

State of South Dakota

NINETY-THIRD SESSION
LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY, 2018

283Z0625

HOUSE JUDICIARY ENGROSSED NO. **HB 1109**
2/12/2018

This bill has been extensively amended (hoghoused) and may no longer be consistent with the original intention of the sponsor.

Introduced by: Representatives Brunner, Ahlers, Campbell, Jensen (Kevin), Lesmeister, Marty, May, Rhoden, Rozum, and Turbiville and Senators Peters, Cronin, Curd, Kennedy, Maher, Partridge, Rusch, Tidemann, and Wiik

1 FOR AN ACT ENTITLED, An Act to provide for parole eligibility and early final discharge for
2 certain inmates.

3 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA:

4 Section 1. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

5 Notwithstanding any contrary provision in chapter 24-13, 24-15, or 24-15A, an inmate who:

6 (1) Has a terminal illness;

7 (2) Is seriously ill and not likely to recover;

8 (3) Requires extensive medical care or significant chronic medical care;

9 (4) Is at least sixty-five years of age, has served at least ten consecutive years of the
10 inmate's sentence incarcerated, whose current sentences are for convictions of a Class
11 1 felony or below and whose medical care needs exceed the average need and cost
12 of the inmate population; or

13 (5) Is at least seventy years of age and has served at least thirty consecutive years of the



1 inmate's sentence incarcerated and is not serving a capital punishment sentence;
2 is eligible for compassionate parole consideration.

3 Section 2. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

4 The secretary of corrections may consider referrals for compassionate parole consideration
5 from the inmate's health care provider or the warden. If the secretary determines the inmate
6 meets the criteria for compassionate parole consideration as set forth in section 1 of this Act,
7 the secretary may refer the inmate for a compassionate parole hearing. The executive director
8 of the Board of Pardons and Paroles shall schedule a discretionary, compassionate parole
9 hearing with the board within three months of receipt of the referral.

10 Section 3. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

11 The Board of Pardons and Paroles shall consider the following factors in determining the
12 grant or denial of a compassionate parole:

- 13 (1) The inmate's assessed risk level;
- 14 (2) The inmate's conduct in prison;
- 15 (3) The inmate's conduct while on extended confinement, if applicable;
- 16 (4) Sentence served and sentence remaining;
- 17 (5) Offense and chronicity of criminal behavior;
- 18 (6) Prognosis and incapacitation level;
- 19 (7) The inmate's compliance with medical care ordered by a health care provider;
- 20 (8) Release plan including provisions for medical care;
- 21 (9) Input, if any, of the sentencing judge, the prosecuting attorney, and the victim;
- 22 (10) If the care and supervision that the inmate requires and is anticipated to require can
23 be provided in a more medically appropriate or cost effective manner than the
24 Department of Corrections; and

1 (11) Allowing a geriatric or terminally ill person to live at a location outside of prison
2 prior to death.

3 Section 4. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

4 An inmate may not be released on compassionate parole if the inmate meets the eligibility
5 requirements of a medically indigent person under the provisions of chapter 28-13. In order to
6 be released on compassionate parole, the inmate's release plan shall effectively address
7 arrangements for medical care, which may include Medicare, Medicaid, Indian Health Services,
8 veteran's assistance, private insurance, or self-pay arrangements.

9 Section 5. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

10 The board may grant or deny a compassionate parole. If denied the board shall set the date
11 for the next consideration of compassionate parole not to exceed one year. The board may elect
12 to review the inmate sooner than one year. If the inmate no longer meets the criteria for
13 compassionate parole as set forth in section 1 of this Act, the inmate's health care provider or
14 the warden shall notify the secretary of corrections. The secretary may remove the inmate from
15 compassionate parole consideration. An inmate removed from compassionate parole
16 consideration is subject to applicable parole provisions under chapters 24-13, 24-15, and
17 24-15A notwithstanding the provisions of this Act or a pending compassionate parole hearing.
18 If an inmate is released on compassionate parole and is compliant with the terms of the inmate's
19 supervision, no longer meeting the criteria for compassionate parole does not constitute grounds
20 for parole revocation.

21 Section 6. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

22 An inmate is ineligible for compassionate parole once the inmate reaches the parole
23 eligibility date pursuant to § 24-15-5 or the inmate's initial parole date pursuant to § 24-15A-32.
24 However, if the inmate continues to meet the criteria for compassionate parole consideration as

1 outlined in section 1 of this Act the factors listed in section 3 of this Act shall be considered in
2 any subsequent discretionary parole release decision.

3 Section 7. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

4 An inmate granted compassionate parole is subject to the provisions of chapters 24-13,
5 24-15, and 24-15A, including the provisions related to supervision, early final discharge, and
6 revocation of parole, so far as those provisions are consistent with this Act.

