While on a target range which holds a regulatory or business 153 license for the purpose of practicing shooting at that target range;
- 154 (4) While on the premises of a licensed shooting club;
- (5) While attending any exhibition, display or educational project which is about firearms and which is sponsored by, conducted under the auspices of, or approved by a law enforcement agency or a nationally or state recognized entity that fosters proficiency in, or promotes education about, firearms;
  - (6) While transporting the assault weapon between any of the places set forth in this subsection, or to any licensed gun dealer, as defined in subsection (f) of section 53-202f, for servicing or repair pursuant to subsection (c) of section 53-202f, or for purposes of a transfer pursuant to subsection (g) of section 53-202f, as amended by this act, provided the assault weapon is transported as required by section 53-202f, as amended by this act;
  - (7) With respect to a nonresident of this state, while transporting a semiautomatic pistol that is defined as an assault weapon in any provision of subparagraphs (B) to (F), inclusive, of subdivision (1) of section 53-202a that the Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection designates as being designed expressly for use in target shooting events at the Olympic games sponsored by the International Olympic Committee pursuant to regulations adopted under subdivision (4) of subsection (b) of section 53-202b, into or through this state in order to attend any exhibition, display or educational project described in subdivision (5) of this subsection, or to participate in a collegiate, Olympic or target pistol shooting competition in this state which is sponsored by, conducted under the auspices of, or

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179 approved by a law enforcement agency or a nationally or state 180 recognized entity that fosters proficiency in, or promotes education 181 about, firearms, provided (A) such pistol is transported into or through 182 this state not more than forty-eight hours prior to or after such 183 exhibition, display, project or competition, (B) such pistol is unloaded 184 and carried in a locked carrying case and the ammunition for such pistol 185 is carried in a separate locked container, (C) such nonresident has not 186 been convicted of a felony in this state or of an offense in another state 187 that would constitute a felony if committed in this state, and (D) such 188 nonresident has in his or her possession a pistol permit or firearms 189 registration card if such permit or card is required for possession of such 190 pistol under the laws of his or her state of residence.

- 191 Sec. 2. Section 53-202f of the general statutes is amended by adding 192 subsection (g) as follows (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
  - (NEW) (g) (1) Any licensed gun dealer, as defined in subsection (f) of this section, may take possession of any assault weapon from any person to whom has been issued a certificate of possession for such weapon pursuant to sections 53-202a to 53-202k, inclusive, for purposes of transferring such assault weapon to another person pursuant to subdivision (2) of this subsection.
  - (2) Any licensed gun dealer may transfer possession of any assault weapon received pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection to a person who lawfully possesses another assault weapon and to whom has previously been issued a certificate of possession for such weapon pursuant to sections 53-202a to 53-202k, inclusive.
  - (3) Any such transfer shall only be between two persons known to each other prior to such transfer and pursuant to an agreement between such persons to transfer specific inventory.
- Sec. 3. Section 53-202w of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2022*):
- 209 (a) As used in this section and section 53-202x:

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(1) "Large capacity magazine" means any firearm magazine, belt, drum, feed strip or similar device that has the capacity of, or can be readily restored or converted to accept, more than ten rounds of ammunition, but does not include: (A) A feeding device that has been permanently altered so that it cannot accommodate more than ten rounds of ammunition, (B) a .22 caliber tube ammunition feeding device, (C) a tubular magazine that is contained in a lever-action firearm, or (D) a magazine that is permanently inoperable;

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- (2) "Lawfully possesses", with respect to a large capacity magazine, means that a person has (A) actual and lawful possession of the large capacity magazine, (B) constructive possession of the large capacity magazine pursuant to a lawful purchase of a firearm that contains a large capacity magazine that was transacted prior to or on April 4, 2013, regardless of whether the firearm was delivered to the purchaser prior to or on April 4, 2013, which lawful purchase is evidenced by a writing sufficient to indicate that (i) a contract for sale was made between the parties prior to or on April 4, 2013, for the purchase of the firearm, or (ii) full or partial payment for the firearm was made by the purchaser to the seller of the firearm prior to or on April 4, 2013, or (C) actual possession under subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, or constructive possession under subparagraph (B) of this subdivision, as evidenced by a written statement made under penalty of false statement on such form as the Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection prescribes; and
- (3) "Licensed gun dealer" means a person who has a federal firearms license and a permit to sell firearms pursuant to section 29-28.
- (b) Except as provided in this section, on and after April 5, 2013, any person who, within this state, distributes, imports into this state, keeps for sale, offers or exposes for sale, or purchases a large capacity magazine shall be guilty of a class D felony. On and after April 5, 2013, any person who, within this state, transfers a large capacity magazine, except as provided in subsection (f) of this section, shall be guilty of a class D felony.

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(c) Except as provided in this section and section 53-202x: (1) Any person who possesses a large capacity magazine on or after January 1, 2014, that was obtained prior to April 5, 2013, shall commit an infraction and be fined not more than ninety dollars for a first offense and shall be guilty of a class D felony for any subsequent offense, and (2) any person who possesses a large capacity magazine on or after January 1, 2014, that was obtained on or after April 5, 2013, shall be guilty of a class D felony.

