# SECOND REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

### **HOUSE BILL NO. 1414**

#### 100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Seniors, Families and Children, April 30, 2020, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

3201S.06C

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

#### AN ACT

To repeal sections 193.265, 208.151, 210.025, 210.109, 210.112, 210.135, 210.145, 210.150, 210.160, 210.201, 210.211, 210.221, 210.252, 210.254, 210.566, 210.790, 210.1080, 211.171, 431.056, and 453.121, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof twenty new sections relating to protection of children, with an existing penalty provision.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 193.265, 208.151, 210.025, 210.109, 210.112, 210.135,

- 2 210.145, 210.150, 210.160, 210.201, 210.211, 210.221, 210.252, 210.254, 210.566,
- 3 210.790, 210.1080, 211.171, 431.056, and 453.121, RSMo, are repealed and twenty
- 4 new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 193.265, 208.151,
- 5 210.109, 210.112, 210.123, 210.135, 210.145, 210.150, 210.160, 210.201, 210.211,
- 6 210.221, 210.252, 210.254, 210.566, 210.1080, 211.135, 211.171, 431.056, and
- 7 453.121, to read as follows:

193.265. 1. For the issuance of a certification or copy of a death record,

- 2 the applicant shall pay a fee of thirteen dollars for the first certification or copy
- 3 and a fee of ten dollars for each additional copy ordered at that time. For the
- 4 issuance of a certification or copy of a birth, marriage, divorce, or fetal death
- 5 record, the applicant shall pay a fee of fifteen dollars. No fee shall be required
- 6 or collected for a certification of birth, death, or marriage if the request for
- 7 certification is made by the children's division, the division of youth services, a
- 8 guardian ad litem, or a juvenile officer on behalf of a child or person under
- 9 twenty-one years of age who has come under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court

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under section 211.031. All fees shall be deposited to the state department of revenue. Beginning August 28, 2004, for each vital records fee collected, the director of revenue shall credit four dollars to the general revenue fund, five 12 dollars to the children's trust fund, one dollar shall be credited to the endowed 13 care cemetery audit fund, and three dollars for the first copy of death records and 14 five dollars for birth, marriage, divorce, and fetal death records shall be credited 15 to the Missouri public services health fund established in section 192.900. Money in the endowed care cemetery audit fund shall be available by appropriation to 17 the division of professional registration to pay its expenses in administering 18 sections 214.270 to 214.410. All interest earned on money deposited in the 19 20 endowed care cemetery audit fund shall be credited to the endowed care cemetery 21 fund. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, money 22 placed in the endowed care cemetery audit fund shall not be transferred and 23 placed to the credit of general revenue until the amount in the fund at the end 24of the biennium exceeds three times the amount of the appropriation from the endowed care cemetery audit fund for the preceding fiscal year. The money 25 26 deposited in the public health services fund under this section shall be deposited in a separate account in the fund, and moneys in such account, upon 27 28 appropriation, shall be used to automate and improve the state vital records 29 system, and develop and maintain an electronic birth and death registration 30 system. For any search of the files and records, when no record is found, the state shall be entitled to a fee equal to the amount for a certification of a vital 31 32 record for a five-year search to be paid by the applicant. For the processing of 33 each legitimation, adoption, court order or recording after the registrant's twelfth 34 birthday, the state shall be entitled to a fee equal to the amount for a certification of a vital record. Except whenever a certified copy or copies of a vital record is 35 required to perfect any claim of any person on relief, or any dependent of any 36 person who was on relief for any claim upon the government of the state or 37 United States, the state registrar shall, upon request, furnish a certified copy or 38 39 so many certified copies as are necessary, without any fee or compensation therefor. 40

2. For the issuance of a certification of a death record by the local registrar, the applicant shall pay a fee of thirteen dollars for the first certification or copy and a fee of ten dollars for each additional copy ordered at that time. For the issuance of a certification or copy of a birth, marriage, divorce, or fetal death record, the applicant shall pay a fee of fifteen dollars; except that, in any county

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46 with a charter form of government and with more than six hundred thousand but fewer than seven hundred thousand inhabitants, a donation of one dollar may be 47 collected by the local registrar over and above any fees required by law when a 48 certification or copy of any marriage license or birth certificate is provided, with 49 such donations collected to be forwarded monthly by the local registrar to the 50 county treasurer of such county and the donations so forwarded to be deposited 51 by the county treasurer into the housing resource commission fund to assist 52 homeless families and provide financial assistance to organizations addressing 53 homelessness in such county. The local registrar shall include a check-off box on 54 the application form for such copies. All fees, other than the donations collected 55 56 in any county with a charter form of government and with more than six hundred 57 thousand but fewer than seven hundred thousand inhabitants for marriage 58 licenses and birth certificates, shall be deposited to the official city or county health agency. A certified copy of a death record by the local registrar can only 59 60 be issued within twenty-four hours of receipt of the record by the local registrar. Computer-generated certifications of death records may be issued by 61 62 the local registrar after twenty-four hours of receipt of the records. The fees paid to the official county health agency shall be retained by the local agency for local 63 64 public health purposes.

3. No fee under this section shall be required or collected from a parent or guardian of a homeless child or homeless youth, as defined in subsection 1 of section 167.020, or an unaccompanied youth, as defined in 42 U.S.C. Section 11434a(6), for the issuance of a certification, or copy of such certification, of birth of such child or youth. An unaccompanied youth shall be eligible to receive a certification or copy of his or her own birth record without the consent or signature of his or her parent or guardian.

208.151. 1. Medical assistance on behalf of needy persons shall be known as "MO HealthNet". For the purpose of paying MO HealthNet benefits and to comply with Title XIX, Public Law 89-97, 1965 amendments to the federal Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. Section 301, et seq.) as amended, the following needy persons shall be eligible to receive MO HealthNet benefits to the extent and in the manner hereinafter provided:

- 7 (1) All participants receiving state supplemental payments for the aged, 8 blind and disabled;
  - (2) All participants receiving aid to families with dependent children

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- benefits, including all persons under nineteen years of age who would be classified as dependent children except for the requirements of subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 208.040. Participants eligible under this subdivision who 12 are participating in treatment court, as defined in section 478.001, shall have 13 their eligibility automatically extended sixty days from the time their dependent 14 child is removed from the custody of the participant, subject to approval of the 15 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; 16
  - (3) All participants receiving blind pension benefits;
  - (4) All persons who would be determined to be eligible for old age assistance benefits, permanent and total disability benefits, or aid to the blind benefits under the eligibility standards in effect December 31, 1973, or less restrictive standards as established by rule of the family support division, who are sixty-five years of age or over and are patients in state institutions for mental diseases or tuberculosis;
- 24 (5) All persons under the age of twenty-one years who would be eligible for aid to families with dependent children except for the requirements of 25 26 subdivision (2) of subsection 1 of section 208.040, and who are residing in an intermediate care facility, or receiving active treatment as inpatients in 27 psychiatric facilities or programs, as defined in 42 U.S.C. Section 1396d, as 28 29 amended;
  - (6) All persons under the age of twenty-one years who would be eligible for aid to families with dependent children benefits except for the requirement of deprivation of parental support as provided for in subdivision (2) of subsection 1 of section 208.040;
    - (7) All persons eligible to receive nursing care benefits;
  - (8) All participants receiving family foster home or nonprofit private child-care institution care, subsidized adoption benefits and parental school care wherein state funds are used as partial or full payment for such care;
- 38 (9) All persons who were participants receiving old age assistance benefits, aid to the permanently and totally disabled, or aid to the blind benefits 39 on December 31, 1973, and who continue to meet the eligibility requirements, 40 except income, for these assistance categories, but who are no longer receiving 42 such benefits because of the implementation of Title XVI of the federal Social 43 Security Act, as amended;
- (10) Pregnant women who meet the requirements for aid to families with 44 45 dependent children, except for the existence of a dependent child in the home;

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- 46 (11) Pregnant women who meet the requirements for aid to families with 47 dependent children, except for the existence of a dependent child who is deprived 48 of parental support as provided for in subdivision (2) of subsection 1 of section 49 208.040;
- 50 (12) Pregnant women or infants under one year of age, or both, whose 51 family income does not exceed an income eligibility standard equal to one 52 hundred eighty-five percent of the federal poverty level as established and 53 amended by the federal Department of Health and Human Services, or its 54 successor agency;
  - (13) Children who have attained one year of age but have not attained six years of age who are eligible for medical assistance under 6401 of P.L. 101-239 (Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989). The family support division shall use an income eligibility standard equal to one hundred thirty-three percent of the federal poverty level established by the Department of Health and Human Services, or its successor agency;
  - (14) Children who have attained six years of age but have not attained nineteen years of age. For children who have attained six years of age but have not attained nineteen years of age, the family support division shall use an income assessment methodology which provides for eligibility when family income is equal to or less than equal to one hundred percent of the federal poverty level established by the Department of Health and Human Services, or its successor agency. As necessary to provide MO HealthNet coverage under this subdivision, the department of social services may revise the state MO HealthNet plan to extend coverage under 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a(a)(10)(A)(i)(III) to children who have attained six years of age but have not attained nineteen years of age as permitted by paragraph (2) of subsection (n) of 42 U.S.C. Section 1396d using a more liberal income assessment methodology as authorized by paragraph (2) of subsection (r) of 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a;
- 74 (15) The family support division shall not establish a resource eligibility 75 standard in assessing eligibility for persons under subdivision (12), (13) or (14) 76 of this subsection. The MO HealthNet division shall define the amount and scope 77 of benefits which are available to individuals eligible under each of the 78 subdivisions (12), (13), and (14) of this subsection, in accordance with the 79 requirements of federal law and regulations promulgated thereunder;
- 80 (16) Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, 81 ambulatory prenatal care shall be made available to pregnant women during a

82 period of presumptive eligibility pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Section 1396r-1, as 83 amended;

- (17) A child born to a woman eligible for and receiving MO HealthNet benefits under this section on the date of the child's birth shall be deemed to have applied for MO HealthNet benefits and to have been found eligible for such assistance under such plan on the date of such birth and to remain eligible for such assistance for a period of time determined in accordance with applicable federal and state law and regulations so long as the child is a member of the woman's household and either the woman remains eligible for such assistance or for children born on or after January 1, 1991, the woman would remain eligible for such assistance if she were still pregnant. Upon notification of such child's birth, the family support division shall assign a MO HealthNet eligibility identification number to the child so that claims may be submitted and paid under such child's identification number;
- (18) Pregnant women and children eligible for MO HealthNet benefits pursuant to subdivision (12), (13) or (14) of this subsection shall not as a condition of eligibility for MO HealthNet benefits be required to apply for aid to families with dependent children. The family support division shall utilize an application for eligibility for such persons which eliminates information requirements other than those necessary to apply for MO HealthNet benefits. The division shall provide such application forms to applicants whose preliminary income information indicates that they are ineligible for aid to families with dependent children. Applicants for MO HealthNet benefits under subdivision (12), (13) or (14) of this subsection shall be informed of the aid to families with dependent children program and that they are entitled to apply for such benefits. Any forms utilized by the family support division for assessing eligibility under this chapter shall be as simple as practicable;
- (19) Subject to appropriations necessary to recruit and train such staff, the family support division shall provide one or more full-time, permanent eligibility specialists to process applications for MO HealthNet benefits at the site of a health care provider, if the health care provider requests the placement of such eligibility specialists and reimburses the division for the expenses including but not limited to salaries, benefits, travel, training, telephone, supplies, and equipment of such eligibility specialists. The division may provide a health care provider with a part-time or temporary eligibility specialist at the site of a health care provider if the health care provider requests the placement of such an

eligibility specialist and reimburses the division for the expenses, including but not limited to the salary, benefits, travel, training, telephone, supplies, and equipment, of such an eligibility specialist. The division may seek to employ such eligibility specialists who are otherwise qualified for such positions and who are current or former welfare participants. The division may consider training such current or former welfare participants as eligibility specialists for this program;

(20) Pregnant women who are eligible for, have applied for and have received MO HealthNet benefits under subdivision (2), (10), (11) or (12) of this subsection shall continue to be considered eligible for all pregnancy-related and postpartum MO HealthNet benefits provided under section 208.152 until the end of the sixty-day period beginning on the last day of their pregnancy. Pregnant women receiving substance abuse treatment within sixty days of giving birth shall, subject to appropriations and any necessary federal approval, be eligible for MO HealthNet benefits for substance abuse treatment and mental health services for the treatment of substance abuse for no more than twelve additional months, as long as the woman remains adherent with treatment. The department of mental health and the department of social services shall seek any necessary waivers or state plan amendments from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services and shall develop rules relating to treatment plan adherence. No later than fifteen months after receiving any necessary waiver, the department of mental health and the department of social services shall report to the house of representatives budget committee and the senate appropriations committee on the compliance with federal cost neutrality requirements;

(21) Case management services for pregnant women and young children at risk shall be a covered service. To the greatest extent possible, and in compliance with federal law and regulations, the department of health and senior services shall provide case management services to pregnant women by contract or agreement with the department of social services through local health departments organized under the provisions of chapter 192 or chapter 205 or a city health department operated under a city charter or a combined city-county health department or other department of health and senior services designees. To the greatest extent possible the department of social services and the department of health and senior services shall mutually coordinate all services for pregnant women and children with the crippled children's program, the prevention of intellectual disability and developmental disability program and the prenatal care program administered by the department of health and senior

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services. The department of social services shall by regulation establish the 154 155 methodology for reimbursement for case management services provided by the department of health and senior services. For purposes of this section, the term 156 "case management" shall mean those activities of local public health personnel 157to identify prospective MO HealthNet-eligible high-risk mothers and enroll them 158 in the state's MO HealthNet program, refer them to local physicians or local 159 health departments who provide prenatal care under physician protocol and who 160 161 participate in the MO HealthNet program for prenatal care and to ensure that 162 said high-risk mothers receive support from all private and public programs for 163 which they are eligible and shall not include involvement in any MO HealthNet 164 prepaid, case-managed programs;

- (22) By January 1, 1988, the department of social services and the department of health and senior services shall study all significant aspects of presumptive eligibility for pregnant women and submit a joint report on the subject, including projected costs and the time needed for implementation, to the general assembly. The department of social services, at the direction of the general assembly, may implement presumptive eligibility by regulation promulgated pursuant to chapter 207;
- 172 (23) All participants who would be eligible for aid to families with 173 dependent children benefits except for the requirements of paragraph (d) of 174 subdivision (1) of section 208.150;
- (24) (a) All persons who would be determined to be eligible for old age assistance benefits under the eligibility standards in effect December 31, 1973, as authorized by 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a(f), or less restrictive methodologies as contained in the MO HealthNet state plan as of January 1, 2005; except that, on or after July 1, 2005, less restrictive income methodologies, as authorized in 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a(r)(2), may be used to change the income limit if authorized by annual appropriation;
- (b) All persons who would be determined to be eligible for aid to the blind benefits under the eligibility standards in effect December 31, 1973, as authorized by 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a(f), or less restrictive methodologies as contained in the MO HealthNet state plan as of January 1, 2005, except that less restrictive income methodologies, as authorized in 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a(r)(2), shall be used to raise the income limit to one hundred percent of the federal poverty level;
- 188 (c) All persons who would be determined to be eligible for permanent and 189 total disability benefits under the eligibility standards in effect December 31,

- 190 1973, as authorized by 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a(f); or less restrictive
- 191 methodologies as contained in the MO HealthNet state plan as of January 1,
- 192 2005; except that, on or after July 1, 2005, less restrictive income methodologies,
- 193 as authorized in 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a(r)(2), may be used to change the income
- 194 limit if authorized by annual appropriations. Eligibility standards for permanent
- and total disability benefits shall not be limited by age;
- 196 (25) Persons who have been diagnosed with breast or cervical cancer and
- 197 who are eligible for coverage pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Section
- 198 1396a(a)(10)(A)(ii)(XVIII). Such persons shall be eligible during a period of
- 199 presumptive eligibility in accordance with 42 U.S.C. Section 1396r-1;
- 200 (26) Persons who are in foster care under the responsibility of the state
- 201 of Missouri on the date such persons attained the age of eighteen years, or at any
- 202 time during the thirty-day period preceding their eighteenth birthday, or persons
- 203 who received foster care for at least six months in another state, are residing in
- 204 Missouri, and are at least eighteen years of age, without regard to income or
- 205 assets, if such persons:
- 206 (a) Are under twenty-six years of age;
- 207 (b) Are not eligible for coverage under another mandatory coverage group;
- 208 and
- 209 (c) Were covered by Medicaid while they were in foster care;
- 210 (27) Any homeless child or homeless youth, as those terms are
- 211 defined in section 167.020, subject to approval of a state plan
- 212 amendment by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.
- 2. Rules and regulations to implement this section shall be promulgated
- 214 in accordance with chapter 536. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is
- 215 defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this
- 216 section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the
- 217 provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and
- 218 chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general
- 219 assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date or to
- 220 disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the
- 221 grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28,
- 222 2002, shall be invalid and void.
- 3. After December 31, 1973, and before April 1, 1990, any family eligible
- 224 for assistance pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Section 601, et seq., as amended, in at least
- 225 three of the last six months immediately preceding the month in which such

family became ineligible for such assistance because of increased income from employment shall, while a member of such family is employed, remain eligible for MO HealthNet benefits for four calendar months following the month in which such family would otherwise be determined to be ineligible for such assistance because of income and resource limitation. After April 1, 1990, any family receiving aid pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Section 601, et seq., as amended, in at least three of the six months immediately preceding the month in which such family becomes ineligible for such aid, because of hours of employment or income from employment of the caretaker relative, shall remain eligible for MO HealthNet benefits for six calendar months following the month of such ineligibility as long as such family includes a child as provided in 42 U.S.C. Section 1396r-6. Each family which has received such medical assistance during the entire six-month period described in this section and which meets reporting requirements and income tests established by the division and continues to include a child as provided in 42 U.S.C. Section 1396r-6 shall receive MO HealthNet benefits without fee for an additional six months. The MO HealthNet division may provide by rule and as authorized by annual appropriation the scope of MO HealthNet coverage to be granted to such families. 

