STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2nd Session of the 57th Legislature (2020)

HOUSE BILL 3010 By: Gann

4

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to firearms; amending 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1272, as last amended by Section 1, Chapter 1, O.S.L. 2019 (21 O.S. Supp. 2019, Section 1272), which relates to the unlawful carry of firearms; clarifying scope of certain prohibited act; amending 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1289.2, which relates to the Oklahoma Firearms Act of 1971; modifying legislative findings for firearms; amending 21 O.S. 2011, Sections 1290.2, as last amended by Section 4, Chapter 63, O.S.L. 2019, 1290.4, as amended by Section 25, Chapter 259, O.S.L. 2012, 1290.6, as amended by Section 27, Chapter 259, O.S.L. 2012, 1290.7, as last amended by Section 10, Chapter 1, O.S.L. 2019, 1290.8, as last amended by Section 4, Chapter 406, O.S.L. 2019, 1290.25, as amended by Section 43, Chapter 259, O.S.L. 2012 and 1290.26, as last amended by Section 4, Chapter 298, O.S.L. 2017 (21 O.S. Supp. 2019, Sections 1290.2, 1290.4, 1290.6, 1290.7, 1290.8, 1290.25 and 1290.26), which relate to the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act; clarifying definitions and providing statutory references; removing references to handguns; specifying persons authorized to carry firearms; modifying scope of certain prohibited act; removing administrative fine for certain violation; clarifying construing provisions related to the carrying of firearms; providing statutory references; specifying persons eligible to carry firearms in the state; requiring possession of certain license or identification when carrying or possessing firearms; modifying legislative intent regarding the issuance of licenses; clarifying reciprocity requirements of the state; requiring persons to disclose possession of firearm upon request of law enforcement; removing requirement that the Department of Public Safety keep a list of

nonpermitting states for law enforcement reference; and providing an effective date.

5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

6 | SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1272, as

last amended by Section 1, Chapter 1, O.S.L. 2019 (21 O.S. Supp.

2019, Section 1272), is amended to read as follows:

Section 1272.

10 UNLAWFUL CARRY

- A. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, it shall be unlawful for any person to carry upon or about his or her person, or in a purse or other container belonging to the person, any pistol, revolver, shotgun or rifle whether loaded or unloaded or any blackjack, loaded cane, hand chain, metal knuckles, or any other effensive weapon used for an offensive threat or attack, whether such weapon be concealed or unconcealed, except this section shall not prohibit:
- The proper use of guns and knives for self-defense, hunting, fishing, educational or recreational purposes;
- 2. The carrying or use of weapons in a manner otherwise permitted by statute or authorized by the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act;
- 3. The carrying, possession and use of any weapon by a peace officer or other person authorized by law to carry a weapon in the

performance of official duties and in compliance with the rules of the employing agency;

- 4. The carrying or use of weapons in a courthouse by a district judge, associate district judge or special district judge within this state, who is in possession of a valid handgun license issued pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act and whose name appears on a list maintained by the Administrative Director of the Courts;
- 5. The carrying and use of firearms and other weapons provided in this subsection when used for the purpose of living history reenactment. For purposes of this paragraph, "living history reenactment" means depiction of historical characters, scenes, historical life or events for entertainment, education, or historical documentation through the wearing or use of period, historical, antique or vintage clothing, accessories, firearms, weapons, and other implements of the historical period; or
- 6. The carrying of a firearm, concealed or unconcealed, loaded or unloaded, by a person who is twenty-one (21) years of age or older or by a person who is eighteen (18) years of age but not yet twenty-one (21) years of age and the person is a member or veteran of the United States Armed Forces, Reserves or National Guard or was discharged under honorable conditions from the United States Armed Forces, Reserves or National Guard, and the person is otherwise not disqualified from the possession or purchase of a firearm under

state or federal law and is not carrying the firearm in furtherance of a crime.

1

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

1.3

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

2.1

22

23

24

Except as provided in subsection B of Section 1283 of this title, a person who has been convicted of any one of the following offenses in this state or a violation of the equivalent law of another state:

- a. assault and battery pursuant to the provisions of Section 644 of this title which caused serious physical injury to the victim,
- b. aggravated assault and battery pursuant to the provisions of Section 646 of this title,
- c. assault and battery that qualifies as domestic abuse as defined in Section 644 of this title,
- d. stalking pursuant to the provisions of Section 1173 of this title,
- e. a violation of an order issued under the Protection from Domestic Abuse Act or a domestic abuse protection order issued by another state, or
- f. a violation relating to illegal drug use or possession under the provisions of the Uniform Controlled

