THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1724 Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY TALLMAN, METCALFE, BARRAR, WARD, KAUFFMAN, MILLARD, KNOWLES, GROVE, SAYLOR, DIAMOND, McGINNIS, RADER AND EVERETT, NOVEMBER 30, 2015

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, NOVEMBER 30, 2015

AN ACT

- Amending the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), entitled "An act concerning elections, including general, municipal, 1 2 special and primary elections, the nomination of candidates, 3 primary and election expenses and election contests; creating and defining membership of county boards of elections; 5 imposing duties upon the Secretary of the Commonwealth, courts, county boards of elections, county commissioners; 6 7 imposing penalties for violation of the act, and codifying, 8 9 revising and consolidating the laws relating thereto; and repealing certain acts and parts of acts relating to 10 elections," in preliminary provisions, further providing for 11 definitions; in the Secretary of the Commonwealth, further 12 providing for requirements relating to voter identification; 13 and, in preparation for and conduct of primaries and 14 elections, further providing for manner of applying to vote, 15 persons entitled to vote, voter's certificate, entries to be 16 made in district register, numbered list of voters and 17 18 challenges. 19 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 20 hereby enacts as follows: 21 Section 1. Section 102(z.5) of the act of June 3, 1937 22 (P.L.1333, No.320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code,
- 25 Section 102. Definitions. -- The following words, when used in

added March 14, 2012 (P.L.195, No.18), is amended and the

section is amended by adding a clause to read:

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- 1 this act, shall have the following meanings, unless otherwise
- 2 clearly apparent from the context:
- 3 * * *
- 4 (z.5) The words "proof of identification" shall mean:
- 5 [(1) In the case of an elector who has a religious objection
- 6 to being photographed, a valid-without-photo driver's license or
- 7 a valid-without-photo identification card issued by the
- 8 Department of Transportation.
- 9 (2) For an elector who appears to vote under section 1210, a
- 10 document that:
- 11 (i) shows the name of the individual to whom the document
- 12 was issued and the name substantially conforms to the name of
- 13 the individual as it appears in the district register;
- 14 (ii) shows a photograph of the individual to whom the
- 15 document was issued;
- 16 (iii) includes an expiration date and is not expired,
- 17 except:
- 18 (A) for a document issued by the Department of
- 19 Transportation which is not more than twelve (12) months past
- 20 the expiration date; or
- 21 (B) in the case of a document from an agency of the Armed
- 22 forces of the United States or their reserve components,
- 23 including the Pennsylvania National Guard, establishing that the
- 24 elector is a current member of or a veteran of the United States
- 25 Armed Forces or National Guard which does not designate a
- 26 specific date on which the document expires, but includes a
- 27 designation that the expiration date is indefinite; and
- 28 (iv) was issued by one of the following:
- 29 (A) The United States Government.
- 30 (B) The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

- 1 (C) A municipality of this Commonwealth to an employee of
- 2 that municipality.
- 3 (D) An accredited Pennsylvania public or private institution
- 4 of higher learning.
- 5 (E) A Pennsylvania care facility.
- 6 (3) For a qualified absentee elector under section 1301:
- 7 (i) in the case of an elector who has been issued a current
- 8 and valid driver's license, the elector's driver's license
- 9 number;
- 10 (ii) in the case of an elector who has not been issued a
- 11 current and valid driver's license, the last four digits of the
- 12 elector's Social Security number;
- 13 (iii) in the case of an elector who has a religious
- 14 objection to being photographed, a copy of a document that
- 15 satisfies paragraph (1); or
- 16 (iv) in the case of an elector who has not been issued a
- 17 current and valid driver's license or Social Security number, a
- 18 copy of a document that satisfies paragraph (2).]
- 19 (1) in the case of an elector who has been issued a current
- 20 and valid driver's license, the elector's driver's license
- 21 number;
- 22 (2) in the case of an elector who has not been issued a
- 23 <u>current and valid driver's license</u>, the last four digits of the
- 24 elector's Social Security number;
- 25 (3) in the case of an elector who has a religious objection
- 26 to being photographed, a copy of a valid-without-photo driver's
- 27 <u>license or a valid-without-photo identification card issued by</u>
- 28 the Department of Transportation; or
- 29 (4) in the case of an elector who has not been issued a
- 30 current and valid driver's license or Social Security number, a