- 4. When any individual has been determined to be eligible for MO HealthNet benefits, such medical assistance will be made available to him or her for care and services furnished in or after the third month before the month in which he made application for such assistance if such individual was, or upon application would have been, eligible for such assistance at the time such care and services were furnished; provided, further, that such medical expenses remain unpaid.
- 5. The department of social services may apply to the federal Department of Health and Human Services for a MO HealthNet waiver amendment to the Section 1115 demonstration waiver or for any additional MO HealthNet waivers necessary not to exceed one million dollars in additional costs to the state, unless subject to appropriation or directed by statute, but in no event shall such waiver applications or amendments seek to waive the services of a rural health clinic or a federally qualified health center as defined in 42 U.S.C. Section 1396d(l)(1) and (2) or the payment requirements for such clinics and centers as provided in 42 U.S.C. Section 1396a(a)(15) and 1396a(bb) unless such waiver application is approved by the oversight committee created in section 208.955. A request for such a waiver so submitted shall only become effective by executive order not

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sooner than ninety days after the final adjournment of the session of the general assembly to which it is submitted, unless it is disapproved within sixty days of its submission to a regular session by a senate or house resolution adopted by a majority vote of the respective elected members thereof, unless the request for such a waiver is made subject to appropriation or directed by statute.

- 6. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, in any given fiscal year, any persons made eligible for MO HealthNet benefits under subdivisions (1) to (22) of subsection 1 of this section shall only be eligible if annual appropriations are made for such eligibility. This subsection shall not apply to classes of individuals listed in 42 U.S.C. Section [1396a(a)(10)(A)(I)] 1396a(a)(10)(A)(i).
- 210.109. 1. The children's division shall establish a child protection 2 system for the entire state.
- 2. The child protection system shall promote the safety of children and the integrity and preservation of their families by conducting investigations or family assessments and providing services in response to reports of child abuse or neglect. The system shall coordinate community resources and provide assistance or services to children and families identified to be at risk, and to prevent and remedy child abuse and neglect.
- 9 3. In addition to any duties specified in section 210.145, in implementing 10 the child protection system, the division shall:
- 11 (1) Maintain a central registry;
  - (2) Receive reports and establish and maintain an information system operating at all times, capable of receiving and maintaining reports;
- 14 (3) Attempt to obtain the name and address of any person making a report in all cases, after obtaining relevant information regarding the alleged abuse or 15 neglect, although reports may be made anonymously; except that, reports by 16 mandatory reporters under section 210.115, including employees of the children's 17 division, juvenile officers, and school personnel shall not be made anonymously, 18 provided that the reporter shall be informed, at the time of the report, that the 19 reporter's name and any other personally identifiable information shall be held 20 21 as confidential and shall not be made public as provided under this section and 22 section 211.319;
- 23 (4) Upon receipt of a report, check with the information system to 24 determine whether previous reports have been made regarding actual or 25 suspected abuse or neglect of the subject child, of any siblings, and the

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- 26 perpetrator, and relevant dispositional information regarding such previous 27 reports;
- 28 (5) Provide protective or preventive services to the family and child and 29 to others in the home to prevent abuse or neglect, to safeguard their health and 30 welfare, and to help preserve and stabilize the family whenever possible. The 31 juvenile court shall cooperate with the division in providing such services;
- 32 (6) Collaborate with the community to identify comprehensive local 33 services and assure access to those services for children and families where there 34 is risk of abuse or neglect;
  - (7) Maintain a record which contains the facts ascertained which support the determination as well as the facts that do not support the determination;
- 37 (8) Whenever available and appropriate, contract for the provision of 38 children's services through children's services providers and agencies in the 39 community; except that the state shall be the sole provider of child abuse and 40 neglect hotline services, the initial child abuse and neglect investigation, and the initial family assessment. The division shall attempt to seek input from child 41 42 welfare service providers in completing the initial family assessment. In all legal proceedings involving children in the custody of the division, the division shall 43 be represented in court by either division personnel or persons with whom the 44 division contracts with for such legal representation. All children's services 46 providers and agencies shall be subject to criminal background checks pursuant to chapter 43 and shall submit names of all employees to the family care safety 47 registry; and 48
  - (9) Upon receipt of a report, attempt to ascertain whether the suspected perpetrator or any person responsible for the care, custody, and control of the subject child is a member of the Armed Forces, as defined in section 41.030.
- As used in this subsection, "report" includes any telephone call made pursuant to section 210.145.
  - 210.112. 1. It is the policy of this state and its agencies to implement a foster care and child protection and welfare system focused on providing the highest quality of services and outcomes for children and their families. The department of social services shall implement such system subject to the following principles:
- 6 (1) The safety and welfare of children is paramount;
- 7 (2) All providers of direct services to children and their families will be

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- 8 evaluated in a uniform, transparent, objective, and consistent basis based on 9 an evaluation tool established in subsection 2 of this section;
- 10 (3) Services to children and their families shall be provided in a timely
  11 manner to maximize the opportunity for successful outcomes, and such services
  12 shall be tracked and routinely evaluated through a quality assurance
  13 program; [and]
- 14 (4) Any provider of direct services to children and families shall have the 15 appropriate and relevant training, education, and expertise to provide the highest 16 quality of services possible which shall be consistent with [the] federal **and state** 17 standards[, but not less than the standards and policies used by the children's 18 division as of January 1, 2004];
- 19 (5) Resources and efforts shall be committed to pursue the best 20 possible opportunity for a successful outcome for each 21child. Successful outcomes may include preparing youth for a productive and successful life as an adult outside the foster care 2223 system, such as independent living. For those providers that work with children requiring intensive twenty-four-hour treatment services, successful outcomes shall be based on the least restrictive alternative 25possible based on the child's needs as well as the quality of care 26received; and 27
  - (6) All service providers shall prioritize methods of reducing or eliminating a child's need for residential treatment through community-based services and supports.
  - 2. (1) In conjunction with the response and evaluation team established under subsection 3 of this section, as well as other individuals the division deems appropriate, the division shall establish an evaluation tool that complies with state and federal guidelines.
  - (2) The evaluation tool shall include metrics supporting best practices for case management and service provision including, but not limited to, the frequency of face-to-face visits with the child.
- (3) There shall be a mechanism whereby providers may propose different evaluation metrics on a case-by-case basis if such case may have circumstances far beyond those that would be expected. Such cases shall be evaluated by the response and evaluation team under subsection 3 of this section.
- 43 (4) Data regarding all evaluation metrics shall be collected by 44 the division on a monthly basis, and the division shall issue a quarterly

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- report regarding the evaluation data for each provider, both public and private, by county. The response and evaluation team shall determine how to aggregate cases for the division and large contractors so that performance and outcomes may be compared effectively while also protecting confidentiality. Such reports shall be made public and shall include information by county.
  - (5) The standards and metrics developed through this evaluation tool shall be used to evaluate competitive bids for future contracts established under subsection 4 of this section.
- 3. The division shall create a response and evaluation 54 team. Membership of the team shall be composed of five staff members 55from the division with experience in foster care appointed by the 56 director of the division; five representatives, one from each contract 5758 region for foster care case management contracts under subsection 4 59 of this section, who shall be annually rotated among contractors in each region, which shall appoint the agency; two experts working in 61 either research or higher education on issues relating to child welfare and foster care appointed by the director of the division and who shall 63 be actively working for either an academic institution or policy foundation; one juvenile officer or a Missouri juvenile justice director 65 to be appointed by the Missouri juvenile justice association; and one 66 juvenile or family court judge appointed by the supreme court. The division shall provide the necessary staffing for the team's operations. All members shall be appointed, and the team shall meet for the first 69 time before January 1, 2021. The team shall:
- 70 (1) Review the evaluation tool and metrics set forth in subsection 71 2 of this section on a semiannual basis to determine any adjustments 72 needed or issues that could affect the quality of such tools and approve 73 or deny on a case-by-case basis:
  - (a) Cases that a provider feels are anomalous and should not be part of developing the case management tool under subsection 2 of this section;
- 77 (b) Alternative evaluation metrics recommended by providers 78 based on the best interests of the child under subsections 2 and 5 of 79 this section; or
- 80 (c) Review and recommend any structure for incentives or other 81 reimbursement strategies under subsection 6 of this section;

- (2) Develop and execute periodic provider evaluations of cases managed by the division and children service providers contracted with the state to provide foster care case management services in the field under the evaluation tool created under subsection 2 of this section to ensure basic requirements of the program are met, which shall include, but are not limited to, random file review to ensure documentation shows required visits and case management plan notes; and
- (3) Develop a system for reviewing and working with providers identified under subdivision (2) of this subsection or providers who request such assistance from the division, who show signs of performance weakness to ensure technical assistance and other services are offered to assist the providers in achieving successful outcomes for their cases.
- 4. [On or before July 1, 2005, and subject to appropriations,] The children's division and any other state agency deemed necessary by the division shall, in consultation with [the community and] service providers [of services] and other relevant parties, enter into and implement contracts with qualified children's services providers and agencies to provide a comprehensive and deliberate system of service delivery for children and their families. Contracts shall be awarded through a competitive process and provided by [children's services providers and agencies currently contracting with the state to provide such services and by] qualified public and private not-for-profit or limited liability corporations owned exclusively by not-for-profit corporations children's services providers and agencies which have:
- 107 (1) A proven record of providing child welfare services within the state of
  108 Missouri which shall be consistent with the federal standards, but not less than
  109 the standards and policies used by the children's division as of January 1, 2004;
  110 and
- 111 (2) The ability to provide a range of child welfare services[, which may 112 include] including, but not limited to, case management services, family-113 centered services, foster and adoptive parent recruitment and retention, 114 residential care, in-home services, foster care services, adoption services, relative 115 care case management, planned permanent living services, and family 116 reunification services.
- 117 No contracts **under this section** shall be issued for services related to the child

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abuse and neglect hotline, investigations of alleged abuse and neglect, and initial 119 family assessments. Any contracts entered into by the division shall be in accordance with all federal laws and regulations, and shall [not result in the loss 120 of seek to maximize federal funding. [Such] Children's services providers and 121122 agencies under contract with the division shall be subject to all federal, state, and 123 local laws and regulations relating to the provision of such services, and shall be subject to oversight and inspection by appropriate state agencies to assure 124 compliance with standards which shall be consistent with the federal standards, 126 but not less than the standards and policies used by the children's division as of January 1, 2004.

- 3. In entering into and implementing contracts under subsection 2 of this section, the division shall consider and direct their efforts towards geographic areas of the state, including Greene County, where eligible direct children's services providers and agencies are currently available and capable of providing a broad range of services, including case management services, family-centered services, foster and adoptive parent recruitment and retention, residential care, family preservation services, foster care services, adoption services, relative care case management, other planned living arrangements, and family reunification services consistent with federal guidelines. Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the division from contracting on an as-needed basis for any individual child welfare service listed above.
  - 4. The contracts entered into under this section shall assure that:
- (1) Child welfare services shall be delivered to a child and the child's family by professionals who have substantial and relevant training, education, or competencies otherwise demonstrated in the area of children and family services;
- (2) Children's services providers and agencies shall be evaluated by the division based on objective, consistent, and performance-based criteria;
- (3) Any case management services provided shall be subject to a case management plan established under subsection 5 of this section which is consistent with all relevant federal guidelines. The case management plan shall focus on attaining permanency in children's living conditions to the greatest 148 extent possible and shall include concurrent planning and independent living 149 where appropriate in accordance with the best interests of each child served and considering relevant factors applicable to each individual case as provided by law, including:
  - (a) The interaction and interrelationship of a child with the child's foster

- parents, biological or adoptive parents, siblings, and any other person who may significantly affect the child's best interests;
  - (b) A child's adjustment to his or her foster home, school, and community;
- 157 (c) The mental and physical health of all individuals involved, including 158 any history of abuse of or by any individuals involved;
- (d) The needs of the child for a continuing relationship with the child's biological or adoptive parents and the ability and willingness of the child's biological or adoptive parents to actively perform their functions as parents with regard to the needs of the child; and
  - (e) For any child, treatment services may be available as defined in section 210.110. Assessments, as defined in section 210.110, may occur to determine which treatment services best meet the child's psychological and social needs. When the assessment indicates that a child's needs can be best resolved by intensive twenty-four-hour treatment services, the division will locate, contract, and place the child with the appropriate organizations. This placement will be viewed as the least restrictive for the child based on the assessment:
- 170 (4) The delivery system shall have sufficient flexibility to take into 171 account children and families on a case-by-case basis;
  - (5) The delivery system shall provide a mechanism for the assessment of strategies to work with children and families immediately upon entry into the system to maximize permanency and successful outcome in the shortest time possible and shall include concurrent planning. Outcome measures for private and public agencies shall be equal for each program; and
  - (6) Payment to the children's services providers and agencies shall be made based on the reasonable costs of services, including responsibilities necessary to execute the contract. Contracts shall provide incentives in addition to the costs of services provided in recognition of accomplishment of the case goals and the corresponding cost savings to the state. The division shall promulgate rules to implement the provisions of this subdivision.
- 5. Contracts entered into under this section shall require that a case management plan consistent with all relevant federal guidelines shall be developed for each child at the earliest time after the initial investigation, but in no event longer than thirty days after the initial investigation or referral to the contractor by the division. Such case management plan shall be presented to the court and be the foundation of service delivery to the child and family. The case management plan shall, at a minimum, include:

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- 190 (1) An outcome target based on the child and family situation achieving 191 permanency or independent living, where appropriate;
  - (2) Services authorized and necessary to facilitate the outcome target;
  - (3) Time frames in which services will be delivered; and
- 194 (4) Necessary evaluations and reporting.
- 195 In addition to any visits and assessments required under case management, services to be provided by a public or private children's services provider under 196 197 the specific case management plan may include family-centered services, foster 198 and adoptive parent recruitment and retention, residential care, in-home services, 199 foster care services, adoption services, relative care case services, planned 200 permanent living services, and family reunification services. In all cases, an 201 appropriate level of services shall be provided to the child and family after 202 permanency is achieved to assure a continued successful outcome.
- 6. By December 1, 2018, the division shall convene a task force to review the recruitment, licensing and retention of foster and adoptive parents statewide. In addition to representatives of the division and department, the task force shall 206 include representatives of the private sector and faith-based community which provide recruitment and licensure services. The purpose of the task force shall 207 208 and will be to study the extent to which changes in the system of recruiting, licensing, and retaining foster and adoptive parents would enhance the 209210 effectiveness of the system statewide. The task force shall develop a report of its findings with recommendations by December 1, 2019, and provide copies of the report to the general assembly, to the joint committee on child abuse and neglect under section 21.771, and to the governor.
  - 7. On or before July 15, 2006, and each July fifteenth thereafter that the project is in operation, the division shall submit a report to the general assembly which shall include:
- 217 (1) Details about the specifics of the contracts, including the number of children and families served, the cost to the state for contracting such services, 218 the current status of the children and families served, an assessment of the 219 quality of services provided and outcomes achieved, and an overall evaluation of 220 221 the project; and
- 222 (2) Any recommendations regarding the continuation or possible statewide 223 implementation of such project; and
- 224 (3) Any information or recommendations directly related to the provision 225 of direct services for children and their families that any of the contracting

226 children's services providers "and agencies request to have included in the 227 report].