 Dangerous Substances Act,

shall be prohibited from carrying a firearm under the provisions of this paragraph. Any person who carries a firearm in the manner provided for in this paragraph shall be prohibited from carrying the

- 1 firearm into any of the places prohibited in subsection A of Section 1277 of this title or any other place currently prohibited by law. Nothing in this section shall modify or otherwise change where a person may legally carry a firearm.
 - B. Any person convicted of violating the foregoing provision shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable as provided in Section 1276 of this title.
 - SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1289.2, is amended to read as follows:

Section 1289.2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS FOR FIREARMS ACT

The Legislature finds as a matter of public policy and fact that it is necessary for the safe and lawful use of firearms to curb and prevent crime wherein weapons are used by enacting legislation having the purpose of controlling the use of firearms, and of prevention of their use, without unnecessarily denying their lawful use when used in defense self-defense of an individual citizen's life, defense of a private home and or personal, business or real property, and their the use of firearms by the United States or state military organizations, law enforcement agencies and other agencies as may otherwise be provided by law, including their the use and transportation for of firearms, is a lawful purposes purpose.

SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1290.2, as last amended by Section 4, Chapter 63, O.S.L. 2019 (21 O.S. Supp. 2019, Section 1290.2), is amended to read as follows:

Section 1290.2

DEFINITIONS

5

6

7

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

- A. As used in the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act:
- "Concealed handgun" means a loaded or unloaded pistol or handgun, not openly visible to the ordinary observation of a reasonable person;
- 2. "Unconcealed handgun" or "open carry" means a firearm that is loaded or unloaded pistol or handgun and is carried upon the person in a holster, scabbard or sling where the firearm is visible, or carried upon the person using a scabbard, sling. When carrying the firearm, the firearm shall be carried in a general vertical position with the barrel of the firearm safely pointed in a general up or down direction or in a case designed for carrying firearms; and
- 3. "Pistol" or "handgun" shall have the same definition as provided in the Oklahoma Firearms Act of 1971, defined in Section 1289.3 of this title;
- 4. "Rifle" shall have the same definition as provided in Section 1289.4 of this title; and
- 5. "Shotgun" shall have the same definition as provided for in Section 1289.5 of this title.

1 B. The definition of pistol or handgun for purposes of the 2 Oklahoma Self-Defense Act shall not apply to imitation pistols, flare guns, underwater fishing guns or blank pistols. 3 4 C. Pistols, handguns, rifles, shotguns and all other lawful 5 firearms mentioned in the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act may collectively be referred to as "firearms". 6 7 SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1290.4, as amended by Section 25, Chapter 259, O.S.L. 2012 (21 O.S. Supp. 2019, 8 9 Section 1290.4), is amended to read as follows: 10 Section 1290.4 11 UNLAWFUL LAWFUL CARRY OF A FIREARM 12 As Except as provided by Section 1272 of this title, it is 13 unlawful lawful for any person a citizen or permanent resident, who 14 can lawfully purchase or possess a firearm under state and federal 15 law, to carry or transport a concealed or unconcealed handgun 16 firearm in this state, except as hereby authorized by the provisions 17 of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act or as may otherwise be provided by 18 law. 19 SECTION 5. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1290.6, as 20 amended by Section 27, Chapter 259, O.S.L. 2012 (21 O.S. Supp. 2019, 21 Section 1290.6), is amended to read as follows: 22 Section 1290.6 23 PROHIBITED AMMUNITION

Req. No. 9741 Page 7

24

Any concealed or unconcealed handgum firearm when carried in a manner authorized by the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act and when loaded with any ammunition which is either a restricted bullet as defined by Section 1289.19 of this title or is larger than .45 caliber or is otherwise prohibited by law shall be deemed a prohibited weapon for purposes of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act.

Any person violating the provisions of this section shall be punished for a criminal offense as provided by Section 1272 of this title or any other applicable provision of law. In addition to any criminal prosecution for a violation of the provisions of this section, the licensee shall be subject to an administrative fine of Five Hundred Dellars (\$500.00), upon a hearing and determination by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation that the person is in violation of the provisions of this section.