- (d) A large capacity magazine may be possessed, purchased or imported by:
- (1) The Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection, police departments, the Department of Correction, the Division of Criminal Justice, the Department of Motor Vehicles, the Department of Energy and Environmental Protection or the military or naval forces of this state or of the United States;
- 257 (2) A sworn and duly certified member of an organized police 258 department, the Division of State Police within the Department of 259 Emergency Services and Public Protection or the Department of 260 Correction, a chief inspector or inspector in the Division of Criminal Justice, a salaried inspector of motor vehicles designated by the 261 262 Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, a conservation officer or special 263 conservation officer appointed by the Commissioner of Energy and 264 Environmental Protection pursuant to section 26-5, or a constable who 265 is certified by the Police Officer Standards and Training Council and 266 appointed by the chief executive authority of a town, city or borough to 267 perform criminal law enforcement duties, for use by such sworn 268 member, inspector, officer or constable in the discharge of such sworn 269 member's, inspector's, officer's or constable's official duties or when off 270 duty;
- 271 (3) A member of the military or naval forces of this state or of the United States;

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(4) A nuclear facility licensed by the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission for the purpose of providing security services

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- at such facility, or any contractor or subcontractor of such facility for the purpose of providing security services at such facility;
- 277 (5) Any person who is sworn and acts as a policeman on behalf of an 278 armored car service pursuant to section 29-20 in the discharge of such 279 person's official duties; or
  - (6) Any person, firm or corporation engaged in the business of manufacturing large capacity magazines in this state that manufactures, purchases, tests or transports large capacity magazines in this state for sale within this state to persons specified in subdivisions (1) to (5), inclusive, of this subsection or for sale outside this state, or a federally-licensed firearm manufacturer engaged in the business of manufacturing firearms or large capacity magazines in this state that manufactures, purchases, tests or transports firearms or large capacity magazines in this state for sale within this state to persons specified in subdivisions (1) to (5), inclusive, of this subsection or for sale outside this state.
- (e) A large capacity magazine may be possessed by:
- 292 (1) A licensed gun dealer;

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- 293 (2) A gunsmith who is in a licensed gun dealer's employ, who 294 possesses such large capacity magazine for the purpose of servicing or 295 repairing a lawfully possessed large capacity magazine;
- 296 (3) A person, firm, corporation or federally-licensed firearm 297 manufacturer described in subdivision (6) of subsection (d) of this 298 section that possesses a large capacity magazine that is lawfully 299 possessed by another person for the purpose of servicing or repairing 300 the large capacity magazine;
- 301 (4) Any person who has declared possession of the magazine 302 pursuant to section 53-202x; or
  - (5) Any person who is the executor or administrator of an estate that includes a large capacity magazine, or the trustee of a trust that includes

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- a large capacity magazine, the possession of which has been declared to the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection pursuant to section 53-202x, which is disposed of as authorized by the Probate Court, if the disposition is otherwise permitted by this section and section 53-202x.
- 310 (f) Subsection (b) of this section shall not prohibit:

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- (1) The transfer of a large capacity magazine, the possession of which has been declared to the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection pursuant to section 53-202x, by bequest or intestate succession, or, upon the death of a testator or settlor: (A) To a trust, or (B) from a trust to a beneficiary;
- 316 (2) The transfer of a large capacity magazine to a police department 317 or the Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection;
- 318 (3) The transfer of a large capacity magazine to a licensed gun dealer 319 in accordance with section 53-202x; [or]
  - (4) The transfer of a large capacity magazine prior to October 1, 2013, from a licensed gun dealer, pawnbroker licensed under section 21-40, or consignment shop operator, as defined in section 21-39a, to any person who (A) possessed the large capacity magazine prior to or on April 4, 2013, (B) placed a firearm that such person legally possessed, with the large capacity magazine included or attached, in the possession of such dealer, pawnbroker or operator prior to or on April 4, 2013, pursuant to an agreement between such person and such dealer, pawnbroker or operator for the sale of the firearm to a third person, and (C) is eligible to possess the firearm on the date of such transfer; [.] or
- (5) The transfer of a large capacity magazine pursuant to subsection
   (g) of this section, the possession of which has been declared to the
   Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection pursuant to
   section 53-202x.
- 334 (g) (1) Any person may transfer a large capacity magazine, the

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- possession of which has been declared to the Department of Emergency
  Services and Public Protection pursuant to section 53-202x to a licensed
  gun dealer.
- 338 (2) A licensed gun dealer who takes possession of a large capacity
  339 magazine pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection, may transfer
  340 ownership of such large capacity magazine to a person who lawfully
  341 possesses another large capacity magazine, the possession of which has
  342 been declared to the Department of Emergency Services and Public
  343 Protection pursuant to section 53-202x.
- (3) Any such transfer shall only be between two persons known to
   each other prior to such transfer and pursuant to an agreement between
   such persons to transfer specific inventory.
  - [(g)] (h) If the court finds that a violation of this section is not of a serious nature and that the person charged with such violation (1) will probably not offend in the future, (2) has not previously been convicted of a violation of this section, and (3) has not previously had a prosecution under this section suspended pursuant to this subsection, it may order suspension of prosecution in accordance with the provisions of subsection (h) of section 29-33.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2022	53-202d
Sec. 2	October 1, 2022	53-202f
Sec. 3	October 1, 2022	53-202w

## Statement of Purpose:

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To allow the legal transfer of an assault weapon possessed under a certificate of possession and large capacity magazines possessed under a declaration of possession between people who already legally possess such weapons or magazines.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

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