- [8.] 5. The division shall accept as prima facie evidence of completion of the requirements for licensure under sections 210.481 to 210.511 proof that an agency is accredited by any of the following nationally recognized bodies: the Council on Accreditation of Services, Children and Families, Inc.; the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals; or the Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities. [The division shall not require any further evidence of qualification for licensure if such proof of voluntary accreditation is submitted.]
- 6. Payment to the children's services providers and agencies shall be made based on the reasonable costs of services, including responsibilities necessary to execute the contract. Any reimbursement increases made through enhanced appropriations for services shall be allocated to providers regardless of whether the provider is public or private. Such increases shall be considered additive to the existing contracts. In addition to payments reflecting the cost of services, contracts shall include incentives provided in recognition of performance based on the evaluation tool created under subsection 2 of this section and the corresponding savings for the state. The response and evaluation team under subsection 3 of this section shall review a formula to distribute such payments, as recommended by the division.
- 7. The division shall consider immediate actions that are in the best interests of the children served including, but not limited to, placing the agency on a corrective plan, halting new referrals, transferring cases to other performing providers, or terminating the provider's contract. The division shall take steps necessary to evaluate the nature of the issue and act accordingly in the most timely fashion possible.
- [9.] 8. By [February 1, 2005] July 1, 2021, the children's division shall promulgate and have in effect rules to implement the provisions of this section and, pursuant to this section, shall define implementation plans and dates. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and

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if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2004, shall be invalid and void.

## 210.123. 1. As used in this section, the following terms and 2 phrases mean:

- (1) "Relative", as that term is defined in section 210.565. Such relative shall be an adult;
- 5 (2) "Temporary alternative placement agreement", a voluntary agreement between the division, a relative of the child, and the parent or guardian of the child to provide a temporary, out of home placement for a child if the parent or guardian is temporarily unable to provide care or support for the child and the child is not in imminent danger of death or serious bodily injury, or being sexually abused such that the division determines that a referral to the juvenile office with a 11 recommendation to file a petition or to remove the child is not 12appropriate. The agreement shall be reduced to writing within three 13 14 business days. The written agreement shall be signed by the parent or 15 guardian, the relative, and the authorized representative of the division. A temporary alternative placement agreement shall be valid for no more than ninety days. If the agreement shall be extended beyond ninety days, then, before the expiration of the ninety-day 18 19 period, the division shall send a referral to the juvenile officer to make 20 a determination whether to file a petition, to set the matter for a preliminary child welfare hearing, or to take other appropriate action 21 22 as the juvenile officer deems necessary. The temporary alternative 23 placement agreement shall include:
  - (a) A plan for return of the child to the child's parent or legal guardian within the time specified under the agreement, or diligent implementation of an alternative, legal arrangement for the safe care, custody, and control of the child including, but not limited to, execution of a power of attorney under section 475.602, an affidavit for relative caretaker under section 431.058, legal guardianship, the entry of an order of child protection, or entry of temporary or permanent legal custody arrangements by a court of competent jurisdiction;
- 32 (b) A requirement that the parties cooperate with the division 33 and participate in all services offered by the division;

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- (c) A notice to all parties that the division will notify the juvenile officer that a temporary alternative placement agreement has been implemented, that a copy of the agreement will be provided to the juvenile officer, that the temporary alternative placement agreement is not binding on the juvenile officer, and the division retains the authority to refer the case to the juvenile officer with a recommendation for further action at any time;
  - (d) Identifying the behaviorally specific changes that the parent or guardian of the child shall make to ensure that the child's safety and welfare can be assured before the child is returned to the home;
- (e) Identifying the services that the division shall offer the parents and the child to address the reasons the child is being placed out of the home;
- 47 (f) Requiring that the child reside in the state of Missouri for the 48 duration of the agreement; and
- (g) That the agreement is voluntary and that the parent or guardian may withdraw from the agreement upon five days' written notice.
- 52 2. As provided in this section, the division may enter into a temporary alternative placement agreement with parents and legal guardians of a minor child who cannot safely remain in the child's 54 home on a temporary basis. The purpose of such agreement is to 56 mitigate trauma to the child and to enable the division to make 57 reasonable efforts to assure the safety of a child in a placement familiar 58 to the child, and to give the child and the child's family an opportunity to develop and implement a plan to assure the stability and well-being 59 60 of the child in the short term. The child shall reside in the state of Missouri for the duration of the temporary alternative placement agreement unless the child requires medical treatment in another state 62 that is not reasonably available within the state of Missouri. 63
  - 3. (1) The division shall conduct a walk-through of the relative's home where the child will be staying and conduct a background check of the relative and any adult household member before determining whether the relative is suitable.
- 68 (2) The background check shall include a check of the central 69 registry, the sexual offender registry, the department of social 70 services's family care safety registry, and the records of the division to

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- determine if circumstances exist that indicate the child shall not be safe if placed in the home. The division may, in its discretion, follow 73 up with a fingerprint-based criminal background check.
- 74 (3) The suitable relative shall be a resident of the state of Missouri and shall remain a resident of the state of Missouri for the 75 duration of the agreement. 76
- 77 4. (1) The division may only enter into a temporary alternative placement agreement if: 78
- 79 (a) The child cannot remain safely in the home of the child's parent or legal guardian;
- 81 (b) It is not apparent that the child is otherwise in imminent danger of death, serious physical injury, or being sexually abused such 82 that an immediate referral to the juvenile officer with a 83 recommendation to remove the child and initiate juvenile court 84 proceedings is appropriate;
- 86 (c) There is a relative who is ready, willing, and able to provide safe care for the child on a temporary basis; 87
- 88 (d) The division has reasonably available services for the child and family to support and supervise the implementation of the 89 90 agreement;
  - (e) The child's parent or legal guardian voluntarily enters into the agreement; and
- 93 (f) The child's parent or legal guardian executes all necessary 94 documents and consents to implement the agreement.
- 95 (2) The fact that the parent or legal guardian has been advised 96 that the division or juvenile officer may take additional action within his or her authority under law shall not constitute a basis for claiming 97that the parent or legal guardian's agreement is not voluntary or was 98 coerced. 99
- 100 (3) The parent or guardian shall give at least five days' written notice of intent to terminate the agreement to the division and the 101 102 relative placement provider. The agreement shall remain in effect until the termination of the agreement is effective. 103
- 5. (1) The relative shall have the authority to make the day-to-104 day decisions for the care of the child during the agreement, as 105106 provided in the agreement, and shall further have the authority to make educational and medical decisions for the child as provided in 107

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- 109 (2) The relative shall not have the authority to authorize end-of-110 life care, authorize the child to have an abortion, or initiate treatment 111 for gender dysphoria.
- 112 (3) The relative shall consult with the child's parents, legal 113 guardian, and the division before making decisions pertaining to the 114 child other than routine, day-to-day decisions necessary to care for the 115 child.
- 116 (4) The division shall provide a notice to the relative on a form 117 promulgated by the division for use in notifying schools, medical care 118 providers, and others that the suitable relative or adult has the 119 temporary authority to make these decisions. Individuals and 120 institutions, including schools and medical care providers, acting upon 121 the authority of such notice shall be immune from liability for acting 122 upon the authority as set forth in the letter.
- 6. (1) The division shall closely monitor, track, and document the implementation of the provisions of the temporary alternative placement agreement for the duration of the agreement.
  - (2) The division shall have personal contact with the child as may be appropriate to ensure that the temporary alternative placement agreement is being safely implemented, but in no event less than two times each month. At least one personal contact with the child shall be in the child's alternative placement.
- 131 (3) The division shall schedule a team decision making meeting 132 within ten days of the execution of a temporary alternative placement 133 agreement and at least once every month thereafter for the duration of 134 the agreement.
  - (4) Within ten days of the execution of a temporary alternative placement agreement, the division shall open a family centered services case and keep the case open for the duration of the agreement.
- 138 (5) No later than ten days before the termination of the 139 temporary alternative placement agreement, the division shall submit 140 a written report to the juvenile office. The division shall provide a 141 copy of the report to the placement provider and the child's parent or 142 guardian. The report shall include a copy of the agreement, a specific 143 description of the steps taken to complete the agreement, and a 144 recommendation to the juvenile officer about whether further action

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- 145 may be necessary.
- 7. If the parent or guardian does not agree to the temporary alternative placement agreement, the division shall refer the matter to the juvenile officer for appropriate action as determined by the juvenile officer.
- 8. All parties to the temporary alternative care agreement shall exercise diligent efforts to implement the agreement. The suitable adult or suitable relative and the parents or guardians shall fully cooperate with the division.
- 9. If the division determines that the goals of the temporary alternative placement agreement are not accomplished within the time period specified in the agreement and the safety or wellbeing of the child cannot be assured if the child were to return home, the division shall refer the case to the juvenile officer.
- 159 10. A temporary alternative placement agreement may be 160 executed in conjunction with the informal adjustment process through 161 the juvenile office.
  - 11. The juvenile officer shall not be bound by the terms of a temporary alternative placement agreement, unless the juvenile officer is a signatory to the agreement, and the juvenile officer may exercise discretion to take appropriate action within the juvenile officer's authority under law. However, the juvenile officer shall take into consideration the provisions of and the implementation of the agreement when taking action under such authority.
- 12. The division shall promulgate regulations to implement the provisions of this section. This section shall not be effective until the regulations are promulgated.
  - 210.135. 1. Any person, official, or institution complying with the provisions of sections 210.110 to 210.165 in the making of a report, the taking of color photographs, or the making of radiologic examinations pursuant to sections 210.110 to 210.165, or both such taking of color photographs and making of radiologic examinations, or the removal or retaining a child pursuant to sections 210.110 to 210.165, or in cooperating with the division, or any other law enforcement agency, juvenile office, court, or child-protective service agency of this or any other state, in any of the activities pursuant to sections 210.110 to 210.165, or any other allegation of child abuse, neglect or assault, pursuant to sections 568.045 to 568.060, shall have immunity from any liability, civil or

- 11 criminal, that otherwise might result by reason of such actions. Provided,
- 12 however, any person, official or institution intentionally filing a false report,
- 13 acting in bad faith, or with ill intent, shall not have immunity from any liability,
- 14 civil or criminal. Any such person, official, or institution shall have the same
- 15 immunity with respect to participation in any judicial proceeding resulting from
- 16 the report.
- 17 2. An employee, including a contracted employee, of a state-
- 18 funded child assessment center, as provided for in subsection 2 of
- 19 section 210.001, shall be immune from any civil liability that arises
- 20 from the employee's participation in the investigation process and
- 21 services by the child assessment center, unless such person acted in
- 22 bad faith. This subsection shall not displace or limit any other
- 23 immunity provided by law.
- 3. Any person, who is not a school district employee, who makes a report
- 25 to any employee of the school district of child abuse by a school employee shall
- 26 have immunity from any liability, civil or criminal, that otherwise might result
- 27 because of such report. Provided, however, that any such person who makes a
- 28 false report, knowing that the report is false, or who acts in bad faith or with ill
- 29 intent in making such report shall not have immunity from any liability, civil or
- 30 criminal. Any such person shall have the same immunity with respect to
- 31 participation in any judicial proceeding resulting from the report.
- 32 [3.] 4. In a case involving the death or serious injury of a child after a
- 33 report has been made under sections 210.109 to 210.165, the division shall
- 34 conduct a preliminary evaluation in order to determine whether a review of the
- 35 ability of the circuit manager or case worker or workers to perform their duties
- 36 competently is necessary. The preliminary evaluation shall examine:
- 37 (1) The hotline worker or workers who took any reports related to such
- 38 case;
- 39 (2) The division case worker or workers assigned to the investigation of
- 40 such report; and
- 41 (3) The circuit manager assigned to the county where the report was
- 42 investigated.
- 43 Any preliminary evaluation shall be completed no later than three days after the
- 44 child's death. If the division determines a review and assessment is necessary,
- 45 it shall be completed no later than three days after the child's death.
- 46 210.145. 1. The division shall develop protocols which give priority to:

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- 47 (1) Ensuring the well-being and safety of the child in instances where 48 child abuse or neglect has been alleged;
- 49 (2) Promoting the preservation and reunification of children and families consistent with state and federal law; 50
  - (3) Providing due process for those accused of child abuse or neglect; and
- 52 (4) Maintaining an information system operating at all times, capable of receiving and maintaining reports. This information system shall have the ability 53 to receive reports over a single, statewide toll-free number. Such information 54 system shall maintain the results of all investigations, family assessments and 55 56 services, and other relevant information.
  - 2. (1) The division shall utilize structured decision-making protocols, including a standard risk assessment that shall be completed within seventy-two hours of the report of abuse or neglect, for classification purposes of all child abuse and neglect reports. The protocols developed by the division shall give priority to ensuring the well-being and safety of the child. All child abuse and neglect reports shall be initiated within twenty-four hours and shall be classified based upon the reported risk and injury to the child. The division shall promulgate rules regarding the structured decision-making protocols to be utilized for all child abuse and neglect reports.
  - (2) The director of the division and the office of state courts administrator shall develop a joint safety assessment tool before December 31, 2020, and such tool shall be implemented before January 1, 2022. The safety assessment tool shall replace the standard risk assessment required under subdivision (1) of this subsection.
- 3. Upon receipt of a report, the division shall determine if the report merits investigation, including reports which if true would constitute a suspected 73 violation of any of the following: section 565.020, 565.021, 565.023, 565.024, or 565.050 if the victim is a child less than eighteen years of age, section 566.030 or 74566.060 if the victim is a child less than eighteen years of age, or other crimes 7576 under chapter 566 if the victim is a child less than eighteen years of age and the perpetrator is twenty-one years of age or older, section 567.050 if the victim is a child less than eighteen years of age, section 568.020, 568.030, 568.045, 568.050, 78568.060, 573.200, or 573.205, section 573.025, 573.035, 573.037, or 573.040, or an 79 attempt to commit any such crimes. The division shall immediately communicate 80 all reports that merit investigation to its appropriate local office and any relevant information as may be contained in the information system. The local division