- 1 copy of a document that:
- 2 (i) shows the name of the individual to whom the document
- 3 was issued and the name substantially conforms to the name of
- 4 the individual as it appears in the district register;
- 5 (ii) shows a photograph of the individual to whom the
- 6 document was issued;
- 7 (iii) includes an expiration date and is not expired,
- 8 <u>except:</u>
- 9 (A) for a document issued by the Department of
- 10 Transportation that is not more than twelve (12) months past the
- 11 expiration date; or
- 12 (B) in the case of a document from an agency of the armed
- 13 <u>forces of the United States or their reserve components</u>,
- 14 <u>including the Pennsylvania National Guard, establishing that the</u>
- 15 <u>elector is a current member of or a veteran of the armed forces</u>
- 16 of the United States or National Guard that does not designate a
- 17 specific date on which the document expires, but includes a
- 18 designation that the expiration date is indefinite; and
- 19 (iv) was issued by one of the following:
- 20 (A) The United States Government.
- 21 (B) The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- 22 (C) A municipality of this Commonwealth to an employe of
- 23 that municipality.
- 24 (D) An accredited Pennsylvania public or private institution
- 25 of higher learning.
- 26 (E) A Pennsylvania care facility.
- 27 <u>(z.6) The words "care facility" shall mean any of the</u>
- 28 following:
- 29 (1) A long-term care nursing facility as defined in section
- 30 802.1 of the act of July 19, 1979 (P.L.130, No.48), known as the

- 1 "Health Care Facilities Act."
- 2 (2) An assisted living residence or a personal care home as
- 3 defined in section 1001 of the act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31,
- 4 No.21), known as the "Public Welfare Code."
- 5 Section 2. Section 206 of the act, added March 14, 2012
- 6 (P.L.195, No.18), is amended to read:
- 7 Section 206. Requirements Relating to Voter
- 8 Identification.--[(a)] The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall
- 9 prepare and disseminate information to the public regarding the
- 10 proof of identification requirements established under sections
- 11 1210 and 1302.
- 12 [(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of 75 Pa.C.S. § 1510(b)
- 13 (relating to issuance and content of driver's license) to the
- 14 contrary, the Department of Transportation shall issue an
- 15 identification card described in 75 Pa.C.S. § 1510(b) at no cost
- 16 to any registered elector who has made application therefor and
- 17 has included with the completed application a statement signed
- 18 by the elector declaring under oath or affirmation that the
- 19 elector does not possess proof of identification as defined in
- 20 section 102(z.5)(2) and requires proof of identification for
- 21 voting purposes.
- 22 (c) The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall prepare the form
- 23 of the statement described in subsection (b) and shall
- 24 distribute the form to the counties and the Department of
- 25 Transportation. The Secretary of the Commonwealth, the Secretary
- 26 of Transportation and the county boards of election shall
- 27 disseminate information to the public regarding the availability
- 28 of identification cards under subsection (b).]
- 29 Section 3. Section 1210 of the act, amended October 8, 2004
- 30 (P.L.807, No.97) and March 14, 2012 (P.L.195, No.18), is amended

- 1 to read:
- 2 Section 1210. Manner of Applying to Vote; Persons Entitled
- 3 to Vote; Voter's Certificates; Entries to Be Made in District
- 4 Register; Numbered Lists of Voters; Challenges.--(a) At every
- 5 primary and election each elector who appears to vote and who
- 6 desires to vote shall first present to an election officer
- 7 [proof of identification.] one of the following forms of photo
- 8 identification:
- 9 (1) a valid driver's license or identification card issued
- 10 by the Department of Transportation;
- 11 (2) a valid identification card issued by any other agency
- 12 of the Commonwealth;
- 13 (3) a valid identification card issued by the United States
- 14 Government;
- 15 (4) a valid United States passport;
- 16 (5) a valid student identification card;
- 17 (6) a valid employe identification card; or
- 18 (7) a valid armed forces of the United States identification
- 19 card.
- 20 The election officer shall examine the [proof of] identification
- 21 presented by the elector and sign an affidavit stating that this
- 22 has been done.
- 23 (a.1) Where the elector does not have a photo identification
- 24 as provided for in subsection (a), the elector shall present for
- 25 <u>examination one of the following forms of identification that</u>
- 26 shows the name and address of the elector:
- 27 (1) nonphoto identification issued by the Commonwealth, or
- 28 any agency thereof;
- 29 (2) nonphoto identification issued by the United States
- 30 Government, or agency thereof;