SECTION 6. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1290.7, as last amended by Section 10, Chapter 1, O.S.L. 2019 (21 O.S. Supp. 2019, Section 1290.7), is amended to read as follows:

Section 1290.7

CONSTRUING AUTHORITY OF LICENSE

A. The authority to carry a concealed or unconcealed handgun pursuant to a valid handgun license firearm as authorized by the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act shall not be construed to authorize any person to:

- 1 1. Carry or possess any weapon other than an authorized pistol firearm as defined by the provisions of Section 1290.2 1289.3, 1289.4 or 1289.5 of this title, or carry or possess any weapon in violation of federal law;
 - 2. Carry or possess any pistol firearm in any manner or in any place otherwise prohibited by law;
 - 3. Carry or possess any prohibited ammunition or any illegal, imitation or homemade pistol firearm by definition of state or federal law;
 - 4. Carry or possess any pistol firearm when the person is prohibited by state or federal law from carrying or possessing any firearm; or
 - 5. Point, discharge or use the pistol firearm in any manner not otherwise authorized by law.
 - The availability of a license ability to carry pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act shall not be construed to prohibit the lawful transport or carrying of a handgun or pistol firearm in a vehicle or on or about the person whether concealed or unconcealed, loaded or unloaded, and without a valid handgun license as permitted by law.
- 21 SECTION 7. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1290.8, as 22 last amended by Section 4, Chapter 406, O.S.L. 2019 (21 O.S. Supp. 23 2019, Section 1290.8), is amended to read as follows:

24 Section 1290.8

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

1.3

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

1 POSSESSION OF LICENSE REQUIRED NOTIFICATION TO POLICE OF GUN 3 A. Except as otherwise prohibited by law, an eligible person shall have authority to carry a concealed or unconcealed handqun 4 5 firearm in this state when: 6 The person has been issued a handgun license from the 7 Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act, provided the person is in compliance with the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act, and the 10 license has not expired or been subsequently suspended or revoked; 11 or 12 2. The person is twenty-one (21) years of age or older, and is 1.3 either: 14 active military, or 15 b. a member of the Reserve or National Guard to include 16 Drill Status Guard and Reserve, Active Guard Reserves 17 or Military Technicians, 18 and presents a valid military identification card that shall be 19 considered a valid handgun license issued pursuant to the Oklahoma 20 Self-Defense Act authorized pursuant to the provisions of Section 21 1272 of this title. 22 B. A person in possession of a valid state photo identification 23 card, driver license or valid handgun license or who meets the 24 criteria and presents a valid military identification card as

provided for in this section and in compliance with the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act shall be authorized to carry such concealed or unconcealed handgun firearm while scouting as it relates to hunting or fishing or while hunting or fishing.

1

3

5

6

7

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

The person shall be required to have possession of his or her valid handgun license or, valid military identification card as provided for qualified persons in this section and a, valid driver license or state photo identification card at all times when in possession of an authorized pistol a firearm. The person shall display the <u>valid</u> handgun license or a, valid military identification card, valid driver license or state photo identification card as provided for qualified persons in this section on demand of a law enforcement officer; provided, however, that in the absence of reasonable and articulable suspicion of other criminal activity, an individual carrying an unconcealed or concealed handgun firearm shall not be disarmed or physically restrained unless the individual fails to display a valid handgun license or a, valid military identification card, valid driver license or state photo identification card as provided for qualified persons in this section in response to that demand. Any violation of the provisions of this subsection may be punishable as a criminal offense as authorized by Section 1272 of this title or pursuant to any other applicable provision of law.

Upon the arrest of any person for a violation of the provisions of this subsection, the person may show proof to the court that a valid handqun license and the other required identification, valid military identification card, valid driver license or state photo identification card has been issued to such person and the person may state any reason why the handgun license, a valid military identification card, valid driver license or state photo identification card as provided for qualified persons in this section or the other required identification was not carried by the person as required by the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act. The court shall dismiss an alleged violation of Section 1272 of this title upon payment of court costs, if proof of a valid handgun license and, valid military identification card, valid driver license or state photo identification card other required identification is shown to the court within ten (10) days of the arrest of the person. The court shall report a dismissal of a charge to the Bureau for consideration of administrative proceedings against the licensee.

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

D. It shall be unlawful for any person to fail or refuse to identify the fact that the person is in actual possession of a concealed or unconcealed firearm pursuant to the authority of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act during the course of any arrest, detainment, or routine traffic stop. Said identification to the law enforcement officer shall be required upon the demand of the law enforcement officer. No person shall be required to identify

himself or herself as a handgun licensee or as lawfully in possession of any other firearm if the law enforcement officer does not demand the information. No person shall be required to identify himself or herself as a handgun licensee as an owner of a firearm when no handgun firearm is in the possession of the person or in any vehicle in which the person is driving or is a passenger. Any violator of the provisions of this subsection may be issued a citation for an amount not exceeding One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00).