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- staff shall determine, through the use of protocols developed by the division, whether an investigation or the family assessment and services approach should be used to respond to the allegation. The protocols developed by the division shall give priority to ensuring the well-being and safety of the child.
- 4. The division may accept a report for investigation or family assessment if either the child or alleged perpetrator resides in Missouri, may be found in Missouri, or if the incident occurred in Missouri.
- 5. If the division receives a report in which neither the child nor the alleged perpetrator resides in Missouri or may be found in Missouri and the incident did not occur in Missouri, the division shall document the report and communicate it to the appropriate agency or agencies in the state where the child is believed to be located, along with any relevant information or records as may be contained in the division's information system.
  - 6. When the child abuse and neglect hotline receives three or more calls, within a seventy-two hour period, from one or more individuals concerning the same child, the division shall conduct a review to determine whether the calls meet the criteria and statutory definition for a child abuse and neglect report to be accepted. In conducting the review, the division shall contact the hotline caller or callers in order to collect information to determine whether the calls meet the criteria for harassment.
  - 7. The local office shall contact the appropriate law enforcement agency immediately upon receipt of a report which division personnel determine merits an investigation and provide such agency with a detailed description of the report received. In such cases the local division office shall request the assistance of the local law enforcement agency in all aspects of the investigation of the complaint. The appropriate law enforcement agency shall either assist the division in the investigation or provide the division, within twenty-four hours, an explanation in writing detailing the reasons why it is unable to assist.
- 111 8. The local office of the division shall cause an investigation or family 112 assessment and services approach to be initiated in accordance with the protocols 113 established in subsection 2 of this section, except in cases where the sole basis for the report is educational neglect. If the report indicates that educational neglect 114 115 is the only complaint and there is no suspicion of other neglect or abuse, the 116 investigation shall be initiated within seventy-two hours of receipt of the report. 117 If the report indicates the child is in danger of serious physical harm or threat to life, an investigation shall include direct observation of the subject child within 118

twenty-four hours of the receipt of the report. Local law enforcement shall take 119 all necessary steps to facilitate such direct observation. Callers to the child abuse 120 and neglect hotline shall be instructed by the division's hotline to call 911 in 121 122instances where the child may be in immediate danger. If the parents of the 123 child are not the alleged perpetrators, a parent of the child must be notified prior to the child being interviewed by the division. No person responding to or 124investigating a child abuse and neglect report shall call prior to a home visit or 125 leave any documentation of any attempted visit, such as business cards, 126 127 pamphlets, or other similar identifying information if he or she has a reasonable 128 basis to believe the following factors are present:

- (1) (a) No person is present in the home at the time of the home visit; and
- 130 (b) The alleged perpetrator resides in the home or the physical safety of 131 the child may be compromised if the alleged perpetrator becomes aware of the 132 attempted visit;
- 133 (2) The alleged perpetrator will be alerted regarding the attempted visit; 134 or
- 135 (3) The family has a history of domestic violence or fleeing the community. If the alleged perpetrator is present during a visit by the person responding to or 136 137 investigating the report, such person shall provide written material to the alleged perpetrator informing him or her of his or her rights regarding such visit, 138 139 including but not limited to the right to contact an attorney. The alleged perpetrator shall be given a reasonable amount of time to read such written 140 material or have such material read to him or her by the case worker before the 141 142 visit commences, but in no event shall such time exceed five minutes; except that, 143 such requirement to provide written material and reasonable time to read such material shall not apply in cases where the child faces an immediate threat or 144 danger, or the person responding to or investigating the report is or feels 145 threatened or in danger of physical harm. If the abuse is alleged to have occurred 146 in a school or child care facility the division shall not meet with the child in any 147school building or child-care facility building where abuse of such child is alleged 148 to have occurred. When the child is reported absent from the residence, the 149 location and the well-being of the child shall be verified. For purposes of this 150 151 subsection, "child care facility" shall have the same meaning as such term is 152 defined in section 210.201.
- 9. The director of the division shall name at least one chief investigator for each local division office, who shall direct the division response on any case

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155 involving a second or subsequent incident regarding the same subject child or 156 perpetrator. The duties of a chief investigator shall include verification of direct observation of the subject child by the division and shall ensure information 157 regarding the status of an investigation is provided to the public school district 158 159 liaison. The public school district liaison shall develop protocol in conjunction 160 with the chief investigator to ensure information regarding an investigation is shared with appropriate school personnel. The superintendent of each school 161 162 district shall designate a specific person or persons to act as the public school 163 district liaison. Should the subject child attend a nonpublic school the chief 164 investigator shall notify the school principal of the investigation. Upon notification of an investigation, all information received by the public school 165 166 district liaison or the school shall be subject to the provisions of the federal 167 Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), 20 U.S.C. Section 1232g, and federal rule 34 C.F.R. Part 99. 168

- 10. The investigation shall include but not be limited to the nature, extent, and cause of the abuse or neglect; the identity and age of the person responsible for the abuse or neglect; the names and conditions of other children in the home, if any; the home environment and the relationship of the subject child to the parents or other persons responsible for the child's care; any indication of incidents of physical violence against any other household or family member; and other pertinent data.
- 11. When a report has been made by a person required to report under section 210.115, the division shall contact the person who made such report within forty-eight hours of the receipt of the report in order to ensure that full information has been received and to obtain any additional information or medical records, or both, that may be pertinent.
- 12. Upon completion of the investigation, if the division suspects that the 182 report was made maliciously or for the purpose of harassment, the division shall 183 refer the report and any evidence of malice or harassment to the local prosecuting 184 or circuit attorney.
- 13. Multidisciplinary teams shall be used whenever conducting the investigation as determined by the division in conjunction with local law enforcement. Multidisciplinary teams shall be used in providing protective or preventive social services, including the services of law enforcement, a liaison of the local public school, the juvenile officer, the juvenile court, and other agencies, both public and private.

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- 191 14. For all family support team meetings involving an alleged victim of 192 child abuse or neglect, the parents, legal counsel for the parents, foster parents, the legal guardian or custodian of the child, the guardian ad litem for the child, 193 and the volunteer advocate for the child shall be provided notice and be permitted 194 to attend all such meetings. Family members, other than alleged perpetrators, 195 or other community informal or formal service providers that provide significant 196 support to the child and other individuals may also be invited at the discretion 197 of the parents of the child. In addition, the parents, the legal counsel for the 198 199 parents, the legal guardian or custodian and the foster parents may request that 200 other individuals, other than alleged perpetrators, be permitted to attend such 201 team meetings. Once a person is provided notice of or attends such team 202 meetings, the division or the convenor of the meeting shall provide such persons 203 with notice of all such subsequent meetings involving the child. Families may 204 determine whether individuals invited at their discretion shall continue to be 205 invited.
  - 15. If the appropriate local division personnel determine after an investigation has begun that completing an investigation is not appropriate, the division shall conduct a family assessment and services approach. The division shall provide written notification to local law enforcement prior to terminating any investigative process. The reason for the termination of the investigative process shall be documented in the record of the division and the written notification submitted to local law enforcement. Such notification shall not preclude nor prevent any investigation by law enforcement.
  - 16. If the appropriate local division personnel determines to use a family assessment and services approach, the division shall:
  - (1) Assess any service needs of the family. The assessment of risk and service needs shall be based on information gathered from the family and other sources;
- 219 (2) Provide services which are voluntary and time-limited unless it is 220 determined by the division based on the assessment of risk that there will be a high risk of abuse or neglect if the family refuses to accept the services. The 221 222 division shall identify services for families where it is determined that the child 223 is at high risk of future abuse or neglect. The division shall thoroughly document 224 in the record its attempt to provide voluntary services and the reasons these 225 services are important to reduce the risk of future abuse or neglect to the child. 226 If the family continues to refuse voluntary services or the child needs to be

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227 protected, the division may commence an investigation;

- 228 (3) Commence an immediate investigation if at any time during the family 229 assessment and services approach the division determines that an investigation, 230 as delineated in sections 210.109 to 210.183, is required. The division staff who 231 have conducted the assessment may remain involved in the provision of services 232 to the child and family;
  - (4) Document at the time the case is closed, the outcome of the family assessment and services approach, any service provided and the removal of risk to the child, if it existed.
- 236 17. (1) Within forty-five days of an oral report of abuse or neglect, the 237 local office shall update the information in the information system. The 238 information system shall contain, at a minimum, the determination made by the 239 division as a result of the investigation, identifying information on the subjects 240 of the report, those responsible for the care of the subject child and other relevant 241 dispositional information. The division shall complete all investigations within forty-five days, unless good cause for the failure to complete the investigation is 242 243 specifically documented in the information system. Good cause for failure to 244 complete an investigation shall include, but not be limited to:
  - (a) The necessity to obtain relevant reports of medical providers, medical examiners, psychological testing, law enforcement agencies, forensic testing, and analysis of relevant evidence by third parties which has not been completed and provided to the division;
  - (b) The attorney general or the prosecuting or circuit attorney of the city or county in which a criminal investigation is pending certifies in writing to the division that there is a pending criminal investigation of the incident under investigation by the division and the issuing of a decision by the division will adversely impact the progress of the investigation; or
- 254 (c) The child victim, the subject of the investigation or another witness 255 with information relevant to the investigation is unable or temporarily unwilling 256 to provide complete information within the specified time frames due to illness, 257 injury, unavailability, mental capacity, age, developmental disability, or other 258 cause.
- 259 The division shall document any such reasons for failure to complete the 260 investigation.
- 261 (2) If a child fatality or near-fatality is involved in a report of abuse or 262 neglect, the investigation shall remain open until the division's investigation

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263 surrounding such death or near-fatal injury is completed.

- (3) If the investigation is not completed within forty-five days, the information system shall be updated at regular intervals and upon the completion of the investigation, which shall be completed no later than ninety days after 266 receipt of a report of abuse or neglect, or one hundred twenty days after receipt of a report of abuse or neglect involving sexual abuse, or until the division's 268 investigation is complete in cases involving a child fatality or near-fatality. The information in the information system shall be updated to reflect any subsequent 270 findings, including any changes to the findings based on an administrative or judicial hearing on the matter.
- 273 18. A person required to report under section 210.115 to the division and 274 any person making a report of child abuse or neglect made to the division which 275 is not made anonymously shall be informed by the division of his or her right to obtain information concerning the disposition of his or her report. Such person 276 277 shall receive, from the local office, if requested, information on the general disposition of his or her report. Such person may receive, if requested, findings 278279 and information concerning the case. Such release of information shall be at the 280 discretion of the director based upon a review of the reporter's ability to assist in 281 protecting the child or the potential harm to the child or other children within the family. The local office shall respond to the request within forty-five days. The 282283 findings shall be made available to the reporter within five days of the outcome of the investigation. If the report is determined to be unsubstantiated, the 284 285 reporter may request that the report be referred by the division to the office of 286 child advocate for children's protection and services established in sections 37.700 287 to 37.730. Upon request by a reporter under this subsection, the division shall refer an unsubstantiated report of child abuse or neglect to the office of child 288 advocate for children's protection and services. 289
- 19. The division shall provide to any individual who is not satisfied with 290 the results of an investigation information about the office of child advocate and 291292 the services it may provide under sections 37.700 to 37.730.
- 20. In any judicial proceeding involving the custody of a child the fact that 293 294 a report may have been made pursuant to sections 210.109 to 210.183 shall not 295be admissible. However:
- 296 (1) Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit the introduction of evidence 297 from independent sources to support the allegations that may have caused a 298 report to have been made; and

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- 299 (2) The court may on its own motion, or shall if requested by a party to 300 the proceeding, make an inquiry not on the record with the children's division to 301 determine if such a report has been made.
- 302 If a report has been made, the court may stay the custody proceeding until the 303 children's division completes its investigation.
- 21. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prohibit the children's division from coinvestigating a report of child abuse or neglect or sharing records and information with child welfare, law enforcement, or judicial officers of another state, territory, or nation if the children's division determines it is appropriate to do so under the standard set forth in subsection 4 of section 210.150 and if such receiving agency is exercising its authority under the law.
- 22. In any judicial proceeding involving the custody of a child where the court determines that the child is in need of services under paragraph (d) of subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 211.031 and has taken jurisdiction, the child's parent, guardian or custodian shall not be entered into the registry.
  - 23. The children's division is hereby granted the authority to promulgate rules and regulations pursuant to the provisions of section 207.021 and chapter 536 to carry out the provisions of sections 210.109 to 210.183.
  - 24. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2000, shall be invalid and void.
  - 210.150. 1. The children's division shall ensure the confidentiality of all reports and records made pursuant to sections 210.109 to 210.183 and maintained by the division, its local offices, the central registry, and other appropriate persons, officials, and institutions pursuant to sections 210.109 to 210.183. To protect the rights of the family and the child named in the report as a victim, the children's division shall establish guidelines which will ensure that any disclosure of information concerning the abuse and neglect involving that child is made only to persons or agencies that have a right to such information. The division may require persons to make written requests for access to records maintained by the

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- division. The division shall only release information to persons who have a right to such information. The division shall notify persons receiving information pursuant to subdivisions (2), (7), (8) and (9) of subsection 2 of this section of the 12 purpose for which the information is released and of the penalties for 13 unauthorized dissemination of information. Such information shall be used only 14 for the purpose for which the information is released. 15
- 16 2. Only the following persons shall have access to investigation records 17 contained in the central registry:
  - (1) Appropriate federal, state or local criminal justice agency personnel, or any agent of such entity, with a need for such information under the law to protect children from abuse or neglect;
  - (2) A physician or a designated agent who reasonably believes that the child being examined may be abused or neglected;
    - (3) Appropriate staff of the division and of its local offices, including interdisciplinary teams which are formed to assist the division in investigation, evaluation and treatment of child abuse and neglect cases or a multidisciplinary provider of professional treatment services for a child referred to the provider;
    - (4) Any child named in the report as a victim, or a legal representative, or the parent, if not the alleged perpetrator, or guardian of such person when such person is a minor, or is mentally ill or otherwise incompetent, but the names of reporters shall not be furnished to persons in this category. Prior to the release of any identifying information, the division shall determine if the release of such identifying information may place a person's life or safety in danger. If the division makes the determination that a person's life or safety may be in danger, the identifying information shall not be released. The division shall provide a method for confirming or certifying that a designee is acting on behalf of a subject;
- (5) Any alleged perpetrator named in the report, but the names of reporters shall not be furnished to persons in this category. Prior to the release 39 of any identifying information, the division shall determine if the release of such identifying information may place a person's life or safety in danger. If the division makes the determination that a person's life or safety may be in danger, 42 the identifying information shall not be released. However, the investigation 43 reports will not be released to any alleged perpetrator with pending criminal charges arising out of the facts and circumstances named in the investigation 44 records until an indictment is returned or an information filed;

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- 46 (6) A grand jury, juvenile officer, prosecuting attorney, law enforcement 47 officer involved in the investigation of child abuse or neglect, juvenile court or 48 other court conducting abuse or neglect or child protective proceedings or child 49 custody proceedings, and other federal, state and local government entities, or 50 any agent of such entity, with a need for such information in order to carry out 51 its responsibilities under the law to protect children from abuse or neglect;
  - (7) Any person engaged in a bona fide research purpose, with the permission of the director; provided, however, that no information identifying the child named in the report as a victim or the reporters shall be made available to the researcher, unless the identifying information is essential to the research or evaluation and the child named in the report as a victim or, if the child is less than eighteen years of age, through the child's parent, or guardian provides written permission;
  - (8) Any child-care facility; child-placing agency; residential-care facility, including group homes; juvenile courts; public or private elementary schools; public or private secondary schools; or any other public or private agency exercising temporary supervision over a child or providing or having care or custody of a child who may request an examination of the central registry from the division for all employees and volunteers or prospective employees and volunteers, who do or will provide services or care to children. Any agency or business recognized by the division or business which provides training and places or recommends people for employment or for volunteers in positions where they will provide services or care to children may request the division to provide an examination of the central registry. Such agency or business shall provide verification of its status as a recognized agency. Requests for examinations shall be made to the division director or the director's designee in writing by the chief administrative officer of the above homes, centers, public and private elementary schools, public and private secondary schools, agencies, or courts. The division shall respond in writing to that officer. The response shall include information pertaining to the nature and disposition of any report or reports of abuse or neglect revealed by the examination of the central registry. This response shall not include any identifying information regarding any person other than the alleged perpetrator of the abuse or neglect;
  - (9) Any parent or legal guardian who inquires about a child abuse or neglect report involving a specific person or child-care facility who does or may provide services or care to a child of the person requesting the