- 1 (3) a firearm permit;
- 2 (4) a current utility bill;
- 3 (5) a current bank statement;
- 4 (6) a paycheck;
- 5 (7) a government check.
- 6 The election officer shall examine the identification presented
- 7 by the elector and sign an affidavit stating that this has been
- 8 done.
- 9 (a.2) [If any of the following apply, the elector shall be
- 10 permitted to cast a provisional ballot in accordance with
- 11 subsection (a.4):
- 12 (1) The elector is unable to produce proof of
- 13 identification:
- 14 (i) on the grounds that the elector is indigent and unable
- 15 to obtain proof of identification without the payment of a fee;
- 16 or
- 17 (ii) on any other grounds.
- 18 (2) The elector's proof of identification is challenged by
- 19 the judge of elections.] <u>If the elector is unable to produce</u>
- 20 identification or the elector's identification is challenged by
- 21 the judge of elections, the elector shall be permitted to cast a
- 22 provisional ballot in accordance with subsection (a.4)
- 23 (a.3) (1) All electors, including any elector that shows
- 24 [proof of] identification pursuant to subsection (a), shall
- 25 subsequently sign a voter's certificate in blue, black or blue-
- 26 black ink with a fountain pen or ball point pen, and, unless he
- 27 is a State or Federal employe who has registered under any
- 28 registration act without declaring his residence by street and
- 29 number, he shall insert his address therein, and hand the same
- 30 to the election officer in charge of the district register.

- 1 (2) Such election officer shall thereupon announce the
- 2 elector's name so that it may be heard by all members of the
- 3 election board and by all watchers present in the polling place
- 4 and shall compare the elector's signature on his voter's
- 5 certificate with his signature in the district register. If,
- 6 upon such comparison, the signature upon the voter's certificate
- 7 appears to be genuine, the elector who has signed the
- 8 certificate shall, if otherwise qualified, be permitted to vote:
- 9 Provided, That if the signature on the voter's certificate, as
- 10 compared with the signature as recorded in the district
- 11 register, shall not be deemed authentic by any of the election
- 12 officers, such elector shall not be denied the right to vote for
- 13 that reason, but shall be considered challenged as to identity
- 14 and required to make the affidavit and produce the evidence as
- 15 provided in subsection (d) of this section.
- 16 (3) When an elector has been found entitled to vote, the
- 17 election officer who examined his voter's certificate and
- 18 compared his signature shall sign his name or initials on the
- 19 voter's certificate, shall, if the elector's signature is not
- 20 readily legible, print such elector's name over his signature,
- 21 and the number of the stub of the ballot issued to him or his
- 22 number in the order of admission to the voting machines, and at
- 23 primaries a letter or abbreviation designating the party in
- 24 whose primary he votes shall also be entered by one of the
- 25 election officers or clerks.
- 26 (4) As each voter is found to be qualified and votes, the
- 27 election officer in charge of the district register shall write
- 28 or stamp the date of the election or primary, the number of the
- 29 stub of the ballot issued to him or his number in the order of
- 30 admission to the voting machines, and at primaries a letter or

