



State of Wisconsin  
2025 - 2026 LEGISLATURE

LRB-6479/1

CMH:skw

## 2025 SENATE BILL 1124

March 19, 2026 - Introduced by Senators ROYS, RATCLIFF and SPREITZER, cosponsored by Representatives SUBECK, BARE, FITZGERALD, JOERS, MCCARVILLE, MIRESE, ROE, SINICKI, ANDERSON and MAYADEV. Referred to Committee on Licensing, Regulatory Reform, State and Federal Affairs.

\*\*\*AUTHORS SUBJECT TO CHANGE\*\*\*

1     **AN ACT** *to repeal* 968.075 (1) (a) 1. to 4.; *to renumber and amend* 947.01 (1)  
2             and 968.075 (1) (a) (intro.); *to create* 947.01 (1) (a), 968.075 (1) (ag), 968.075  
3             (1) (am) 1., 4., 5. and 6. and 968.075 (1) (f) of the statutes; **relating to:** firearm  
4             transfers and possession that are prohibited under federal law.

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### ***Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau***

Under federal law, a person is prohibited from possessing a firearm if he or she has been convicted of a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence. Under state law, a person who is prohibited from possessing a firearm under federal or state law also may not purchase a firearm or be issued a license to carry a concealed weapon. State law requires the Department of Justice, before approving a handgun purchase or issuing a license, to conduct a background check to determine if the person is prohibited from possessing a firearm. To determine if the person is prohibited under federal law, DOJ must review court records of all of the person's criminal convictions to identify if any conviction is for a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence. DOJ must determine if the relationship between the offender and the victim qualifies as a domestic relationship and if the offender engaged in violent conduct when committing the crime. This bill reorganizes two statutes—the crime of disorderly conduct and the definition of domestic abuse—so that DOJ is able to

**SENATE BILL 1124****SECTION 1**

more easily determine if a conviction qualifies as a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence.

First, under current law, a person is guilty of disorderly conduct if the person engages in violent, abusive, indecent, profane, boisterous, unreasonably loud, or otherwise disorderly conduct and if the conduct tends to cause or provoke a disturbance. A person who has been convicted of disorderly conduct is prohibited from possessing a firearm if the disorderly conduct was a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence—that is, if the person engaged in violent conduct and if the relationship between the person and the victim was domestic. The bill reorganizes the disorderly conduct statute to separate “violent” conduct from the other types of disorderly conduct so that the court record clearly indicates that the crime was a violent crime.

Second, under current state law, “domestic abuse” is defined as certain actions taken against a victim if the victim is related to the actor, has a child in common with the actor, or currently resides or has resided with the actor. Unlike state law, federal law does not define a crime as domestic violence if the only relationship is that the victim currently resides or has resided with the actor. The bill reorganizes the statute defining domestic abuse so that a court record would indicate the exact nature of the relationship. Therefore, under the bill, the court record would indicate when a person who is guilty under state law of a crime of domestic abuse is not guilty under federal law of a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence.

For further information see the state and local fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

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***The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:***

1           **SECTION 1.** 947.01 (1) of the statutes is renumbered 947.01 (1) (intro.) and  
2 amended to read:

3           947.01 (1) (intro.) Whoever, in a public or private place, engages in ~~violent,~~  
4 ~~abusive,~~ any of the following is guilty of a Class B misdemeanor:

5           (b) Abusive, indecent, profane, boisterous, unreasonably loud or otherwise  
6 disorderly conduct under circumstances in which the conduct tends to cause or  
7 provoke a disturbance ~~is guilty of a Class B misdemeanor.~~

8           **SECTION 2.** 947.01 (1) (a) of the statutes is created to read:

**SENATE BILL 1124****SECTION 2**

1           947.01 (1) (a) Violent behavior that involves the use or attempted use of  
2 physical force or the use of or threat to use a dangerous weapon.

3           **SECTION 3.** 968.075 (1) (a) (intro.) of the statutes is renumbered 968.075 (1)  
4 (am) (intro.) and amended to read:

5           968.075 (1) (am) (intro.) “Domestic abuse” means ~~any of the following engaged~~  
6 ~~in by~~ the intentional infliction of physical pain, physical injury, or illness; the  
7 intentional impairment of physical condition; a violation of s. 940.225 (1), (2), or (3);  
8 or a physical act that may cause the other individual reasonably to fear imminent  
9 engagement in conduct described in this paragraph, if the actor is an adult person  
10 and engages in the conduct against his or her spouse or former spouse, against an  
11 any of the following individuals:

12           2. An adult with whom the person resides or formerly resided or against an  
13 actor is cohabiting or has cohabited as a spouse, a parent, or a legal guardian.

14           3. An adult with whom the person actor has a child in common.

15           **SECTION 4.** 968.075 (1) (a) 1. to 4. of the statutes are repealed.

16           **SECTION 5.** 968.075 (1) (ag) of the statutes is created to read:

17           968.075 (1) (ag) “Dating relationship” has the meaning given in s. 813.12 (1)  
18 (ag).

19           **SECTION 6.** 968.075 (1) (am) 1., 4., 5. and 6. of the statutes are created to read:

20           968.075 (1) (am) 1. An adult who is a relative of the actor.

21           4. An adult who is similarly situated to the actor as a spouse, a parent, or a  
22 legal guardian.

23           5. An individual with whom the actor has or had a dating relationship.

# SENATE BILL 1124

## SECTION 6

6. An adult who is residing or has resided with the actor if subd. 1., 2., 3., 4., or 5. does not apply.

**SECTION 7.** 968.075 (1) (f) of the statutes is created to read:

968.075 (1) (f) “Relative” means any of the following:

1. A spouse or former spouse.

2. A parent or stepparent.

3. A legal guardian.

## SECTION 8. Nonstatutory provisions.

(1) CROSS-REFERENCE CHANGE. In the statutes indicated, replace “968.075 (1) (a)” with “968.075 (1) (am)”: 49.138 (1m) (c), 103.10 (1m) (b) 1., 165.85 (3) (cm) 6., 631.95 (1) (c), 895.45 (1) (a), 904.04 (2) (b) 1., 939.621 (1) (a) and (2), 940.43 (8), 940.45 (7), 948.015 (9), 973.017 (6m) (a) 2., 973.06 (1) (av) 2. a. and b., 973.09 (2) (a) 1. b., and 973.20 (1r).

**(END)**