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information. Request for examinations shall be made to the division director or 83 the director's designee, in writing, by the parent or legal guardian of the child and shall be accompanied with a signed and notarized release form from the 84 person who does or may provide care or services to the child. The notarized 85 release form shall include the full name, date of birth and Social Security number 86 of the person who does or may provide care or services to a child. The response 87 shall include information pertaining to the nature and disposition of any report 88 89 or reports of abuse or neglect revealed by the examination of the central registry. This response shall not include any identifying information regarding 90 91 any person other than the alleged perpetrator of the abuse or neglect. The 92 response shall be given within ten working days of the time it was received by the division; 93

- (10) Any person who inquires about a child abuse or neglect report involving a specific child-care facility, child-placing agency, residential-care facility, public and private elementary schools, public and private secondary schools, juvenile court or other state agency. The information available to these persons is limited to the nature and disposition of any report contained in the central registry and shall not include any identifying information pertaining to any person mentioned in the report;
- 101 (11) Any state agency acting pursuant to statutes regarding a license of 102 any person, institution, or agency which provides care for or services to children;
- (12) Any child fatality review panel established pursuant to section 103 104 210.192 or any state child fatality review panel established pursuant to section 105 210.195;
  - (13) Any person who is a tenure-track or full-time research faculty member at an accredited institution of higher education engaged in scholarly research, with the permission of the director. Prior to the release of any identifying information, the director shall require the researcher to present a plan for maintaining the confidentiality of the identifying information. The researcher shall be prohibited from releasing the identifying information of individual cases; and
- (14) Appropriate staff of the United States Department of Defense including, but not limited to, authorized family advocacy program staff or any other staff authorized to receive and respond to reports requested under 10 U.S.C. Section 1787, in cases where a report 116 117has been made and the suspected perpetrator or any person responsible

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118 for the care, custody, and control of the subject child is a member of the Armed Forces, as defined in section 41.030. 119

- 3. Only the following persons shall have access to records maintained by the division pursuant to section 210.152 for which the division has received a report of child abuse and neglect and which the division has determined that there is insufficient evidence or in which the division proceeded with the family assessment and services approach:
  - (1) Appropriate staff of the division;
- 126 (2) Any child named in the report as a victim, or a legal representative, or the parent or guardian of such person when such person is a minor, or is mentally ill or otherwise incompetent. The names or other identifying information of reporters shall not be furnished to persons in this category. Prior 130 to the release of any identifying information, the division shall determine if the release of such identifying information may place a person's life or safety in danger. If the division makes the determination that a person's life or safety may be in danger, the identifying information shall not be released. The division shall provide for a method for confirming or certifying that a designee is acting on behalf of a subject;
  - (3) Any alleged perpetrator named in the report, but the names of reporters shall not be furnished to persons in this category. Prior to the release of any identifying information, the division shall determine if the release of such identifying information may place a person's life or safety in danger. If the division makes the determination that a person's life or safety may be in danger, the identifying information shall not be released. However, the investigation reports will not be released to any alleged perpetrator with pending criminal charges arising out of the facts and circumstances named in the investigation records until an indictment is returned or an information filed;
- 145 (4) Any child fatality review panel established pursuant to section 210.192 or any state child fatality review panel established pursuant to section 210.195; 146
  - (5) Appropriate criminal justice agency personnel or juvenile officer;
  - (6) Multidisciplinary agency or individual including a physician or physician's designee who is providing services to the child or family, with the consent of the parent or guardian of the child or legal representative of the child;
  - (7) Any person engaged in bona fide research purpose, with the permission of the director; provided, however, that no information identifying the subjects of the reports or the reporters shall be made available to the researcher,

- unless the identifying information is essential to the research or evaluation and 154 155 the subject, or if a child, through the child's parent or guardian, provides written 156 permission; and
- 157 (8) Appropriate staff of the United States Department of Defense including, but not limited to, authorized family advocacy program staff 158 or any other staff authorized to receive and respond to reports 159 160 requested under 10 U.S.C. Section 1787, in cases where a report has been made and the suspected perpetrator or any person responsible for 161 162 the care, custody, and control of the subject child is a member of the Armed Forces, as defined in section 41.030. 163
- 164 4. Any person who knowingly violates the provisions of this section, or who permits or encourages the unauthorized dissemination of information 165 166 contained in the information system or the central registry and in reports and 167 records made pursuant to sections 210.109 to 210.183, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor. 168
- 5. Nothing in this section shall preclude the release of findings or 169 170 information about cases which resulted in a child fatality or near fatality. Such release is at the sole discretion of the director of the department of social services, 171 based upon a review of the potential harm to other children within the immediate 172173 family.
- 6. Notwithstanding any provisions of this section or chapter to the contrary, if the division receives a report and ascertains that a 175176 suspected perpetrator or any person responsible for the care, custody, 177 and control of the subject child is a member of the Armed Forces, as defined in section 41.030, the division shall report its findings to the 178 most relevant family advocacy program authorized by the United States 179Department of Defense or any other relevant person authorized by the 180 181 United States Department of Defense to receive reports under 10 U.S.C. 182 Section 1787.
  - 210.160. 1. In every case involving an abused or neglected child which results in a judicial proceeding, the judge shall appoint a guardian ad litem to appear for and represent: 3
  - (1) A child who is the subject of proceedings pursuant to sections 210.110 4 to 210.165 except proceedings under subsection 6 of section 210.152, sections 210.700 to 210.760, sections 211.442 to 211.487, or sections 453.005 to 453.170, or proceedings to determine custody or visitation rights under sections 452.375

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- 9 (2) A parent who is a minor, or who is a mentally ill person or otherwise incompetent, and whose child is the subject of proceedings under sections 210.110 to 210.165, sections 210.700 to 210.760, sections 211.442 to 211.487, or sections 453.005 to 453.170.
- 2. The judge, either sua sponte or upon motion of a party, may appoint a guardian ad litem to appear for and represent an abused or neglected child involved in proceedings arising under subsection 6 of section 210.152.
  - 3. The guardian ad litem shall establish a relationship with the child and shall meet face-to-face with the child in a private setting at a time and place that allows the guardian ad litem to observe the child and ascertain the child's wishes, safety and placement needs, and the need for further meetings and investigation. Such initial interview shall take place within seven business days following the receipt of notification of the appointment by the guardian ad litem and receipt of information pertaining to the custody and location of the child. The time during which the initial interview shall occur may be extended or waived in its entirety, by leave of the court, or may be shortened by the court sua sponte, if doing so would be in the best interests of the child when considering the child's age, maturity, and other compelling circumstances. The child's current placement or legal custodian shall cooperate with the guardian ad litem to schedule the initial meeting and take all steps necessary to effectuate the meeting. The guardian ad litem shall continue to maintain contact with the child for the duration of the appointment.
  - 4. The guardian ad litem shall be provided with all reports relevant to the case made to or by any agency or person, shall have access to all records of such agencies or persons relating to the child or such child's family members or placements of the child[,] and, upon appointment by the court to a case, shall be informed of [and], have the right to attend, and shall attend, as appropriate and necessary, any and all family support team meetings involving the child. Employees of the division, officers of the court, and employees of any agency involved shall fully inform the guardian ad litem of all aspects of the case of which they have knowledge or belief.
- 42 [4.] 5. The appointing judge shall require the guardian ad litem to 43 faithfully discharge such guardian ad litem's duties, and upon failure to do so

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shall discharge such guardian ad litem and appoint another. The appointing judge shall have the authority to examine the general and criminal background of persons appointed as guardians ad litem, including utilization of the family care safety registry and access line pursuant to sections 210.900 to 210.937, to ensure the safety and welfare of the children such persons are appointed to represent. The judge in making appointments pursuant to this section shall give preference to persons who served as guardian ad litem for the child in the earlier proceeding, unless there is a reason on the record for not giving such preference.

- [5.] 6. The guardian ad litem may be awarded a reasonable fee for such services to be set by the court. The court, in its discretion, may award such fees as a judgment to be paid by any party to the proceedings or from public funds. However, no fees as a judgment shall be taxed against a party or parties who have not been found to have abused or neglected a child or children. Such an award of guardian fees shall constitute a final judgment in favor of the guardian ad litem. Such final judgment shall be enforceable against the parties in accordance with chapter 513.
- 60 [6.] 7. The court may designate volunteer advocates, who may or may not be attorneys licensed to practice law, to assist in the performance of the guardian 61 62 ad litem duties for the court. Nonattorney volunteer advocates shall not provide legal representation. The court shall have the authority to examine the general 63 64 and criminal background of persons designated as volunteer advocates, including utilization of the family care safety registry and access line pursuant to sections 65 66 210.900 to 210.937, to ensure the safety and welfare of the children such persons are designated to represent. The volunteer advocate shall be provided with all 67 68 reports relevant to the case made to or by any agency or person, shall have access to all records of such agencies or persons relating to the child or such child's 69 family members or placements of the child, and upon designation by the court to 70 a case, shall be informed of and have the right to attend any and all family 71 72support team meetings involving the child. Any such designated person shall 73 receive no compensation from public funds. This shall not preclude reimbursement for reasonable expenses. 74
- [7.] 8. Any person appointed to perform guardian ad litem duties shall have completed a training program in permanency planning and shall advocate for timely court hearings whenever possible to attain permanency for a child as expeditiously as possible to reduce the effects that prolonged foster care may have on a child. A nonattorney volunteer advocate shall have access to a court

80 appointed attorney guardian ad litem should the circumstances of the particular case so require.

210.201. As used in sections 210.201 to 210.257, the following terms mean:

- 2 (1) "Child", an individual who is under the age of seventeen;
- 3 (2) "Child care", care of a child away from his or her home 4 for any part of the twenty-four-hour day for compensation or 5 otherwise. "Child care" is a voluntary supplement to parental 6 responsibility for the child's protection, development, and supervision;
- (3) "Child-care facility" or "child care facility", a house or other place 7 conducted or maintained by any person who advertises or holds himself or herself 9 out as providing child care for [more than six children during the daytime,] any 10 part of the twenty-four-hour day for compensation or otherwise [, except those operated by a school system or in connection with a business establishment which 11 12 provides child care as a convenience for its customers or its employees for no more than four hours per day, but a child-care facility shall not include any 13 14 private or religious organization elementary or secondary school, a religious organization academic preschool or kindergarten for four- and five-year-old 15 children, a home school, as defined in section 167.031, a weekly Sunday or 16 Sabbath school, a vacation Bible school or child care made available while the 17parents or guardians are attending worship services or other meetings and 18 activities conducted or sponsored by a religious organization. If a facility or 19 20 program is exempt from licensure based on the school exception established in 21this subdivision, such facility or program shall submit documentation annually to the department to verify its licensure-exempt status; except that, under no 22circumstances shall any public or religious organization elementary or secondary 23 school, a religious organization academic preschool or kindergarten for four- and 24 five-year-old children, a home school, as defined in section 167.031, a weekly 25Sunday or Sabbath school, a vacation Bible school or child care made available 26while the parents or guardians are attending worship services or other meetings 27and activities conducted or sponsored by a religious organization be required to 28 29 submit documentation annually to the department to verify its licensure-exempt status if providing child care to more than: 30
- 31 (a) Six children; or

- (b) Three children under two years of age;
- 33 (4) "Child care provider" or "provider", the person or persons

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- 34 licensed or required to be licensed under section 210.221 to establish, 35 conduct, or maintain a child care facility;
- 36 (5) "Montessori school", a child care program that subscribes to 37 Maria Montessori's educational philosophy and that is accredited by 38 the American Montessori Society or the Association Montessori 39 Internationale;
- 40 (6) "Neighborhood youth development program", as described in 41 section 210.278;
- 42 (7) "Nursery school", a program operated by a person or an 43 organization with the primary function of providing an educational 44 program for preschool-age children for no more than four hours per 45 day per child;
- [(3)] (8) "Person", any [person] individual, firm, corporation, partnership, association, [institution or other incorporated or unincorporated or unincorpor
- [(4)] (9) "Religious organization", a church, synagogue or mosque; an entity that has or would qualify for federal tax-exempt status as a nonprofit religious organization under Section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code; or an entity whose real estate on which the child-care facility is located is exempt from taxation because it is used for religious purposes;
  - (10) "School system", a program established primarily for education and that meets the following criteria:
    - (a) Provides education in at least the first to the sixth grade; and
  - (b) Provides evidence that the school system's records will be accepted by a public or private school for the transfer of any student;
- 60 (11) "Summer camp", a program operated from May to September 61 by a person or organization with the primary function of providing a 62 summer recreational program for children five years of age or older 63 and providing no child care for children under five years of age in the 64 same building or in the same outdoor play area.
- 210.211. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person to establish, maintain or operate a child-care facility for children, or to advertise or hold himself or herself out as being able to perform any of the services as defined in section 210.201, without having in effect a written license granted by the department of health and senior services; except that nothing in sections 210.203 to 210.245 shall apply

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- 7 (1) Any person who is caring for six or fewer children, including a maximum of three children under the age of two, at the same physical address. For purposes of this subdivision, children who live in the caregiver's home and who are eligible for enrollment in a public kindergarten, elementary, 10 or high school shall not be considered in the total number of children being cared 11 12 for;
  - (2) Any person who receives free of charge, and not as a business, for periods not exceeding ninety consecutive days, as bona fide, occasional and personal guests the child or children of personal friends of such person, and who receives custody of no other unrelated child or children;
  - (3) Any graded boarding school, summer camp, hospital, sanitarium or home which is conducted in good faith primarily to provide education, recreation, medical treatment, or nursing or convalescent care for children] that is conducted in good faith primarily to provide education;
  - (4) [Any child-care facility maintained or operated under the exclusive control of a religious organization. When a nonreligious organization, having as its principal purpose the provision of child-care services, enters into an arrangement with a religious organization for the maintenance or operation of a child-care facility, the facility is not under the exclusive control of the religious organization;
  - (5) Any residential facility or day program licensed by the department of mental health pursuant to sections 630.705 to 630.760 which provides care, treatment and habilitation exclusively to children who have a primary diagnosis of mental disorder, mental illness, intellectual disability or developmental disability, as defined in section 630.005] Any summer camp that is conducted in good faith primarily to provide recreation; [and
  - (6) Any nursery school (5) Any hospital, sanitarium, or home that is conducted in good faith primarily to provide medical treatment or nursing or convalescent care for children;
- (6) Any residential facility or day program licensed by the department of mental health under sections 630.705 to 630.760 that provides care, treatment, and habilitation exclusively to children who have a primary diagnosis of mental disorder, mental illness, intellectual 39 disability, or developmental disability, as those terms are defined in section 630.005;

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- 42 (7) Any school system as defined in section 210.201;
- 43 (8) Any Montessori school as defined in section 210.201;
- 44 (9) Any business that operates a child care program for the 45 convenience of its customers if the following conditions are met:
- 46 (a) The business provides child care for employees' children for 47 no more than four hours per day; and
- 48 (b) Customers remain on site while their children are being 49 cared for by the business establishment;
  - (10) Any home school as defined in section 167.031;
  - (11) Any religious organization academic preschool or kindergarten for four- and five-year-old children;
- 53 (12) Any weekly Sunday or Sabbath school, a vacation bible 54 school, or child care made available while the parents or guardians are 55 attending worship services or other meetings and activities conducted 56 or sponsored by a religious organization;
- 57 (13) Any neighborhood youth development program under 58 section 210.278;
  - (14) Any religious organization elementary or secondary school;
  - (15) Any private organization elementary or secondary school system providing child care to children younger than school age. If a facility or program is exempt from licensure based upon this exception, such facility or program shall submit documentation annually to the department to verify its licensure-exempt status;
- 65 (16) Any nursery school as defined in section 210.201; and
  - (17) Any child care facility maintained or operated under the exclusive control of a religious organization. If a nonreligious organization having as its principal purpose the provision of child care services enters into an arrangement with a religious organization for the maintenance or operation of a child care facility, the facility is not under the exclusive control of the religious organization.
- 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 1 of this section, no childcare facility shall be exempt from licensure if such facility receives any state or federal funds for providing care for children, except for federal funds for those programs which meet the requirements for participation in the Child and Adult Care Food Program pursuant to 42 U.S.C. Section 1766. Grants to parents for child care pursuant to sections 210.201 to 210.257 shall not be construed to be funds received by a person or facility listed in subdivisions (1) and [(4)] (17) of

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79 subsection 1 of this section.