7 Section 8. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

8 Nothing in this Act or its application may be the basis for establishing a constitutionally
9 protected liberty, property, or due process interest in any prisoner. An inmate is not entitled to
10 compassionate parole or to be considered for compassionate parole. Compassionate parole may
11 be recommended by the secretary and granted by the board if, in the judgement of the secretary
12 and the board, the inmate meets the eligibility criteria for compassionate parole pursuant to
13 section 1 of this Act and a compassionate parole release is unlikely to pose a detriment to the
14 offender, victim, or community. The decision of the board regarding a compassionate parole is
15 final.

16 Section 9. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

17 Nothing in this Act or its application impacts the ability of the warden and the secretary of
18 corrections to place an inmate on extended confinement pursuant §§ 24-2-25 and 24-2-27 or to
19 place the inmate on extended confinement pending compassionate parole consideration.

20 Section 10. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

21 Pursuant to chapter 1-26, the board may promulgate procedural rules for the effective
22 enforcement of this Act and for the exercise of the powers and duties conferred upon it.

23 Section 11. That § 24-15-4 be amended to read:

24 24-15-4. No inmate sentenced to life imprisonment is eligible for parole by the Board of

1 Pardons and Paroles except as provided in this Act.

2 Section 12. That § 24-15A-32 be amended to read:

3 24-15A-32. Each inmate sentenced to a penitentiary term, except those under a sentence of
4 life or death, or determined to be ineligible for parole as authorized in § 24-15A-32.1, shall have
5 an initial parole date set by the department. This date shall be calculated by applying the
6 percentage indicated in the following grid to the full term of the inmate's sentence pursuant to
7 § 22-6-1. The following crimes or an attempt to commit, or a conspiracy to commit, or a
8 solicitation to commit, any of the following crimes shall be considered a violent crime for
9 purposes of setting an initial parole date: murder, manslaughter, rape, aggravated assault, riot,
10 robbery, burglary in the first degree, or burglary in the second degree if committed before July
11 1, 2006, arson, kidnapping, felony sexual contact as defined in §§ ~~22-22-7 and 22-22-19.1~~, child
12 abuse, felony sexual contact as defined in § 22-22-7.2, felony stalking as defined in §§ 22-19A-2
13 and 22-19A-3, photographing a child in an obscene act, felony assault as defined in § 22-18-26,
14 felony simple assault as defined in § 22-18-1, commission of a felony while armed as defined
15 in §§ ~~22-14-12 and 22-14-13.1~~, discharging a firearm at an occupied structure or motor vehicle
16 as defined in § 22-14-20, discharging a firearm from a moving vehicle as defined in § 22-14-21,
17 criminal pedophilia ~~as defined in § 22-22-30.1~~, threatening to commit a sexual offense as
18 defined in § 22-22-45, abuse or neglect of a disabled adult as defined in § 22-46-2, and
19 aggravated incest as defined in §§ 22-22A-3 and 22-22A-3.1:

20 Felony Convictions

21 Felony Class	First	Second	Third
22 Nonviolent			
23 Class 6	.25	.30	.40
24 Class 5	.25	.35	.40
25 Class 4	.25	.35	.40

1	Class 3	.30	.40	.50
2	Class 2	.30	.40	.50
3	Class 1	.35	.40	.50
4	Class C	.35	.40	.50
5	Violent			
6	Class 6	.35	.45	.55
7	Class 5	.40	.50	.60
8	Class 4	.40	.50	.65
9	Class 3	.50	.60	.70
10	Class 2	.50	.65	.75
11	Class 1	.50	.65	.75
12	Class C	.50	.65	.75
13	Class B	1.0	1.0	1.0
14	Class A	1.0	1.0	1.0

15 Each inmate shall serve at least sixty days prior to parole release. Inmates with life sentences
16 are not eligible for parole except as provided in this Act. An initial parole date through the
17 application of this grid may be applied to a life sentence only after the sentence is commuted
18 to a term of years. A Class A or B felony commuted to a number of years shall be applied to the
19 Class C violent column of the grid. An inmate convicted of a Class A or B felony who was a
20 juvenile at the time of the offense and receives a sentence of less than life shall be applied to the
21 Class C violent column of the grid.

22 Section 13. That chapter 24-15A be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

23 An inmate on parole through a compassionate parole release is ineligible for earned
24 discharge credits until the inmate reaches an initial parole date pursuant § 24-15A-32 or an
25 initial parole eligibility date pursuant to § 24-15-5.

26 Section 14. That chapter 24-15A be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

1 If an inmate on parole through a compassionate parole release has the inmate's parole
2 revoked, a subsequent consideration of compassionate parole on the same sentence requires a
3 new referral for consideration pursuant to section 2 of this Act.

4 Section 15. That the code be amended by adding a NEW SECTION to read:

5 As a condition of compassionate parole release, any inmate released pursuant to subdivision
6 (1) to (4), inclusive, of section 1 of this Act shall be compliant with medical care.