- 1 abbreviation designating the party in whose primary he votes,
- 2 and shall sign his name or initials in the proper space on the
- 3 registration card of such voter contained in the district
- 4 register.
- 5 (5) As each voter votes, his name in the order of voting
- 6 shall be recorded in two (2) numbered lists of voters provided
- 7 for that purpose, with the addition of a note of each voter's
- 8 party enrollment after his name at primaries.
- 9 (a.4) (1) At all elections an individual who claims to be
- 10 properly registered and eligible to vote at the election
- 11 district but whose name does not appear on the district register
- 12 and whose registration cannot be determined by the inspectors of
- 13 election or the county election board shall be permitted to cast
- 14 a provisional ballot. Individuals who appear to vote shall be
- 15 required to produce [proof of] identification pursuant to
- 16 subsection (a) or (a.1) and if unable to do so shall be
- 17 permitted to cast a provisional ballot. An individual presenting
- 18 a judicial order to vote shall be permitted to cast a
- 19 provisional ballot.
- 20 (2) Prior to voting the provisional ballot, the elector
- 21 shall be required to sign an affidavit stating the following:
- I do solemnly swear or affirm that my
- 23 name is _____, that my date of birth is _____,
- 24 and at the time that I registered I resided at _____ in
- 25 the municipality of _____ in ____ County of
- 26 the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and that this is the only
- 27 ballot that I cast in this election.
- 28 Signature of Voter/Elector
- 29 Current Address
- 30 Check the Reason for Casting the Provisional Ballot.

- 1 Signed by Judge of Elections and minority inspector
- 2 (3) After the provisional ballot has been cast, the
- 3 individual shall place it in a secrecy envelope. The individual
- 4 shall place the secrecy envelope in the provisional ballot
- 5 envelope and shall place his signature on the front of the
- 6 provisional ballot envelope. All provisional ballots shall
- 7 remain sealed in their provisional ballot envelopes for return
- 8 to the county board of elections.
- 9 (4) Within seven calendar days of the election, the county
- 10 board of elections shall examine each provisional ballot
- 11 envelope that is received to determine if the individual voting
- 12 that ballot was entitled to vote at the election district in the
- 13 election. One authorized representative of each candidate in an
- 14 election and one representative from each political party shall
- 15 be permitted to remain in the room in which the determination is
- 16 being made. Representatives shall be permitted to keep a list of
- 17 those persons who cast a provisional ballot and shall be
- 18 entitled to challenge any determination of the county board of
- 19 elections with respect to the counting or partial counting of
- 20 the ballot under this section. Upon challenge of any provisional
- 21 ballot under this clause, the ballot envelope shall be marked
- 22 "challenged" together with the reason for the challenge, and the
- 23 provisional ballot shall be set aside pending final
- 24 determination of the challenge according to the following
- 25 procedure:
- 26 (i) Provisional ballots marked "challenged" shall be placed
- 27 unopened in a secure, safe and sealed container in the custody
- 28 of the county board of elections until it shall fix a time and
- 29 place for a formal hearing of all such challenges, and notice
- 30 shall be given where possible to all provisional electors thus

- 1 challenged and to every attorney, watcher or candidate who made
- 2 the challenge.
- 3 (ii) The time for the hearing shall not be later than seven
- 4 days after the date of the challenge.
- 5 (iii) On the day fixed for the hearing, the county board
- 6 shall proceed without delay to hear the challenges and, in
- 7 hearing the testimony, the county board shall not be bound by
- 8 the Pennsylvania Rules of Evidence.
- 9 (iv) The testimony presented shall be stenographically
- 10 recorded and made part of the record of the hearing.
- 11 (v) The decision of the county board in upholding or
- 12 dismissing any challenge may be reviewed by the court of common
- 13 pleas of the county upon a petition filed by any petitioner
- 14 aggrieved by the decision of the county board. The appeal shall
- 15 be taken, within two days after the decision was made, whether
- 16 the decision was reduced to writing or not, to the court of
- 17 common pleas setting forth the objections to the county board's
- 18 decision and praying for an order reversing the decision.
- 19 (vi) Pending the final determination of all appeals, the
- 20 county board shall suspend any action in canvassing and
- 21 computing all challenged provisional ballots irrespective of
- 22 whether or not an appeal was taken from the county board's
- 23 decision.
- 24 (vii) Upon completion of the computation of the returns of
- 25 the county, the votes cast upon the challenged official
- 26 provisional ballots shall be added to the other votes cast
- 27 within the county.
- 28 (5) (i) Except as provided in subclause (ii), if it is
- 29 determined that the individual was registered and entitled to
- 30 vote at the election district where the ballot was cast, the