- 80 3. Any child care facility not exempt from licensure shall disclose the 81 licensure status of the facility to the parents or guardians of children for which the facility provides care. No child care facility exempt from licensure shall 82 83 represent to any parent or guardian of children for which the facility provides care that the facility is licensed when such facility is in fact not licensed. A 84 parent or guardian shall sign a written notice indicating he or she is aware of the 85 licensure status of the facility. The facility shall keep a copy of this signed 86 written notice on file. All child care facilities shall provide the parent or 87 guardian enrolling a child in the facility with a written explanation of the 88 89 disciplinary philosophy and policies of the child care facility.
  - 210.221. 1. The department of health and senior services shall have the following powers and duties:
- 3 (1) After inspection, to grant licenses to persons to operate child-care facilities if satisfied as to the good character and intent of the applicant and that 4 such applicant is qualified and equipped to render care or service conducive to the 6 welfare of children[, and to renew the same when expired. No license shall be granted for a term exceeding two years]. Each license shall specify the kind of 7 child-care services the licensee is authorized to perform, the number of children that can be received or maintained, and their ages and sex;
  - (2) To inspect the conditions of the homes and other places in which the applicant operates a child-care facility, inspect their books and records, premises and children being served, examine their officers and agents, deny, suspend, place on probation or revoke the license of such persons as fail to obey the provisions of sections 210.201 to 210.245 or the rules and regulations made by the department of health and senior services. The director also may revoke or suspend a license when the licensee fails to renew or surrenders the license;
  - (3) To promulgate and issue rules and regulations the department deems necessary or proper in order to establish standards of service and care to be rendered by such licensees to children. No rule or regulation promulgated by the division shall in any manner restrict or interfere with any religious instruction, philosophies or ministries provided by the facility and shall not apply to facilities operated by religious organizations which are not required to be licensed;
- 23 (4) To approve training concerning the safe sleep recommendations of the American Academy of Pediatrics in accordance with section 210.223; and
  - (5) To determine what records shall be kept by such persons and the form

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- 26 thereof, and the methods to be used in keeping such records, and to require 27 reports to be made to the department at regular intervals.
  - 2. Any child-care facility may request a variance from a rule or regulation promulgated pursuant to this section. The request for a variance shall be made in writing to the department of health and senior services and shall include the reasons the facility is requesting the variance. The department shall approve any variance request that does not endanger the health or safety of the children served by the facility. The burden of proof at any appeal of a disapproval of a variance application shall be with the department of health and senior services. Local inspectors may grant a variance, subject to approval by the department of health and senior services.
- 3. The department shall deny, suspend, place on probation or revoke a 38 license if it receives official written notice that the local governing body has found that license is prohibited by any local law related to the health and safety of children. The department may deny an application for a license if the department determines that a home or other place in which an applicant would 41 42operate a child-care facility is located within one thousand feet of any location where a person required to register under sections 589.400 to 589.425 either 43 resides, as that term is defined in subsection 3 of section 566.147, or regularly receives treatment or services, excluding any treatment or services delivered in a hospital, as that term is defined in section 197.020, or in facilities owned or operated by a hospital system. The department may, after inspection, find the licensure, denial of licensure, suspension or revocation to be in the best interest of the state.
- 4. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in sections 210.201 to 210.245 shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. All rulemaking authority delegated prior to August 28, 1999, is of no force and effect and 54repealed. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to repeal or affect the 55 validity of any rule filed or adopted prior to August 28, 1999, if it fully complied 56 with all applicable provisions of law. This section and chapter 536 are 57 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant 59 to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking 60 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 1999, shall be

62 invalid and void.

- 210.252. 1. All buildings and premises used by a child-care facility to care for more than six children except those exempted from the licensing provisions of the department of health and senior services pursuant to subdivisions [(1), (2), (3), and (5)] (1) to (15) of subsection 1 of section 210.211, shall be inspected annually for fire and safety by the state fire marshal, the marshal's designee or officials of a local fire district and for health and sanitation by the department of health and senior services or officials of the local health department. Evidence of compliance with the inspections required by this section shall be kept on file and available to parents of children enrolling in the child-care facility.
  - 2. Local inspection of child-care facilities may be accomplished if the standards employed by local personnel are substantially equivalent to state standards and local personnel are available for enforcement of such standards.
  - 3. Any child-care facility may request a variance from a rule or regulation promulgated pursuant to this section. The request for a variance shall be made in writing to the department of health and senior services and shall include the reasons the facility is requesting the variance. The department shall approve any variance request that does not endanger the health or safety of the children served by the facility. The burden of proof at any appeal of a disapproval of a variance application shall be with the department of health and senior services. Local inspectors may grant a variance, subject to approval by the department.
  - 4. The department of health and senior services shall administer the provisions of sections 210.252 to 210.256, with the cooperation of the state fire marshal, local fire departments and local health agencies.
  - 5. The department of health and senior services shall promulgate rules and regulations to implement and administer the provisions of sections 210.252 to 210.256. Such rules and regulations shall provide for the protection of children in all child-care facilities whether or not such facility is subject to the licensing provisions of sections 210.201 to 210.245.
- 6. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in sections 210.252 to 210.256 shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. All rulemaking authority delegated prior to August 28, 1999, is of no force and effect and repealed. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to repeal or affect the

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validity of any rule filed or adopted prior to August 28, 1999, if it fully complied 36 with all applicable provisions of law. This section and chapter 536 are 37 nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant 38 to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul 39 a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking 40 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 1999, shall be 41 42 invalid and void.

210.254. 1. Child-care facilities operated by religious organizations pursuant to the exempt status recognized in subdivision [(4)] (17) of subsection 3 1 of section 210.211 shall upon enrollment of any child provide the parent or guardian enrolling the child two copies of a notice of parental responsibility, one copy of which shall be retained in the files of the facility after the enrolling parent acknowledges, by signature, having read and accepted the information contained therein. 7

- 2. The notice of parental responsibility shall include the following:
- 9 (1) Notification that the child-care facility is exempt as a religious 10 organization from state licensing and therefore not inspected or supervised by the department of health and senior services other than as provided herein and that 11 12 the facility has been inspected by those designated in section 210.252 and is complying with the fire, health and sanitation requirements of sections 210.252 13 14 to 210.257;
- (2) The names, addresses and telephone numbers of agencies and 15 authorities which inspect the facility for fire, health and safety and the date of 16 the most recent inspection by each;
  - (3) The staff/child ratios for enrolled children under two years of age, for children ages two to four and for those five years of age and older as required by the department of health and senior services regulations in licensed facilities, the standard ratio of staff to number of children for each age level maintained in the exempt facility, and the total number of children to be enrolled by the facility;
- 23 (4) Notification that background checks have been conducted under the provisions of section 210.1080; 24
  - (5) The disciplinary philosophy and policies of the child-care facility; and
- 26 (6) The educational philosophy and policies of the child-care facility.
- 27 3. A copy of notice of parental responsibility, signed by the principal 28 operating officer of the exempt child-care facility and the individual primarily 29 responsible for the religious organization conducting the child-care facility and

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copies of the annual fire and safety inspections shall be filed annually during the
 month of August with the department of health and senior services.

210.566. 1. (1) The children's division and its contractors, recognizing that foster parents are not clients but rather are colleagues in the child welfare team, shall treat foster parents in a manner consistent with the National Association of Social Workers' ethical standards of conduct as described in its Social Workers' Ethical Responsibilities to Colleagues. Foster parents shall treat the children in their care, the child's birth family and members of the child welfare team in a manner consistent with their ethical responsibilities as professional team members.

- (2) The children's division and its contractors shall provide written notification of the rights enumerated in this section at the time [of] a child is placed with the prospective foster parent, at initial licensure, and at the time of each licensure renewal following the initial licensure period.
- 2. (1) The children's division and its contractors shall provide foster parents with regularly scheduled opportunities for preservice training, and regularly scheduled opportunities for pertinent inservice training, as determined by the Missouri State Foster Care and Adoption Advisory Board.
- 17 (2) The children's division and its contractors shall provide to foster parents and potential adoptive parents, prior to placement, all pertinent 18 19 information, including but not limited to full disclosure of all medical, psychological, and psychiatric conditions of the child, as well as information from 20 previous placements that would indicate that the child or children may have a 2122 propensity to cause violence to any member of the foster family home. The foster 23 parents shall be provided with any information regarding the child or the child's family, including but not limited to the case plan, any family history of mental 24 or physical illness, sexual abuse of the child or sexual abuse perpetrated by the 25 child, criminal background of the child or the child's family, fire-setting or other 26 destructive behavior by the child, substance abuse by the child or child's family, 27 or any other information which is pertinent to the care and needs of the child and 28 to protect the foster or adoptive family. The children's division and its 29 contractors shall provide full access to the child's medical, 30 psychological, and psychiatric records in its possession at the time of 31 32placement, including records prior to the child coming into care, at the 33 time the child is placed with a foster parent. After initial placement, the children's division and its contractors shall have a continuing duty

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35 and obligation to provide access to such records that come into its 36 possession or of which the division or its contractors become aware. Access shall include providing information and authorization 37for foster parents to review or to obtain the records directly from the 38 medical, psychological, or psychiatric services provider. A foster 39 parent may decline access to any or all of the child's records. Knowingly 40 providing false or misleading information to foster parents in order to secure 41 placement shall be denoted in the caseworker's personnel file and shall be kept 42on record by the division. 43

- (3) The children's division and its contractors shall arrange preplacement visits, except in emergencies.
- (4) The foster parents may ask questions about the child's case plan, encourage a placement or refuse a placement without reprisal from the caseworker or agency. After a placement, the children's division and its contractors shall update the foster parents as new information about the child is 50 gathered.
- (5) Foster parents shall be informed in a timely manner by the children's 51 52 division and its contractors of all team meetings and staffings concerning their licensure status or children placed in their homes, and shall be allowed to 53 participate, consistent with section 210.761. 54
  - (6) The children's division and its contractors shall establish reasonably accessible respite care for children in foster care for short periods of time, jointly determined by foster parents and the child's caseworker pursuant to section 210.545. Foster parents shall follow all procedures established by the children's division and its contractors for requesting and using respite care.
- 60 (7) Foster parents shall treat all information received from the children's 61 division and its contractors about the child and the child's family as 62 confidential. Information necessary for the medical or psychiatric care of the child may be provided to the appropriate practitioners. Foster parents may share 63 information necessary with school personnel in order to secure a safe and appropriate education for the child. Additionally, foster parents shall share 65 information they may learn about the child and the child's family, and concerns that arise in the care of the child, with the caseworker and other members of the 67 child welfare team. Recognizing that placement changes are difficult for children, 68 foster parents shall seek all necessary information, and participate in 69 preplacement visits whenever possible, before deciding whether to accept a child

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- 72 3. (1) Foster parents shall make decisions about the daily living concerns of the child, and shall be permitted to continue the practice of their own family 73 values and routines while respecting the child's cultural heritage. All discipline 74shall be consistent with state laws and regulations. The children's division shall 75 allow foster parents to help plan visitation between the child and the child's 76 siblings or biological family. Visitations should be scheduled at a time that meets 77 the needs of the child, the biological family members, and the foster family 78 whenever possible. Recognizing that visitation with family members is an 79 80 important right of children in foster care, foster parents shall be flexible and 81 cooperative with regard to family visits. The children's division shall not 82 require foster parents to conduct supervised visits or be present during 83 any supervised visits between the child and the child's siblings or 84 biological family.
  - (2) Foster parents shall provide care that is respectful of the child's cultural identity and needs. Recognizing that cultural competence can be learned, the children's division and their contractors shall provide foster parents with training that specifically addresses cultural needs of children, including but not limited to, information on skin and hair care, information on any specific religious or cultural practices of the child's biological family, and referrals to community resources for ongoing education and support.
  - (3) Foster parents shall recognize that the purpose of discipline is to teach and direct the behavior of the child, and ensure that it is administered in a humane and sensitive manner. Foster parents shall use discipline methods which are consistent with children's division policy.
  - 4. (1) Consistent with state laws and regulations, the children's division and its contractors shall provide, upon request by the foster parents, information about a child's progress after the child leaves foster care.
- 99 (2) Except in emergencies, foster parents shall be given two weeks 100 advance notice and a written statement of the reasons before a child is removed 101 from their care. When requesting removal of a child from their home, foster 102 parents shall give two weeks advance notice, consistent with division policy, to 103 the child's caseworker, except in emergency situations.
- 104 (3) Recognizing the critical nature of attachment for children, if a child 105 reenters the foster care system and is not placed in a relative home, the child's 106 former foster parents shall be given first consideration for placement of the child.

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- 107 (4) If a child becomes free for adoption while in foster care, the child's 108 foster family shall be given preferential consideration as adoptive parents 109 consistent with section 453.070.
- 110 (5) If a foster child becomes free for adoption and the foster parents desire to adopt the child, they shall inform the caseworker within sixty days of the 111 caseworker's initial query. If they do not choose to pursue adoption, foster 112 parents shall make every effort to support and encourage the child's placement 113 in a permanent home, including but not limited to providing information on the 114 history and care needs of the child and accommodating transitional visitation. 115
  - 5. Foster parents shall be informed by the court no later than two weeks prior to all court hearings pertaining to a child in their care, and informed of their right to attend and participate, consistent with section 211.464.
  - 6. The children's division and their contractors shall provide access to a fair and impartial grievance process to address licensure, case management decisions, and delivery of service issues. Foster parents shall have timely access to the child placement agency's appeals process, and shall be free from acts of retaliation when exercising the right to appeal.
- 124 7. The children's division and their contractors shall provide training to 125 foster parents on the policies and procedures governing the licensure of foster homes, the provision of foster care, and the adoption process. Foster parents 126 127 shall, upon request, be provided with written documentation of the policies of the 128 children's division and their contractors. Per licensure requirements, foster 129 parents shall comply with the policies of the child placement agency.
- 130 8. For purposes of this section, "foster parent" means a resource family 131 providing care of children in state custody.

