## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED FIFTH LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 478**

Introduced by Groene, 42; Lowe, 37.

Read first time January 17, 2017

## Committee:

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to crimes and offenses; to amend section
- 2 28-1206, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to provide for
- 3 possession of archery equipment and knives for recreational purposes
- as prescribed; to define terms; to harmonize provisions; and to
- 5 repeal the original section.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 28-1206, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 2 amended to read:
- 3 28-1206 (1) A person commits the offense of possession of a deadly
- 4 weapon by a prohibited person if he or she:
- 5 (a) <u>Possesses</u> Any person who possesses a firearm, a knife, or brass
- 6 or iron knuckles and he or she:
- 7 (i) Has who has previously been convicted of a felony;
- 8 (ii) Is , who is a fugitive from justice;
- 9 (iii) Is , or who is the subject of a current and validly issued
- 10 domestic violence protection order\_or
- 11 harassment protection order and is knowingly violating such order; or
- 12 (b) Possesses , or (b) any person who possesses a firearm or brass
- 13 or iron knuckles and <u>he or she</u> who has been convicted within the past
- 14 seven years of a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence, commits the
- 15 offense of possession of a deadly weapon by a prohibited person.
- 16 (2) The felony conviction may have been had in any court in the
- 17 United States, the several states, territories, or possessions, or the
- 18 District of Columbia.
- 19 (3)(a) Possession of a deadly weapon which is not a firearm by a
- 20 prohibited person is a Class III felony.
- 21 (b) Possession of a deadly weapon which is a firearm by a prohibited
- 22 person is a Class ID felony for a first offense and a Class IB felony for
- 23 a second or subsequent offense.
- 24 (4) Subdivision (1)(a)(i) of this section shall not prohibit:
- 25 (a) Possession of archery equipment for lawful purposes; or
- 26 (b) If in possession of a recreational license, possession of a
- 27 <u>knife for purposes of butchering, dressing, or otherwise processing or</u>
- 28 harvesting game, fish, or furs.
- 29  $\frac{(5)(a)}{(4)(a)(i)}$  For purposes of this section, misdemeanor crime of
- 30 domestic violence means a crime that:
- 31 (i) Is (A)(I) A crime that is classified as a misdemeanor under the

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- 1 laws of the United States or the District of Columbia or the laws of any
- 2 state, territory, possession, or tribe;
- 3 (ii) Has (II) A crime that has, as an element, the use or attempted
- 4 use of physical force or the threatened use of a deadly weapon; and
- 5 (iii) Is (III) A crime that is committed by another against his or
- 6 her spouse, his or her former spouse, a person with whom he or she has a
- 7 child in common whether or not they have been married or lived together
- 8 at any time, or a person with whom he or she is or was involved in a
- 9 dating relationship as defined in section 28-323. ; or
- 10 <u>(b) For purposes of this section, misdemeanor crime of domestic</u>
- 11 <u>violence also includes the following offenses, if committed by a person</u>
- 12 <u>against his or her spouse, his or her former spouse, a person with whom</u>
- 13 <u>he or she is or was involved in a dating relationship as defined in</u>
- 14 <u>section 28-323, or a person with whom he or she has a child in common</u>
- 15 whether or not they have been married or lived together at any time:
- 16 (i)  $\frac{(B)(I)}{(B)(I)}$  Assault in the third degree under section 28-310; T
- 17 <u>(ii) Stalking stalking</u> under subsection (1) of section 28-311.04; <sub>7</sub>
- 18 <u>(iii) False false imprisonment in the second degree under section</u>
- 19 28-315; -
- 20 <u>(iv) First</u> or first offense domestic assault in the third degree
- 21 under subsection (1) of section 28-323; or
- 22 <u>(v) Any</u> any attempt or conspiracy to commit <u>any</u> one of <u>such</u> these
- 23 offenses. ; and
- 24 (II) The crime is committed by another against his or her spouse,
- 25 his or her former spouse, a person with whom he or she has a child in
- 26 common whether or not they have been married or lived together at any
- 27 time, or a person with whom he or she is or was involved in a dating
- 28 relationship as defined in section 28-323.
- 29 (c) (ii) A person shall not be considered to have been convicted of
- 30 a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence unless:
- 31 (i) (A) The person was represented by counsel in the case or

- 1 knowingly and intelligently waived the right to counsel in the case; and
- 2 (ii) (B) In the case of a prosecution for a misdemeanor crime of
- 3 domestic violence for which a person was entitled to a jury trial in the
- 4 jurisdiction in which the case was tried, either:
- 5 (A) (I) The case was tried to a jury; or
- 6 (B) (II) The person knowingly and intelligently waived the right to
- 7 have the case tried to a jury.
- 8 (6) In addition, for (b) For purposes of this section:
- 9 <u>(a) Archery equipment means:</u>
- 10 (i) A longbow, recurve bow, compound bow, or nonelectric crossbow
- that is drawn or cocked with human power and released by human power; and
- 12 (ii) Target or hunting arrows, including arrows with broad, fixed,
- 13 or removable heads or that contain multiple sharp cutting edges;
- 14 (b) Domestic , subject of a current and validly issued domestic
- 15 violence protection order means a protection order pertains to a current
- 16 court order that was validly issued pursuant to section <del>28-311.09 or</del>
- 17 42-924;
- 18 <u>(c) Harassment protection order means a protection order issued</u>
- 19 pursuant to section 28-311.09 or that meets or exceeds the criteria set
- 20 forth in section 28-311.10 regarding protection orders issued by a court
- 21 in any other state or a territory, possession, or tribe; and -
- 22 (d) Recreational license means a license, certificate, registration,
- 23 permit, tag, sticker, or other similar document or identifier evidencing
- 24 permission to hunt, fish, or trap for furs in the State of Nebraska.
- 25 Sec. 2. Original section 28-1206, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 26 Nebraska, is repealed.