- 1 county board of elections shall compare the signature on the
- 2 provisional ballot envelope with the signature on the elector's
- 3 registration form and, if the signatures are determined to be
- 4 genuine, shall count the ballot if the county board of elections
- 5 confirms that the individual did not cast any other ballot,
- 6 including an absentee ballot, in the election.
- 7 (ii) A provisional ballot shall not be counted if:
- 8 (A) either the provisional ballot envelope under clause (3)
- 9 or the affidavit under clause (2) is not signed by the
- 10 individual;
- 11 (B) the signature required under clause (3) and the
- 12 signature required under clause (2) are either not genuine or
- 13 are not executed by the same individual;
- 14 (C) a provisional ballot envelope does not contain a secrecy
- 15 envelope[;].
- 16 [(D) in the case of a provisional ballot that was cast under
- 17 subsection (a.2)(1)(i), within six calendar days following the
- 18 election the elector fails to appear before the county board of
- 19 elections to execute an affirmation or the county board of
- 20 elections does not receive an electronic, facsimile or paper
- 21 copy of an affirmation affirming, under penalty of perjury, that
- 22 the elector is the same individual who personally appeared
- 23 before the district election board on the day of the election
- 24 and cast a provisional ballot and that the elector is indigent
- 25 and unable to obtain proof of identification without the payment
- 26 of a fee; or
- 27 (E) in the case of a provisional ballot that was cast under
- 28 subsection (a.2)(1)(ii), within six calendar days following the
- 29 election, the elector fails to appear before the county board of
- 30 elections to present proof of identification and execute an

- 1 affirmation or the county board of elections does not receive an
- 2 electronic, facsimile or paper copy of the proof of
- 3 identification and an affirmation affirming, under penalty of
- 4 perjury, that the elector is the same individual who personally
- 5 appeared before the district election board on the day of the
- 6 election and cast a provisional ballot.]
- 7 (iii) One authorized representative of each candidate in an
- 8 election and one representative from each party shall be
- 9 permitted to remain in the room in which deliberation or
- 10 determination of subclause (ii) is being made.
- 11 (6) If it is determined that the individual voting the
- 12 provisional ballot was not registered, the provisional ballot
- 13 shall not be counted and the ballot shall remain in the
- 14 provisional ballot envelope and shall be marked "Rejected as
- 15 Ineligible."
- 16 (7) The following shall apply:
- 17 (i) Except as provided in subclause (ii), if it is
- 18 determined that the individual voting the provisional ballot was
- 19 eligible to vote in the county in which the ballot was cast but
- 20 not at the election district where the ballot was cast, the
- 21 county board of elections shall open the envelope and only count
- 22 that portion of the ballot that the individual would have been
- 23 eligible to vote in his proper election district and at the
- 24 election district where the vote was cast if:
- 25 (A) the county board of elections confirms that the
- 26 individual did not cast any other ballot, including an absentee
- 27 ballot, in the election; and
- 28 (B) the individual casting the provisional ballot is a
- 29 resident of the county in which the provisional ballot was cast.
- 30 (ii) In the event that the individual casting the

- 1 provisional ballot is not found to be a resident of the county
- 2 in which the provisional ballot was cast, the ballot shall not
- 3 be counted.
- 4 (iii) In the event that the board of elections determines,
- 5 based on an evidentiary record, that the individual
- 6 intentionally and wilfully cast a provisional ballot in an
- 7 election district in which the individual was not eligible to
- 8 vote, the ballot shall not be counted.
- 9 (8) On election night, immediately upon completion of the
- 10 count and tabulation of the votes cast, the judge of election
- 11 shall prepare and certify under oath a tally displaying the
- 12 number of provisional ballots received from the election board
- 13 and the number of provisional ballots cast and transmitted to
- 14 the county board of elections. The judge of election shall
- 15 record on the tabulation the name of the individual into whose
- 16 possession the provisional ballots were passed for transmission
- 17 to the county board of elections.
- 18 (9) All provisional ballots and the tally of provisional
- 19 ballots tabulated under clause (8) in the possession of an
- 20 election board official shall be promptly returned by the judge
- 21 of election to the custody of the proper county election board
- 22 in accordance with sections 1113-A(j), 1225(b) and 1228(a).
- 23 (10) One authorized representative of each candidate in an
- 24 election and one representative from each political party shall
- 25 be permitted to remain in the room where provisional ballots are
- 26 received by the county board of elections.
- 27 (11) The department shall establish a World Wide Web site
- 28 and a toll-free telephone number to permit an individual who
- 29 cast a provisional ballot to determine whether the vote of that
- 30 individual was counted and, if the vote was not counted, the