210.1080. 1. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

- 2 (1) "Child care provider", a person licensed, regulated, or registered to provide child care within the state of Missouri, including 3 the member or members, manager or managers, shareholder or shareholders, director or directors, and officer or officers of any entity licensed, regulated, or registered to provide child care within the state of Missouri;
- 8 (2) "Child care staff member", a child care provider; persons employed by the child care provider for compensation, including contract employees or self-employed individuals; individuals or volunteers whose activities involve the care or supervision of children for a child care provider or unsupervised access to

- 12 children who are cared for or supervised by a child care provider; [or] individuals
- 13 residing in a family child care home who are seventeen years of age [and] or
- 14 older before January 1, 2021, or eighteen years of age or older on or
- 15 after January 1, 2021; or individuals residing in a family child care
- 16 home who are under seventeen years of age before January 1, 2021, or
- 17 under eighteen years of age on or after January 1, 2021 and have been
- 18 certified as an adult for the commission of an offense;
- 19 [(2)] (3) "Criminal background check":
- 20 (a) A Federal Bureau of Investigation fingerprint check;
- 21 (b) A search of the National Crime Information Center's National Sex
- 22 Offender Registry; and
- 23 (c) A search of the following registries, repositories, or databases in
- 24 Missouri, the state where the child care staff member resides, and each state
- 25 where such staff member resided during the preceding five years:
- a. The state criminal registry or repository, with the use of fingerprints
- 27 being required in the state where the staff member resides and optional in other
- 28 states;
- 29 b. The state sex offender registry or repository; and
- 30 c. The state-based child abuse and neglect registry and database;
- 31 (4) "Designated department", the department to which criminal
- 32 background check results are sent; the department of health and senior
- 33 services for child care staff members or prospective child care staff
- 34 members of licensed child care facilities; and the department of social
- 35 services for child care staff members or prospective child care staff
- 36 members of a license-exempt child care facility or an unlicensed child
- 37 care facility registered with the department of social services under
- 38 **section 210.027**;
- 39 (5) "Qualifying result" or "qualifying criminal background check",
- 40 a finding that a child care staff member or prospective child care staff
- 41 member is eligible for employment or presence in a child care setting
- 42 described under this section.
- 43 2. (1) Prior to the employment or presence of a child care staff member
- 44 in a [family child care home, group child care home, child care center, or
- 45 license-exempt] licensed child care facility, the child care provider shall request
- 46 the results of a criminal background check for such child care staff member from
- 47 the department of health and senior services.

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- (2) Prior to the employment or presence of a child care staff member in a license-exempt child care facility or an unlicensed child care facility registered with the department of social services, the child care provider shall request the results of a criminal background check for such child care staff member from the department of social services.
- (3) A prospective child care staff member may begin work for a child care provider after the [criminal background check has been requested] qualifying result of either a Federal Bureau of Investigation fingerprint check or a search of the Missouri criminal registry or repository with the use of fingerprints has been received from the designated department; however, pending completion of the criminal background check, the prospective child care staff member shall be supervised at all times by another child care staff member who received a qualifying result on the criminal background check within the past five years.
- 62 [(3) A family child care home, group child care home, child care center, or license-exempt child care facility that has child care staff members at the time 63 this section becomes effective shall request the results of a criminal background check for all child care staff members by January 31, 2019, unless the 65 requirements of subsection 5 of this section are met by the child care provider 66 and proof is submitted to the department of health and senior services by January 31, 2019.]
  - (4) Any individual who meets the definition of child care provider but is not responsible for the oversight or direction of the child care facility and does not have independent access to the child care facility is not required to request the results of a criminal background check under this section; however, such individual shall be accompanied by an individual with a qualifying criminal background check in order to be present at the child care facility during child care hours.
- 3. The costs of the criminal background check shall be the responsibility 78 of the child care staff member but may be paid or reimbursed by the child care 79 provider at the provider's discretion. The fees charged for the criminal background check shall not exceed the actual cost of processing and 80 administration.
- 82 4. [Except as otherwise provided in subsection 2 of this section,] Upon completion of the criminal background check, any child care staff member or

- 84 prospective child care staff member shall be ineligible for employment or presence
- 85 at a [family child care home, a group child care home, a licensed child care
- 86 center, or a license-exempt] licensed or license-exempt child care facility
- 87 or an unlicensed child care facility registered with the department of
- 88 social services and shall be disqualified from receipt of state or federal
- 89 funds for providing child care services either by direct payment or
- 90 through reimbursement to an individual who receives child care
- 91 **benefits** if such person:
- 92 (1) Refuses to consent to the criminal background check as required by 93 this section;
- 94 (2) Knowingly makes a materially false statement in connection with the 95 criminal background check as required by this section;
- 96 (3) Is registered, or is required to be registered, on a state sex offender 97 registry or repository or the National Sex Offender Registry;
- 98 (4) [Has a finding] Is listed as a perpetrator of child abuse or neglect 99 under [section 210.145 or 210.152] sections 210.109 to 210.183 or any other
- 100 finding of child abuse or neglect based on any other state's registry or database;
- 101 **or**
- 102 (5) Has [been convicted of a felony consisting of] **pled guilty or nolo**103 **contendere to or been found guilty of**:
- (a) [Murder, as described in 18 U.S.C. Section 1111;
- (b) Child abuse or neglect;
- 106 (c) A crime against children, including child pornography;
- 107 (d) Spousal abuse;
- (e) A crime involving rape or sexual assault;
- 109 (f) Kidnapping;
- 110 (g) Arson;
- (h) Physical assault or battery; or
- 112 (i) Subject to subsection 5 of this section, a drug-related offense committed
- 113 during the preceding five years;] Any felony for an offense against the
- 114 person as defined in chapter 565;
- (b) Any other offense against the person involving the endangerment of a child as prescribed by law;
- 117 (c) Any misdemeanor or felony for a sexual offense as defined in 118 chapter 566;
- (d) Any misdemeanor or felony for an offense against the family

- 120 as defined in chapter 568;
- (e) Burglary in the first degree as defined in 569.160;
- 122 (f) Any misdemeanor or felony for robbery as defined in chapter
- 123 **570**;
- 124 (g) Any misdemeanor or felony for pornography or related 125 offense as defined in chapter 573;
- 126 (h) Any felony for arson as defined in chapter 569;
- 127 (i) Any felony for armed criminal action as defined in section
- 128 571.015, unlawful use of a weapon as defined in section 571.030,
- 129 unlawful possession of a firearm as defined in section 571.070, or the
- 130 unlawful possession of an explosive as defined in section 571.072;
- 131 (j) Any felony for making a terrorist threat as defined in section
- 132 **574.115**, **574.120**, or **574.125**;
- 133 (k) A felony drug-related offense committed during the preceding
- 134 five years; or
- (l) Any similar offense in any federal, state, municipal, or other
- 136 court of similar jurisdiction of which the director of the designated
- 137 department has knowledge.
- 138 [(6) Has been convicted of a violent misdemeanor committed as an adult
- 139 against a child, including the following crimes: child abuse, child endangerment,
- 140 or sexual assault, or of a misdemeanor involving child pornography; or
- 141 (7) Has been convicted of any similar crime in any federal, state,
- 142 municipal, or other court.
- 143 Adult household members seventeen years of age and older in a family child care
- 144 home shall be ineligible to maintain a presence at a family child care home if any
- one or more of the provisions of this subsection applies to them.]
- 5. Household members seventeen years of age or older before
- 147 January 1, 2021, or eighteen years of age or older on or after January
- 148 1, 2021, or household members under seventeen years of age before
- 149 January 1, 2021, or under eighteen years of age on or after January 1,
- 150 2021, who have been certified as an adult for the commission of an
- 151 offense shall be ineligible to maintain a presence at a facility licensed
- 152 as a family child care home during child care hours if any one or more
- 153 of the provisions of subsection 4 of this section apply to such members.
- 6. A child care provider may also be disqualified from receipt of
- 155 state or federal funds for providing child care services either by direct
- 156 payment or through reimbursement to an individual who receives child

care benefits if such person, or any person seventeen years of age or older before January 1, 2021, or eighteen years of age or older on or after January 1, 2021, residing in the household in which child care is being provided, excluding child care provided in the child's home, has been refused licensure or has experienced licensure suspension or revocation under section 210.221 or 210.496.

- 7. A child care provider shall not be required to submit a request for a criminal background check under this section for a child care staff member if:
- (1) The staff member received a **qualifying** criminal background check within five years before the latest date on which such a submission may be made and while employed by or seeking employment by another child care provider within Missouri;
- (2) The department of health and senior services or the department of social services provided to the first provider a qualifying criminal background check result, consistent with this section, for the staff member; and
- (3) The staff member is employed by a child care provider within Missouri or has been separated from employment from a child care provider within Missouri for a period of not more than one hundred eighty consecutive days.
- [6.] 8. (1) The department [of health and senior services shall process] processing the request for a criminal background check for any prospective child care staff member or child care staff member shall do so as expeditiously as possible, but not to exceed forty-five days after the date on which the provider submitted the request.
- (2) The department shall provide the results of the criminal background check to the child care provider in a statement that indicates whether the prospective child care staff member or child care staff member is eligible or ineligible for employment or presence at the child care facility or receipt of state or federal funds for providing child care services either by direct payment or through reimbursement to an individual who receives child care benefits. The department shall not reveal to the child care provider any disqualifying crime or other related information regarding the prospective child care staff member or child care staff member.
- (3) If such prospective child care staff member or child care staff member is ineligible for employment or presence at the child care facility, the department shall, when providing the results of criminal background check, include information related to each disqualifying crime or other related information, in

- a report to such prospective child care staff member or child care staff member, along with information regarding the opportunity to appeal under subsection [7]
- 195 **9** of this section.
- 196 (4) If a prospective child care provider or child care provider 197 has been denied state or federal funds by the department of social 198 services for providing child care, he or she may appeal such denial to 199 the department of social services.
- [7.] 9. (1) The prospective child care staff member or child care staff member may appeal a finding of ineligibility for employment or presence at a child care facility in writing to the department that made the determination of ineligibility to challenge the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in his or her criminal background check[, or] if his or her finding of ineligibility is based on one or more of the following offenses:
- 206 (a) Murder, as described in 18 U.S.C. Section 1111;
- 207 (b) Felony child abuse or neglect;
- 208 (c) A felony crime against children, including child pornography;
- 209 (d) Felony spousal abuse;
- 210 (e) A felony crime involving rape or sexual assault;
- 211 (f) Felony kidnapping;
- 212 **(g)** Felony arson;
- 213 (h) Felony physical assault or battery;
- 214 (i) A violent misdemeanor offense committed as an adult against 215 a child, including the offense of child abuse, child endangerment, or 216 sexual assault, or a misdemeanor offense involving child pornography; 217 or
- 218 (j) Any similar offense in any federal, state, municipal, or other 219 court.
- (2) If a finding of ineligibility is based on an offense not 220 provided for in subdivision (1) of this subsection, the prospective child 221222 care staff member or child care staff member may appeal to challenge 223the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in his or her criminal background check or to offer information mitigating the results and 224explaining why an eligibility exception should be granted. [The department of 225health and senior services shall attempt to verify the accuracy of the information 226227challenged by the individual, including making an effort to locate any missing 228disposition information related to the disqualifying crime.]

- (3) The appeal shall be filed with the department that made the **determination** within ten days from the [delivery or] mailing of the notice of ineligibility. [The department shall make a decision on the appeal in a timely manner.] Such department shall attempt to verify the accuracy of the information challenged by the individual, including making an effort to locate any missing disposition information related to the disqualifying offense. After the department verifies the accuracy of the information challenged by the individual, the department shall forward the appeal to the child care background screening review committee established in subdivision (4) of this subsection. The child care background screening review committee shall make a final decision on the written appeal, and such decision shall be made in a timely manner. Such decision shall be considered a noncontested final agency decision by the department that made the determination of ineligibility under this section and appealable under section 536.150. Such decision shall be appealed within thirty days of the mailing of the decision.
  - (4) There is hereby established a "Child Care Background Screening Review Committee", which shall consist of the directors of the department of health and senior services and the department of social services or the directors' designee or designees.
  - (5) Any decision by the child care background screening review committee to grant an eligibility exception as allowed in this section shall only be made upon the approval of all committee members.
  - 10. The department of health and senior services and the department of social services are authorized to enter into any agreements necessary to facilitate the sharing of information between the departments for the enforcement of this section including, but not limited to, the results of the criminal background check or any of its individual components.
  - 11. Nothing in this section shall prohibit either the department of health and senior services or the department of social services from requiring more frequent checks of the family care safety registry established under section 210.903 or the central registry for child abuse established under section 210.109 in order to determine eligibility for employment or presence at the child care facility or receipt of state or federal funds for providing child care services either by direct payment or through reimbursement to an individual who receives child care

266 benefits.

- 267 [8.] 12. The department of health and senior services and the department of social services may each adopt emergency rules to implement 268the requirements of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is 269270 defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the 271272provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and 273chapter 536 are nonseverable, and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to 274disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the 275 276 grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 277 2018, shall be invalid and void.
- [9. (1)] 13. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any child care facility, as defined in section 210.201, maintained or operated under the exclusive control of a religious organization, as described in subdivision [(4)] (17) of subsection 1 of section 210.211, unless such facility is a recipient of federal funds for providing care for children, except for federal funds for those programs that meet the requirements for participation in the Child and Adult Care Food Program under 42 U.S.C. Section 1766.
- [(2) The provisions of this section, and any rules or regulations promulgated under this section, shall expire if 42 U.S.C. Section 9858f, as enacted by the Child Care and Development Block Grant (CCDBG) Act of 2014, and 45 CFR 98.43 are repealed or if Missouri no longer receives federal funds from the CCDBG.]
  - 211.135. The court, after considering all information provided by the children's division and input from the family support team, shall order the child to appear in court only:
  - (1) If necessary to make a decision; and
  - 5 (2) After considering:

- 6 (a) The appropriateness of the courtroom environment for the 7 child based on the level of trauma to the child either in the past or to 8 be caused by the experience in the courtroom; and
- 9 (b) The hardship to be endured by the child and current 10 guardians in regards to the disruption in regular activities, including 11 school and work, and the needs of any other children in the home,
- 2 so long as the court is in compliance with all federal guidelines.

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- 211.171. 1. The procedure to be followed at the hearing shall be determined by the juvenile court judge and may be as formal or informal as he or she considers desirable, consistent with constitutional and statutory requirements. The judge may take testimony and inquire into the habits, surroundings, conditions and tendencies of the child and the family to enable the court to render such order or judgment as will best promote the welfare of the child and carry out the objectives of this chapter.
- 8 2. The hearing may, in the discretion of the court, proceed in the absence 9 of the child and may be adjourned from time to time.
- 10 3. The current foster [parents] parent of a child, or any preadoptive 11 parent or relative currently providing care for the child, shall be provided with 12 notice of, and an opportunity to be heard in, any hearing to be held with respect to [the child, and a foster parent shall have standing] a child in his or her 13 care to participate in all court hearings pertaining to a child in their care. If a foster parent alleges the court failed to allow the foster parent to be 15 heard orally or by submission of correspondence at any hearing 17 regarding a child in their care, the foster parent may seek remedial writ relief pursuant to Missouri supreme court rules 84, 94, and 97. No 18 docket fee shall be required to be paid by the foster parent. The 19 children's division shall not remove a child from placement with a 20 foster parent based solely upon the foster parent's filing of a petition for a remedial writ or while a writ is pending, unless removal is 23 necessary to ensure the health and safety of the child.
  - 4. The court shall ensure a child's foster parent has received full access to the child's medical, psychological, and psychiatric records, including prior records, from the children's division and its contractors under section 210.566, by inquiring at the first hearing at which the foster parent is present.
- 5. All cases of children shall be heard separately from the trial of cases against adults.
- [5.] **6.** Stenographic notes or an authorized recording of the hearing shall be required if the court so orders or, if requested by any party interested in the proceeding.
- [6.] 7. The general public shall be excluded and only such persons admitted as have a direct interest in the case or in the work of the court except in cases where the child is accused of conduct which, if committed by an adult,