- E. Any law enforcement officer coming in contact with a person whose handgun license is suspended, revoked, or expired, or who is in possession of a handgun license which has not been lawfully issued to that person, shall confiscate the license and return it to the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation for appropriate administrative proceedings against the licensee when the license is no longer needed as evidence in any criminal proceeding.
- F. Nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize a law enforcement officer to inspect any weapon properly concealed or unconcealed without probable cause that a crime has been committed.
- SECTION 8. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1290.25, as amended by Section 43, Chapter 259, O.S.L. 2012 (21 O.S. Supp. 2019, Section 1290.25), is amended to read as follows:

Section 1290.25

LEGISLATIVE INTENT

1.3

The Legislature finds as a matter of public policy and fact that it is necessary to provide statewide uniform standards for issuing licenses to carry for carrying concealed or unconcealed handguns firearms for lawful self-defense and self-protection, and further finds it necessary to occupy the field of regulation of the bearing of concealed or unconcealed handguns firearms to ensure that no honest, law-abiding citizen who qualifies pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act is subjectively or arbitrarily denied his or her rights. The Legislature does not delegate to the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation any authority to regulate or restrict the issuing of handgun licenses except as provided by the provisions of this act. Subjective or arbitrary actions or rules which encumber the issuing process by placing burdens on the applicant beyond those requirements detailed in the provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act or which create restrictions beyond those specified in this act are deemed to be in conflict with the intent of this act and are hereby prohibited. The Oklahoma Self-Defense Act shall be liberally construed to carry out the constitutional right to bear arms for self-defense and selfprotection. The provisions of the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act are cumulative to existing rights to bear arms and nothing in the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act shall impair or diminish those rights. However, the conditions that mandate the administrative actions

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

Req. No. 9741 Page 14

of license denial, suspension, revocation or an administrative fine

1 | are intended to protect the health, safety and public welfare of the

citizens of this state. The restricting conditions specified in the

- 3 Oklahoma Self-Defense Act generally involve the criminal history,
- 4 | mental state, alcohol or substance abuse of the applicant or
- 5 licensee, a hazard of domestic violence, a danger to police
- 6 officers, or the ability of the Oklahoma State Bureau of
- 7 | Investigation to properly administer the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act.
- 8 The restricting conditions that establish a risk of injury or harm
- 9 to the public are tailored to reduce the risks to the benefit of the
- 10 citizens of this state.
- 11 SECTION 9. AMENDATORY 21 O.S. 2011, Section 1290.26, as
- 12 | last amended by Section 4, Chapter 298, O.S.L. 2017 (21 O.S. Supp.
- 13 | 2019, Section 1290.26), is amended to read as follows:
- 14 | Section 1290.26

16

17

18

19

20

21

15 | RECIPROCAL AGREEMENT AUTHORITY

- A. The State of Oklahoma <u>shall</u> hereby <u>recognizes</u> <u>recognize</u> any valid concealed or unconcealed carry weapons permit, valid military identification card, as provided for qualified persons in Section 1290.8 of this title, or license issued by another state, or if the state is <u>or is not</u> a nonpermitting carry state, this state shall reciprocate under the permitting law of that state.
- A. B. Any person entering this state in possession of a firearm authorized for concealed or unconcealed carry upon the authority and license of another state or a valid military identification card, as

provided for qualified persons in Section 1290.8 of this title, is authorized to continue to carry a concealed or unconcealed firearm and license in this state; provided the license from the other state or valid military identification card, as provided for qualified persons in Section 1290.8 of this title, remains valid. The firearm must either be carried unconcealed or concealed, and upon coming in contact with any peace officer of this state, the person must disclose the fact that he or she is in possession of a concealed or unconcealed firearm pursuant to a valid concealed or unconcealed carry weapons permit, license or a valid military identification card, as provided for qualified persons in Section 1290.8 of this title, issued in another state.

B. C. Any person entering this state in possession of a firearm authorized for concealed carry upon the authority of a state that is a nonpermitted carry state and the person is in compliance with the Oklahoma Self-Defense Act, the person is authorized to carry a concealed or unconcealed firearm in this state. The firearm must be carried fully concealed, or unconcealed, and upon coming in contact with any peace officer of this state, the person must disclose the fact that he or she is in possession of a concealed or unconcealed firearm only upon the request of a law enforcement officer pursuant to the nonpermitting laws of the state in which he or she is a legal resident. The person shall present proper identification by a valid photo ID as proof that he or she is a legal resident in such a

```
1
    nonpermitting state. The Department of Public Safety shall keep a
 2
    current list of non-permitting states for law enforcement officers
 3
    to confirm that a state is nonpermitting.
 4
        C. D. Any person who is twenty-one (21) years of age or older
 5
    having a valid firearm license from another state may apply for a
 6
    handgun license in this state immediately upon establishing \frac{1}{2}
 7
    residence residency in this state.
        SECTION 10. This act shall become effective November 1, 2020.
 8
 9
10
        57-2-9741
                               01/06/20
                       GRS
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
```