- 1 reason that it was not counted.
- 2 (12) For purposes of this subsection, "provisional ballot"
- 3 means a ballot issued to an individual who claims to be a
- 4 registered elector by the judge of elections on election day
- 5 when the individual's name does not appear on the general
- 6 register and the individual's registration cannot be verified.
- 7 (b) If any elector was unable to sign his name at the time
- 8 of registration, or, if having been able to sign his name when
- 9 registered, he subsequently shall have lost his sight or lost
- 10 the hand with which he was accustomed to sign his name, or shall
- 11 have been otherwise rendered by disease or accident unable to
- 12 sign his name when he applies to vote, he shall establish his
- 13 identity to the satisfaction of the election officers, and in
- 14 such case he shall not be required to sign a voter's
- 15 certificate, but a certificate shall be prepared for him by one
- 16 of the election officers, upon which the facts as to such
- 17 disability shall be noted and attested by the signature of such
- 18 election officer.
- 19 (c) No person who applies to vote shall be permitted by any
- 20 election officer or clerk or other person to see the signature
- 21 recorded as his in the district register until after he shall
- 22 have signed his name to the voter's certificate.
- 23 (d) No person, except a qualified elector who is in actual
- 24 military or naval service under a requisition of the President
- 25 of the United States or by the authority of this Commonwealth,
- 26 and who votes under the provisions of Article XIII of this act,
- 27 shall be entitled or permitted to vote at any primary or
- 28 election at any polling place outside the election district in
- 29 which he resides, nor shall he be permitted to vote in the
- 30 election district in which he resides, unless he has been

- 1 personally registered as an elector and his registration card
- 2 appears in the district register of such election district,
- 3 except by order of the court of common pleas as provided in this
- 4 act, and any person, although personally registered as an
- 5 elector, may be challenged by any qualified elector, election
- 6 officer, overseer, or watcher at any primary or election as to
- 7 his identity, as to his continued residence in the election
- 8 district or as to any alleged violation of the provisions of
- 9 section 1210 of this act, and if challenged as to identity or
- 10 residence, he shall produce at least one qualified elector of
- 11 the election district as a witness, who shall make affidavit of
- 12 his identity or continued residence in the election district:
- 13 Provided, however, That no person shall be entitled to vote as a
- 14 member of a party at any primary, unless he is registered and
- 15 enrolled as a member of such party upon the district register,
- 16 which enrollment shall be conclusive as to his party membership
- 17 and shall not be subject to challenge on the day of the primary.
- 18 (e) A person who wilfully commits fraud or who conspires to
- 19 wilfully commit fraud in relation to any of the provisions of
- 20 this section commits a felony of the third degree and, upon
- 21 conviction, shall be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding
- 22 fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000) or to undergo a term of
- 23 imprisonment of not more than seven years, or both. An
- 24 individual convicted under this subsection shall be barred for
- 25 life from serving as a judge, inspector or clerk of election,
- 26 machine inspector translator, county election board official,
- 27 poll watcher or in any other official capacity relating to the
- 28 sanctity, observation or conduct of Pennsylvania elections.
- [(f) As used in this section, "care facility" means any of
- 30 the following:

- 1 (1) A long-term care nursing facility as defined in section
- 2 802.1 of the act of July 19, 1979 (P.L.130, No.48), known as the
- 3 "Health Care Facilities Act."
- 4 (2) An assisted living residence or a personal care home as
- 5 defined in section 1001 of the act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31,
- 6 No.21), known as the "Public Welfare Code."]
- 7 Section 4. The amendment of section 1210 of the act shall
- 8 apply to elections held after January 1, 2016.
- 9 Section 5. This act shall take effect immediately.