- would be considered a class A or B felony; or for conduct which would be considered a class C felony, if the child has previously been formally adjudicated for the commission of two or more unrelated acts which would have been class A, B or C felonies, if committed by an adult.
- 41 [7.] 8. The practice and procedure customary in proceedings in equity 42 shall govern all proceedings in the juvenile court; except that, the court shall not 43 grant a continuance in such proceedings absent compelling extenuating 44 circumstances, and in such cases, the court shall make written findings on the 45 record detailing the specific reasons for granting a continuance.
- [8.] 9. The court shall allow the victim of any offense to submit a written 46 47 statement to the court. The court shall allow the victim to appear before the 48 court personally or by counsel for the purpose of making a statement, unless the 49 court finds that the presence of the victim would not serve justice. The statement 50 shall relate solely to the facts of the case and any personal injuries or financial 51 loss incurred by the victim. A member of the immediate family of the victim may appear personally or by counsel to make a statement if the victim has died or is 52 53 otherwise unable to appear as a result of the offense committed by the child.
- 431.056. 1. A minor shall be qualified and competent to contract for housing, employment, purchase of an automobile, receipt of a student loan, admission to high school or postsecondary school, obtaining medical **and mental** health care, establishing a bank account, admission to a shelter for victims of domestic violence, as that phrase is used in sections 455.200 to 455.220, a rape crisis center, as defined in section 455.003, or a homeless shelter, and receipt of services as a victim of domestic violence or sexual assault, as such terms are defined in section 455.010, including, but not limited to, counseling, court advocacy, financial assistance, and other advocacy services, if:
  - (1) The minor is sixteen or seventeen years of age; and
- 11 (2) The minor is homeless, as defined in subsection 1 of section 167.020, 12 or a victim of domestic violence, as defined in section 455.010, unless the child is 13 under the supervision of the children's division or the jurisdiction of the juvenile 14 court; and
- 15 (3) The minor is self-supporting, such that the minor is without the 16 physical or financial support of a parent or legal guardian; and
- 17 (4) The minor's parent or legal guardian has consented to the minor living 18 independent of the parents' or guardians' control. Consent may be expressed or 19 implied, such that:

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- 20 (a) Expressed consent is any verbal or written statement made by the 21 parents or guardian of the minor displaying approval or agreement that the 22 minor may live independently of the parent's or guardian's control;
- 23 (b) **a.** Implied consent is any action made by the parent or guardian of 24 the minor that indicates the parent or guardian is unwilling or unable to 25 adequately care for the minor. Such actions may include, but are not limited to:
- [a.] (i) Barring the minor from the home or otherwise indicating that the minor is not welcome to stay;
- [b.] (ii) Refusing to provide any or all financial support for the minor; or
- [c.] (iii) Abusing or neglecting the minor, as defined in section 210.110, or committing an act or acts of domestic violence against the minor, as defined in section 455.010.
  - b. Implied consent, in addition to the actions described in subparagraph a of this paragraph, may also be demonstrated by a letter signed by the following persons verifying that the minor is an unaccompanied youth, as defined in 42 U.S.C. Section 11434a(6):
  - (i) A director or designee of a governmental or nonprofit agency that receives public or private funding to provide services to homeless persons;
  - (ii) A local education agency liaison for homeless children and youth designated under 42 U.S.C. Section 11432(g)(1)(J)(ii), or a school social worker or counselor; or
- 42 (iii) A licensed attorney representing the minor in any legal 43 matter.
- 2. A minor who is sixteen years of age or older and who is in the legal 44 custody of the children's division pursuant to an order of a court of competent 45 jurisdiction shall be qualified and competent to contract for the purchase of 46 47 automobile insurance with the consent of the children's division or the juvenile 48 court. The minor shall be responsible for paying the costs of the insurance premiums and shall be liable for damages caused by his or her negligent 49 operation of a motor vehicle. No state department, foster parent, or entity 50 providing case management of children on behalf of a department shall be 52 responsible for paying any insurance premiums nor liable for any damages of any kind as a result of the operation of a motor vehicle by the minor. 53
- 3. A minor who is sixteen years of age or older and who is in the legal custody of the children's division pursuant to an order of a court of competent

- jurisdiction shall be qualified and competent to contract for the opening of a checking or savings bank account with the consent of the children's division or the juvenile court. The minor shall be responsible for paying all banking-related costs associated with the checking or savings account and shall be liable for any and all penalties should he or she violate a banking agreement. No state department, foster parent, or entity providing case management of children on behalf of a department shall be responsible for paying any bank fees nor liable for any and all penalties related to violation of a banking agreement.
- 64 4. Any legally-constituted entity or licensed provider who contracts with a minor under subsection 1 of this section shall be 65 immune from any civil or criminal liability based on the entity's or 66 provider's determination to contract with the minor; provided that, if an entity's or provider's determination of compliance with subsection 69 1 of this section, or conduct in contracting with the minor, is the result 70 of the entity's or provider's gross negligence or willful or wanton acts 71or omissions, then the entity or provider may be held liable for their gross negligence or willful or wanton acts or omissions. Consent given 72under this section shall not be subject to later disaffirmance by reason of the minor's age.
  - 453.121. 1. As used in this section, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following terms mean:
- 3 (1) "Adopted adult", any adopted person who is eighteen years of age or 4 over;
- 5 (2) "Adopted child", any adopted person who is less than eighteen years 6 of age;
- 7 (3) "Adult sibling", any brother or sister of the whole or half blood who is 8 eighteen years of age or over;
- 9 (4) "Biological parent", the natural and biological mother or father of the 10 adopted child;
- 11 (5) "Identifying information", individually identifying information 12 [which includes the name, date of birth, place of birth and last known address of 13 the biological parent] for or about a unique individual, including 14 information likely to disclose the contact information, location, or 15 identity of such individual;
- 16 (6) "Lineal descendant", [a legal descendant of a person] as defined in 17 section 472.010;

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- 18 (7) "Nonidentifying information", information [concerning the physical description, nationality, religious background and medical history of the biological parent or sibling] that is not identifying information.
- 2. All papers, records, and information pertaining to an adoption whether part of any permanent record or file may be disclosed only in accordance with this section.
  - 3. Nonidentifying information, if known, concerning undisclosed biological parents or siblings shall be furnished by the child-placing agency or the juvenile court to the adoptive parents, legal guardians, adopted adult or the adopted adult's lineal descendants if the adopted adult is deceased, upon written request therefor.
- 4. An adopted adult, or the adopted adult's lineal descendants if the 29 30 adopted adult is deceased, may make a written request to the circuit court having original jurisdiction of such adoption to secure and disclose information 31 32 identifying the adopted adult's biological parents. If the biological parents have consented to the release of identifying information under subsection 8 of this 33 34 section, the court shall disclose such identifying information to the adopted adult or the adopted adult's lineal descendants if the adopted adult is deceased. If the 35 36 biological parents have not consented to the release of identifying information under subsection 8 of this section, the court shall, within ten days of receipt of 37 38 the request, notify in writing the child-placing agency or juvenile court personnel having access to the information requested of the request by the adopted adult 39 40 or the adopted adult's lineal descendants.
- 41 5. Within three months after receiving notice of the request of the adopted 42 adult, or the adopted adult's lineal descendants, the child-placing agency or the juvenile court personnel shall make reasonable efforts to notify the biological 43 parents of the request of the adopted adult or the adopted adult's lineal 44 descendants. The child-placing agency or juvenile court personnel may charge 45 actual costs to the adopted adult or the adopted adult's lineal descendants for the 46 cost of making such search. All communications under this subsection are 47 confidential. For purposes of this subsection, "notify" means a personal and 48 confidential contact with the biological parent of the adopted adult, which initial 49 50 contact shall be made by an employee of the child-placing agency which processed 51 the adoption, juvenile court personnel or some other licensed child-placing agency designated by the child-placing agency or juvenile court. Nothing in this section 52 53 shall be construed to permit the disclosure of communications privileged pursuant

- 54 to section 491.060. At the end of three months, the child-placing agency or 55 juvenile court personnel shall file a report with the court stating that each
- 56 biological parent that was located was given the following information:
- 57 (1) The nature of the identifying information to which the agency has 58 access;
- 59 (2) The nature of any nonidentifying information requested;
- 60 (3) The date of the request of the adopted adult or the adopted adult's 61 lineal descendants;
- 62 (4) The right of the biological parent to file an affidavit with the court 63 stating that the identifying information should be disclosed;
- 64 (5) The effect of a failure of the biological parent to file an affidavit 65 stating that the identifying information should be disclosed.
- 66 6. If the child-placing agency or juvenile court personnel reports to the court that it has been unable to notify the biological parent within three months, the identifying information shall not be disclosed to the adopted adult or the adopted adult's lineal descendants. Additional requests for the same or substantially the same information may not be made to the court within one year from the end of the three-month period during which the attempted notification was made, unless good cause is shown and leave of court is granted.
- 73 7. If, within three months, the child-placing agency or juvenile court 74personnel reports to the court that it has notified the biological parent pursuant 75to subsection 5 of this section, the court shall receive the identifying information from the child-placing agency. If an affidavit duly executed by a biological parent 76 77 authorizing the release of information is filed with the court or if a biological 78 parent is found to be deceased, the court shall disclose the identifying information 79 as to that biological parent to the adopted adult or the adopted adult's lineal 80 descendants if the adopted adult is deceased, provided that the other biological parent either: 81
- 82 (1) Is unknown;

- 83 (2) Is known but cannot be found and notified pursuant to subsection 5 84 of this section;
  - (3) Is deceased; or
- 86 (4) Has filed with the court an affidavit authorizing release of identifying 87 information.
- 88 If the biological parent fails or refuses to file an affidavit with the court 89 authorizing the release of identifying information, then the identifying

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- 90 information shall not be released to the adopted adult. No additional request for 91 the same or substantially the same information may be made within three years 92 of the time the biological parent fails or refuses to file an affidavit authorizing the 93 release of identifying information.
  - 8. Notwithstanding any provision of law, all information, including identifying information, shall be released to an adopted adult if the adopted adult's biological parent lost his or her parental rights through a nonconsensual termination of parental rights proceeding.
  - 9. Any adopted adult whose adoption was finalized in this state or whose biological parents had their parental rights terminated in this state may request the court to secure and disclose identifying information concerning an adult sibling. Identifying information pertaining exclusively to the adult sibling, whether part of the permanent record of a file in the court or in an agency, shall be released only upon consent of that adult sibling.
- 104 [9.] 10. The central office of the children's division within the department 105 of social services shall maintain a registry by which biological parents, adult siblings, and adoptive adults may indicate their desire to be contacted by each 106 107 other. The division may request such identification for the registry as a party 108 may possess to assure positive identifications. At the time of registry, a biological 109 parent or adult sibling may consent in writing to the release of identifying information to an adopted adult. If such a consent has not been executed and the 110 111 division believes that a match has occurred on the registry between biological 112 parents or adult siblings and an adopted adult, an employee of the division shall 113 make the confidential contact provided in subsection 5 of this section with the 114 biological parents or adult siblings and with the adopted adult. If the division 115 believes that a match has occurred on the registry between one biological parent or adult sibling and an adopted adult, an employee of the division shall make the 116 117 confidential contact provided by subsection 5 of this section with the biological parent or adult sibling. The division shall then attempt to make such 118 119 confidential contact with the other biological parent, and shall proceed thereafter 120 to make such confidential contact with the adopted adult only if the division 121 determines that the other biological parent meets one of the conditions specified 122 in subsection 7 of this section. The biological parent, adult sibling, or adopted 123 adult may refuse to go forward with any further contact between the parties when 124 contacted by the division.
  - [10.] 11. The provisions of this section, except as provided in subsection

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5 of this section governing the release of identifying and nonidentifying adoptive information apply to adoptions completed before and after August 13, 1986.

[11.] 12. All papers, records, and information known to or in the possession of an adoptive parent or adoptive child that pertain to an adoption, regardless of whether part of any permanent record or file, may be disclosed by the adoptive parent or adoptive child. The provisions of this subsection shall not be construed to create a right to have access to information not otherwise allowed under this section.

[210.025. 1. An applicant child care provider; persons employed by the applicant child care provider for compensation, including contract employees or self-employed individuals; individuals or volunteers whose activities involve the care or supervision of children for the applicant child care provider or unsupervised access to children who are cared for or supervised by the applicant child care provider; or individuals residing in the applicant's family child care home who are seventeen years of age or older shall be required to submit to a criminal background check under section 43.540 prior to an applicant being granted a registration and every five years thereafter and an annual check of the central registry for child abuse established in section 210.109 in order for the applicant to qualify for receipt of state or federal funds for providing child-care services either by direct payment or through reimbursement to a child-care beneficiary. Any costs associated with such checks shall be paid by the applicant.

- 2. Upon receipt of an application for state or federal funds for providing child-care services in the home, the children's division shall:
- (1) Determine if a finding of child abuse or neglect by probable cause prior to August 28, 2004, or by a preponderance of the evidence after August 28, 2004, involving the applicant or any person over the age of seventeen who is living in the applicant's home has been recorded pursuant to section 210.145 or 210.221;
- (2) Determine if the applicant or any person over the age of seventeen who is living in the applicant's home has been refused licensure or has experienced licensure suspension or revocation pursuant to section 210.221 or 210.496; and

- (3) Upon initial application, require the applicant to submit to fingerprinting and request a criminal background check of the applicant and any person over the age of seventeen who is living in the applicant's home pursuant to section 43.540 and section 210.487, and inquire of the applicant whether any children less than seventeen years of age residing in the applicant's home have ever been certified as an adult and convicted of, or pled guilty or nolo contendere to any crime.
- 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 4 of this section, upon completion of the background checks in subsection 2 of this section, an applicant shall be denied state or federal funds for providing child care if such applicant, any person over the age of seventeen who is living in the applicant's home, and any child less than seventeen years of age who is living in the applicant's home and who the division has determined has been certified as an adult for the commission of a crime:
- (1) Has had a finding of child abuse or neglect by probable cause prior to August 28, 2004, or by a preponderance of the evidence after August 28, 2004, pursuant to section 210.145 or section 210.152;
- (2) Has been refused licensure or has experienced licensure suspension or revocation pursuant to section 210.496;
- (3) Has pled guilty or nolo contendere to or been found guilty of any felony for an offense against the person as defined by chapter 565, or any other offense against the person involving the endangerment of a child as prescribed by law; of any misdemeanor or felony for a sexual offense as defined by chapter 566; of any misdemeanor or felony for an offense against the family as defined in chapter 568, with the exception of the sale of fireworks, as defined in section 320.110, to a child under the age of eighteen; of any misdemeanor or felony for pornography or related offense as defined by chapter 573; or of any similar crime in any federal, state, municipal or other court of similar jurisdiction of which the director has knowledge or any offenses or reports which will disqualify an applicant from receiving state or federal funds.
  - 4. An applicant shall be given an opportunity by the

division to offer any extenuating or mitigating circumstances regarding the findings, refusals or violations against such applicant or any person over the age of seventeen or less than seventeen who is living in the applicant's home listed in subsection 2 of this section. Such extenuating and mitigating circumstances may be considered by the division in its determination of whether to permit such applicant to receive state or federal funds for providing child care in the home.

- 5. An applicant who has been denied state or federal funds for providing child care in the home may appeal such denial decision in accordance with the provisions of section 208.080.
- 6. If an applicant is denied state or federal funds for providing child care in the home based on the background check results for any person over the age of seventeen who is living in the applicant's home, the applicant shall not apply for such funds until such person is no longer living in the applicant's home.
- 7. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. All rulemaking authority delegated prior to August 28, 1999, is of no force and effect and repealed. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to repeal or affect the validity of any rule filed or adopted prior to August 28, 1999, if it fully complied with all applicable provisions of law. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 1999, shall be invalid and void.
- 8. (1) The provisions of subsection 1 of this section shall not apply to any child care facility, as defined in section 210.201, maintained or operated under the exclusive control of a religious organization, as described in subdivision (4) of subsection 1 of section 210.211, unless such facility is a recipient of federal funds

the CCDBG.]

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101 f	for providing care for children, except for federal funds for those
102 p	programs that meet the requirements for participation in the Child
103 ε	and Adult Care Food Program under 42 U.S.C. Section 1766.
104	(2) The provisions of subsection 1 of this section, as enacted
105 k	by the ninety-ninth general assembly, second regular session, and
106 ε	any rules or regulations promulgated under such section, shall
107 e	expire if 42 U.S.C. Section 9858f, as enacted by the Child Care and
108 I	Development Block Grant (CCDBG) Act of 2014, and 45 CFR 98.43

[210.790. A foster parent shall have standing to participate in all court hearings pertaining to a child in their care.]

are repealed or if Missouri no longer receives federal funds from

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